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SOVIETS SET ALL HOPE ON 5-YEAR PLAN

First Estimates Vastly Exceeded as Industries Increase Output

SCHEME NOW TURNS ON FARM RESULTS

Ignoring of Human Element in Huge Mechanical Program Called Source of Weakness

By W. H. CHAMBERLIN

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

MOSCOW—The "pyatiletka," or five-year-plan of national development is constantly kept before the eyes of the Soviet public through every device of propaganda and agitation. Every bookstore has a mass of literature explaining the details and ramifications of the plan. Films are shown depicting "our country after five years." Plays are built around the efforts of the workers to realize the new standards of output and productivity which are demanded. Children are supposed to learn about the pyatiletka rather than about the gray rabbit and other traditional figures in nursery rhymes.

While the five-year-plan is primarily economic in character it also applies to the cultural development of the country. The educational pyatiletka calls for the establishment of compulsory primary education by 1932 and for a great reduction in adult illiteracy.

The pyatiletka is now in its second year. How successfully has it worked? The original pyatiletka called for the production of 22,000,000 tons of oil in 1933. This figure has been raised more than once until it now stands at 38,000,000 tons. Some 100,000,000 tons of coal are now required, instead of the original 75,000,000. The figures for cast iron and other metals have been greatly increased, and it is clear that such sweeping modifications in important items of the plan must bring about changes all along the line.

Speeding Up Collectivization

A large part of the explanation for this modification of the original plan is to be found in the fact that the whole Soviet program of agricultural development has been completely changed during the last few months. As recently as the spring of 1929, when the five-year-plan was officially adopted by the All-Union Congress of Soviets, it was anticipated that the

(Continued on Page 3, Column 1)

British Liberals Come to Aid of Labor Coal Bill

By Radio from Monitor Bureau

LONDON—The long-contested coal mines bill which has more than once threatened to upset the MacDonald Government got through the committee stage in the House of Commons on March 20, in consequence of the dramatic decision taken by the Liberals to no longer oppose its progress.

The chief division was over an amendment to which Liberal as well as Conservative sponsors had appended their names which would have prevented the coal owners from fixing minimum prices. This is essentially a part of the bargain made by the Government with the coal owners in return for reducing the miners' hours without wage cutting, and if it had been rejected, not only was the whole bill likely to have been abandoned but the Government's position would have been greatly weakened.

Mr. Lloyd George in explaining the Liberals' eleventh hour decision to withdraw their opposition said that they had been influenced by the desire to do nothing that might have a damaging effect upon the naval conference. "I understand," he said, "that the fate of the naval conference is hanging in the balance. It is a matter of life and death." Only one Liberal voted for the amendment, which was thus defeated by 274 to 229 votes. The bill passed out of the committee stage by 247 to 147 votes.

The Daily Express (Conservative) describes the event as the "first fruits of the new Liberal-Socialist alliance," but both the Liberals and Labor deny this.

The Daily News (Liberal) says: "Many of the provisions of the coal bill are admittedly mischievous, but to reject them at this junction might be to put something far worse in their place. Wrecking the bill now would precipitate an upheaval in the coal fields and weaken the authority of the Government at this most critical stage of the naval conference."

Labor leaders are especially indignant at the suggestion that they have any pact with the Liberals. Labor, they say, must "stand or fall by itself." The Times is thus probably right in the prosaic explanation it gives which is simply that "none of three parties wants another appeal to the country before the spring of next year at the earliest."

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Individual May Claim Two Nationalities by Hague Plan

Solution for Problem of Differences of Citizenship Within One Family Provisionally Adopted in International Law Parley

By Cable from The Christian Science Monitor Bureau

THE HAGUE—A number of Dutch women, mostly law graduates of the Dutch universities, have become alarmed by the demand expressed by feminists at the codification conference for international law here, for equality and even independence in the matter of nationality.

They have sent a petition to the nationality committee expressing their doubts. The unity of the family, they feel, will be endangered if two nationalities are within it. They propose therefore that there shall only be one nationality, with proper safeguards for spouses.

The feminists hold, on the contrary, that the unity of the family would be safer where there is a mutual agreement based on independent loyalties, even if such agreement result in two nationalities, than where there is a forced agreement, cloaked by formality. To call a woman European, when she feels deeply that she is American, and vice versa, seems to feminists more likely to be an irritant rather than an unguent on family unity.

The joint committee of the International Alliance of Women and the International Council of Women have sent another memorandum to the conference in which they approach much nearer to the demand of the Six Point group of the National Woman's Party and the Inter-American Commission and others who ask for elimination of all distinctions based on sex, recommending that: "With respect to derivation of nationality from parent, the nationality of one parent should have no preference over that of the other and any provision in the convention to be adopted by the first codification conference should be consistent with this principle."

This recommendation would seem to leave practically no difference in the demand being made by all the organizations of women attending or represented at the Hague during the conference.

The text of the article on double nationality, provisionally adopted, recognizes the possibility of an individual possessing two or more nationalities and adds he "may be regarded by each of the states whose nationality he possesses as its national, subject to restrictions resulting from the present conventions." But no state may afford diplomatic protection to one of its nationals against a state whose nationality such person also possesses.

CRIME PROBLEM FOUND SOLVED BY GOOD HOME

Force of Parents' Example Deemed Best Method of Emptying Prisons

The searching inquiry to which penal conditions are being subjected is disclosing a greater need for crime prevention and rehabilitation work. The necessity for parental action to safeguard youth and the efforts to aid the released prisoner to find a place in the social scheme are described in six articles. The fifth, which follows, is by the chairman of the governing board of the United Parents' Associations of Greater New York.

By ROBERT E. SIMON

It is estimated that there are 53,000,000 boys and girls under the age of 19 years in this country. The current newspapers and magazines contain articles about the so-called crime wave and the large percentage of young criminals under 25 years of age. The theories for the cause of this are many. What can be done about it is the inevitable question, and if it could be readily answered a solution would long since have been reached.

The problem is serious and important, but not new. It is only a generation ago that the child was supposed "to be seen and not heard." Those were the days of suppression. Now we have the "age of the child" and "self-expression." Such a sudden and radical change is very apt to bring confusion.

Whether parents like it or not, the responsibility for the children's safety is theirs. Though in rare and exceptional cases there are other attendant circumstances, the vast majority of young criminals come from homes where there has been no shelter, no love, no intelligent interest in their welfare.

The material comforts may help, but they are not a cessity. The spiritual values, the only ones which count, can be found as readily in the tenement as in the mansion. The greatest of all factors in eliminating crime is example, and a right example can be set irrespective of economic status.

Each child needs individual attention. He needs to be talked "with." We cannot fit a square plug into a round hole; either the plug or the hole must be reshaped. Each child must be studied and have a chance to adjust himself so that he fits properly into some place in society. It is those who do not fit in anywhere who land in our penitentiaries and prisons, and it is not always easy to do the adjusting and fitting; it takes patience and understanding. Fortunately parents now have expert

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Three Books on Naval Reduction

are weighed by Sisley Huddleston, who points out their value as sources of background material for the reader's comprehension of the London Conference, in a composite review written for the Monitor's Book Page,

Tomorrow

HOUSE DEFEATS EXEMPTION PLAN FOR VACCINATION

Also Passes Bill Making It Compulsory in Private Schools

After long discussion, in which the proposed amendment to exempt from vaccination children whose parents or guardians were opposed to it because of religious or other reasons was turned down, the bill providing for vaccination of children in private schools was passed to be engrossed by the House of Representatives.

Opponents of the measure argued that it was an error to set up the medical profession as an oracle of wisdom, that Australia without compulsory vaccination has very little of the disease it seeks to prevent, and that persons whose religion is opposed to vaccination should be permitted to practice their beliefs as they saw fit.

What the medical profession urged in the past, it now condemns, and the same may be true in the future, declared Paul A. Dever, Representative from Cambridge. Nine states, he said, have compulsory vaccination, including Massachusetts; in five it is optional and 34 have no stringent laws on the subject whatever. Yet, he said, he had not heard that smallpox was more prevalent in those states without compulsory vaccination, than in those with it.

Making compulsory laws on vaccination, Mr. Dever declared, was a step toward sterilization regulations, and he added that it was time to go slow in contravening the religious beliefs of others. He said he personally disagreed with the religious views of Christian Scientists, but asserted his willingness to fight to the limit for their freedom to practice their own faith, as he sought to practice his.

M. Sylvia Donaldson, Representative from Brockton, said that there were many in the State who conscientiously object to compulsory vaccination and she believed it her duty to respect their views, honestly held. She questioned anyone's right to laugh at "such splendid illustrations of the belief in the power of prayer as have been given." She said she did not dissent entirely to vaccination in the public schools, but objected to its extension to private institutions.

Ralph E. Otis, Representative from Pittsfield, argued that those vaccinated continued to worry because they didn't trust it. He and Miss Donaldson objected to the bill also on the grounds that it was impossible to secure a pure vaccine for vaccination purposes.

Albania to Foster Italian Friendship

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

TIRANA, Albania—The new Albanian Cabinet, having taken the oath of office, has appeared before Parliament and announced the chief aim of its foreign policy will be to preserve the most friendly relations with Italy, Albania's foremost ally, and to continue the excellent relations existing between Albania and all other countries.

Internally the Government will pursue a policy of reform, making special efforts to pass and put into force the new agrarian law relating to the distribution of land, the creation of agrarian credit, and the improvement of the condition of the peasants. It will also make efforts to encourage industrial enterprise to attract foreign capital.

The Government has further expressed its intention of doing everything possible to aid King Zog in his determination to elevate the cutural level of the people.

EQUAL RIGHTS BILL FILED

WASHINGTON (AP)—A revised bill to provide citizenship parity between men and women, and designed to meet the desires expressed during hearings held on his recent proposal, was introduced March 20 by Representative Cable (R.), Ohio.

OIL AND GASOLINE ESCAPE TARIFF FOR FIFTH TIME

Senate Also Reverses Stand and Reduces Rate on Plate Glass

WASHINGTON (AP)—For the fifth time the Senate on March 21 refused to place a tariff on oil and gasoline. The vote was 38 to 37. The vote was on a proposal by W. B. Pine (R.), Senator from Oklahoma, to levy a duty of 40 cents a barrel on crude oil and 20 per cent ad valorem on petroleum by-products, all now on the free list.

The Senate also reversed itself again and voted a reduction in existing plate-glass tariffs. The vote was 39 to 36.

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON—Completion by the Senate on March 20 of the major rate issues of the tariff bill brought no improvement in the tangled situation on schedules that resulted when the coalition, which for months had dominated the situation, broke up under "log-rolling" pressure and permitted high tariff reverses on a number of the chief schedules.

The final votes on the last of the important rate items under consideration, lumber and leather-shoes-and-hides, were characteristic of the state of the bill as it comes to completion following the upheaval within the ranks of the coalitionists. On the lumber question the chamber, by the bare margin of one vote, 39 to 38, reversed itself and put a compromise rate of $1.50 per 1000 board feet on soft wood, now on the free list. On an earlier vote several weeks ago the coalition, by a count of 40 to 34, defeated a $2-per-1000-feet proposal.

The reversal on lumber was effected to the accompaniment of charges of "trading" and "log-rolling," as have all the other overturns in the last few weeks.

Having thus sided with the high-tariff group on this issue, the chamber within a few hours turned completely about and on the question of putting rates on leather, shoes and hides, by the narrow margin of one vote, 36 to 35, this time sided with the coalition and rejected the increased-duty proposition.

The vote on this last question saw the Senate reverse a reversal. First the chamber reconsidered its twice-previously-rejected motion to vote a duty. Then after having thus opened the way for an impos., the chamber by the one-vote margin, effected through the last-minute switch of William E. Borah (R.), Senator from Idaho, from aye to nay, for a third time refused to approve a duty on these commodities.

Thus within 24 hours the Senate reversed itself on two major items and after wavering refused to do so on two others; the former are lumber and silver and the latter two are oil and leather, shoes and hides.

On an administrative issue, the first in many months, the coalition again showed a united front. On a motion of George W. Norris (R.), Senator from Nebraska, providing that in cases where charges of monopoly are proven against an industry, its tariff protection shall be abrogated by presidential decree, the coalition scored one of its former victories, piling up a vote of 41 to 34.

This important amendment becomes a part of the coalition's revised flexible tariff section, which was opposed by the President when it was up for consideration in October of last year.

Isn't It Time to Rearrange the Pictures?



Three-Power Naval Treaty Now Regarded as Possibility

Japanese Attitude on Proposal Held in London to Be the Unknown Quantity—Search Continues for Way Out of Franco-Italian Deadlock

By ERWIN D. CANHAM

By Cable from The Christian Science Monitor Bureau

LONDON—It is now admitted universally that a full-fledged five-power agreement has been in doubt for weeks. In its absence a three-power pact has come to the forefront. It is, however, now felt in certain quarters that even this last resort is endangered by the apparent unwillingness of the Japanese Government in Tokyo to ratify the compromise worked out with much labor by the American and Japanese delegations here. With the Japanese Government lingering over its decision, certain highly placed officials here are giving out the impression that the conference's outlook is serious, and that if the Japanese Government refuses the American-Japanese compromise, the fault for the failure of a three-power agreement may be laid at Tokyo's door. To this extent it is declared that the present wave of depression is being deliberately stimulated with the idea of bringing pressure to bear upon Japanese opinion.

The present state of the conference may be summarized as follows:

1. All efforts to harmonize the views of France and Italy have come to nothing. Seven or eight suggestions have been discussed among all delegations to bring the two countries together. Some were suggested by the Americans, some by the British, some by the French and Italians themselves. Some were highly ingenious.

They represent the best efforts of many fertile negotiators who are gathered in London. But none has

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China's Factions Get Peace Plea From Gov. Chang

PEIPING, China (AP)—Threats of civil war in China have reached such a stage that Chang Hsueh-liang, Governor of Manchuria, has stepped in as mediator, sending a peace appeal both to President Chiang Kai-shek and Yen Hsi-shan, Governor of Shansi.

Mukden dispatches report that General Chiang Kai-shek replied first, saying that he always desired peace and that he was willing to accept Governor Chang's suggestion. Governor Yen stated that since the various Shansi and Kuominchun commanders had issued a circular telegram to the people urging him to fight and to lead their northern battles, he himself could not decide the attitude of the northerners on Governor Chang's proposal.

Although the vernacular newspapers continue to assert that Governor Yen plans to establish a separate government at Peiping, the Kuowen News Agency March 21 had a dispatch from Mukden saying he had informed the authorities there this report was untrue.

The dispatch says: "The consensus of Mukden Chinese circles appears that another civil war inside the Great Wall is inevitable and that it is a mere matter of time until it breaks out."

The dispatch also says that in the event he cannot avert war between the north and south, Governor Chang will follow a course of strict neutrality despite the fact that both sides are reported bidding for his support.

What's Right With America? Resume of Likable Qualities Lists an Array of 'Becauses'

* * *

XXXI—Au Revoir, America!

By SISLEY HUDDLESTON

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If I have not seen the whole of America—and who has? since America is, as somebody remarked when I asked him what America was thinking on a certain subject, not a country but a continent—I have seen representative parts of America; enough to form a general, and I think not misleading, impression.

Those who object to these partial views might as well urge that neither I nor any other writer about Americans has ever met all the Americans—120,000,000 of them. Of course not. But while it is possible that some of my judgments are incorrect, on the whole I believe I have come to conclusions which are sound.

Certainly it would be somewhat easier to write about the faults of America, for the critic's task is aided by the whole of his experience of humanity. Most of the animadversions on America which I have read, and which I might repeat, would apply equally well to any other country; though doubtless America has developed special faults of its own. But my purpose is not to detect the faults; my purpose is to discover what special contribution America brings to the accumulated collective wisdom of mankind.

Resume of Advantages

It brings much; it brings supremely much. Somewhere off Nantucket, at nightfall, as the ship is headed for the great ocean, I look at the blackness shot with multitudinous lights, and as blackness and brightness disappear in a gray vision of sea and sky, I begin to think of what I have learned about America.

And when I set down my reasons for liking America I found that they filled many pages. I will in this resume give only a few of them. I like America, then:

Because, not in spite, of its architecture, which is the national expression of a new form of art.

Because the United States, and not France, was the first country in modern times to revolt against oligarchical rule, the arbitrary dictates of privileged persons—the first country to establish democracy.

Because in America there is a real equality of classes—or rather there

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Planet X "Looks Pleasant, Please" for Harvard Observatory Camera

A tiny white spot no larger than a pinpoint and discernible only to the practiced observer has been recorded on a photographic plate at the Harvard College Observatory in Cambridge, Mass., as evidence of the identity of the newly discovered trans-Neptunian planet.

The "new" member of the solar system was successfully photographed March 19 through the observatory's 16-inch Metcalf refractor. Comparing the result of their 90-minute exposure with that of the Yerkes Observatory at Williams Bay, Wis., the Harvard astronomers were able to conclude that "Planet X" is behaving in just the way that a trans-Neptunian planet should.

The additional weight of evidence that the planet is actually a major discovery and not an asteroid, or diminutive planet, of which many are discovered yearly, comes coincidently with expressions of doubt of Radcliffe (Eng.) Observatory experts. The Radcliffe astronomers said that the evidence at hand was too fragmentary to warrant the conclusion that a major planet had been found.

"We have found that the magnitude of the new planet is about 16, which agrees approximately with the theoretical calculations," Prof. Edward S. King of the Harvard Observatory said. "The calculations made by Dr. Percival Lowell, which led to the discovery, predicted a planet of approximately that magnitude.

"The movement of the new planet also agrees with the approximate computed orbit, although we will have

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FISHER REMOVES DOUBT ON TAFT'S USE OF GLORIOUS

Clearly Meant It to Apply to Prohibition, Not Election, He Says

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

NEW HAVEN, Conn.—William H. Taft, late Chief Justice of the United States, in his letter of Nov. 21, 1929, to Prof. Irving Fisher of Yale, clearly intended the word "glorious" to apply to the triumph of prohibition sentiment in the last presidential election and was not referring to that event as a political victory for his friend, Herbert Hoover, Professor Fisher told The Christian Science Monitor.

Professor Fisher's comment was prompted by statements in the press to the effect that Mr. Taft had used the term "glorious" in referring to the election results rather than expressing his views on the dry law.

"In his letter to me following the election of President Hoover," Professor Fisher said, "the late Chief Justice Taft interpreted it as a prohibition victory. The context of his letter seems clearly to indicate that he regarded the election as a triumph of prohibition sentiment, and as further manifestation of the 'persistence with which the people maintain in Congress a two-thirds majority in both houses in support of prohibition. Hence it was the election results which the letter characterizes as 'glorious,' saying that it points the only way that we have to work out the problem presented.

"The word 'glorious' could not have referred to the results thus far attained by prohibition, because Mr. Taft immediately refers to the handicaps of prohibition in an 'important section of a congested part of the country,' which he says 'could not be changed overnight or in years,' yet it 'is possible,' he adds, 'if we keep at it to achieve a satisfactory result.'

"Mr. Taft had been a frank opponent of the Eighteenth Amendment prior to its adoption, chiefly because he doubted whether the public would support it. After its adoption his prime test of its efficacy was the growth of supporting public sentiment. His letter to me expresses the view that this test of sentiment had been adequately met by the result of the Hoover campaign."

Radio Pair Nearer $20,000,000 Victory

WASHINGTON (AP)—Two young inventors, Percival D. Lowell and Francis W. Dunmore, of Washington, on March 20 advanced a step nearer an estimated fortune of $20,000,000 in royalties in radio patents.

In a decision by the examiner of interference of the United States Patent Office they were awarded priority in the invention of the "all electric" radio receiving set, which can be operated from house lighting circuits and without batteries.

Their claim has been contested by the Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Company, Wired Radio Inc., and Murad Radio Laboratories, Inc. It was a second victory for the young men, as they had previously been awarded a court decision in a suit against the Radio Corporation of America.

WOMEN ACT TO PREVENT DRY REPEAL

Mass Power of Ballot Against It Through National W. C. T. U.

BOY AND GIRL ARMY TRAINS FOR RESERVE

Thousands Flocking to Swell Dry Forces in Actual First-Line Action

WASHINGTON, March 21 (AP)—With modifications, the entire program of the National Commission on Law Observance and Enforcement to strengthen dry law enforcement has been laid before the full House Judiciary Committee by a subcommittee for action next Thursday.

The subcommittee, headed by Charles A. Christopherson (R.), Representative from South Dakota, on March 21 reported favorably to the full committee the Wickersham bills to strengthen the padlock law and to permit state officers to hale liquor law violators into federal courts.

The Stobbs bill to amend the Jones Law to definite misdemeanor liquor cases, and the Christopherson bill to broaden the powers of the United States commissioners to hear slight and casual liquor law violators, previously were referred to the full committee.

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON—The number of persons supporting the cause of prohibition is continually growing larger, Mrs. Ella A. Boole, president of the National Woman's Christian Temperance Union, told the House Judiciary Committee on March 20, citing as evidence that every year her organization adds thousands of new members, more than 170,000 being enrolled in the last three years.

The tens of thousands of women workers in the dry cause, Mrs. Boole asserted, are determined to prevent the repeal of the Eighteenth Amendment.

The W. C. T. U. has on file at its national headquarters at Evanston, Ill., she said, the names of 550,000 young men and women between the ages of 14 and 30 who have pledged themselves to strict law observance and support of the Eighteenth Amendment, in order "that they may give prohibition its chance." In addition the W. C. T. U. is training 500,000 boys and girls in juvenile societies to observe and support the law.

Mrs. Boole assailed the arguments and contentions of the wets. She reviewed at length the long, steadfast struggle by the women of America to curb and finally to abolish the liquor traffic. To the wet claims that prohibition was "put over while the boys were overseas," she recalled the record of 75 years steady progress in the temperance cause, local option, state dispensary systems, state prohibition, the Webb-Kenyon law, and finally national prohibition.

Nation-wide prohibition came, Mrs. Boole declared, because although 33 states had adopted prohibition within their boundaries before the Eighteenth Amendment, most of the country had come to the conclusion that the only control possible of the liquor traffic was its complete elimination.

All other means of control had failed, Mrs. Boole said, for one reason and one reason only—the liquor traffic was lawless and could not be controlled as long as the saloon existed.

Forced to Help During War

While the rest of the Nation was "giving until it hurt," during the war, Mrs. Boole declared, the distillers and brewers refused to give up a bushel of grain, a ton of coal, or a single railroad car until compelled to do so "by the strong arm of the war Congress." These charges, she asserted, are history, recorded in the archives of the Senate.

Prohibition will stay as long as the women of the country have the vote, Mrs. Boole informed the committee. They know its true worth; they realize the great benefits it has brought to them, their children and their men folks, she declared.

"No matter," she said, "what the straw votes may show, no matter what the magazine polls gathered from the lists of men may show; as long as the Nineteenth Amendment stands, the Eighteenth Amendment will stand also."

Five fundamentals comprise the basis for the W. C. T. U.'s national prohibition stand as the best method of dealing with the liquor traffic, Mrs. Boole said. These convictions as detailed by the dry leader are as follows:

"First: It establishes the same method of dealing with the liquor traffic throughout the Nation.

"Second: It prohibits the manufacture, the sale, the transportation, exportation and importation of intoxicating liquor for beverage purposes.

"Third: The same definition of intoxicating liquors applies to the whole country; this definition was authorized by Congress and is supported by the fact that it is the same definition used by the Internal Revenue Department for 40 years; it has been sustained by the Supreme Court.

"Fourth: Prohibition is the logical method of dealing with a law-defying evil.

"Fifth: Prohibition has disclosed no new attitude of its opponents, for the liquor traffic has always been a violator of law."

Violation Only Incidental

To the wet contention that the dry laws are being violated, Mrs. Boole demanded, "What of it?" All laws are violated, she declared, but with the exception of prohibition there is no organized demand on the part of the violators for their repeal.

"The fact that a law has been

violated," Mrs. Boole observed, "is no argument that it should be changed at the demand of the violators. What reason have we to believe that those who violate the prohibition law would obey a law legalizing 2.75 per cent beer or 9 per cent wine, or even imported wines from 14 to 22 per cent?"

It is sale and consumption of alcohol that is the root evil, Mrs. Boole asserted, and that is what prohibition is directed against. Attempts to control consumption by state and government agencies and systems have all failed, she declared, asserting that the method now in effect in Canada has resulted in an increase in liquor consumption from $30,000,000 in 1922 to more than $100,000.000 last year.

"No one wants the return of the saloon," Mrs. Boole said, "but the repeal of the Eighteenth Amendment and the authorization by Congress to restore the manufacture, sale and transportation of a higher alcoholic content will keep the question in place and inevitably open the way for the return of the saloon.

"The experiences of the Woman's Christian Temperance Union covering two generations of women convince us that prohibition is the best method of dealing with the liquor traffic and we are opposed to all the legislation here proposed for the modification or repeal of the Eighteenth Amendment.

"The bootlegger is blamed and is blameworthy for violating the law. He could not exist if people did not buy his liquors, neither could he exist if only the criminal classes patronized him. It is the rich, the influential, who still believe in moderate drinking—those who claim the right to violate the law, who lead the way and are supported by the unthinking and the lawless.

"Again we come back to the source of our trouble—the moderate drinker. No total abstainer will become a drunkard. Every drunkard was a long time a moderate drinker who thought he could remain such.

"Restore the legal sale of intoxicating liquor even under state control with moderate restrictions, and every restriction will be violated. It was so before prohibition; it is so now. It was even stated by one of the witnesses at the hearings that under no circumstances would he obey the prohibition law.

"There is no place in America for a traffic which refuses or even a group of people who refuse to obey the laws of our country. The prohibition of the beverage traffic is incorporated in the Constitution and is binding on all the people. Neither greed nor appetite is an excuse for violating it.

"We challenge the opponents of prohibition to tell us what they have done to help make prohibition a success. Have they obeyed the Constitutional provisions of the law? Have they set young people the example of law obedience? What have they done to create respect for the law?

"Prohibition changed the relation of the Government to the liquor traffic. Before prohibition it was legalized; now it is an outlaw, and that relationship will not be changed with our consent.

"No matter what odds have been against them, women have always abhorred the drink habit and the drink traffic. In the darkest hours of the domination of the saloon politicians, and the overwhelming surface evidences of power on the part of the intrenched liquor traffic, women have always been the force which has eventually changed public opinion in favor of complete prohibition."

COAST GUARD STARTS ANNUAL ICE PATROL

Two Cutters Protect Main Shipping Lanes From Ice Peril

Coast Guard cutters are now engaged in the annual spring patrol off the Grand Banks and adjacent waters, watching and observing movements of icebergs. For the safety of ships at sea, the International Ice Patrol is maintained each spring by the United States Coast Guard. The service started in 1912, when the United States performed the work. The cutters Mojave and Tampa, putting out from Boston, alternate in the protection of shipping in the ice fields.

In the fall of 1913, the International Conference for the Safety of Life at Sea reached an agreement creating the International Derelict Destruction, Ice Observation, and Ice Patrol Service. It was signed on Jan. 20, 1914 by representatives of Belgium, Canada, Denmark, France, Germany, Great Britain, Italy, Netherlands, Norway, Sweden and the United States. The patrol is maintained by the United States Coast Guard and each of the nations signing the agreement defrays a share of the expense in proportion to its shipping tonnage. It is significant that since establishment of the patrol, not a single vessel has been lost through collision with an iceberg.

Icebergs consist of fresh-water ice, carried down from Greenland by the Labrador current. It is estimated that 5000 icebergs drift away from the vicinity of Disko Gay, Greenland, each year.

The Labrador Current, carrying these mountains of ice, meets the Gulf Stream at the southeastern edge of the Grand Banks of Newfoundland which lie in the track of the great ocean liners plying between the United States and Europe. As this area is almost always enveloped in fog the prompt and accurate reporting of the position of icebergs is of great importance.

The largest berg that has ever been sighted by the patrol was 1700 feet long and 65 feet high with an estimated weight of 36,000,000 tons. The annual season in the north Atlantic usually extends from about March 1 to mid-July. A marked decrease in the number of bergs after the middle of June is reported and from mid-July to the following March, the area around the Grand Banks is practically clear of ice.

Orders of a cutter on patrol duty are to "locate the icebergs and ice fields nearest the transatlantic lanes and to determine the southerly, easterly and westerly limits of the ice as it moves to the southward, and keep track of all ice seen or reported." The cutters are in constant radio communication with the ocean liners, advising them of the location of ice and warning them of icebergs in their vicinity. In addition to keeping track of the ice, the cutters on patrol duty render assistance of all kinds, particularly to the fishermen of the Grand Banks.

WEATHER PREDICTIONS

U. S. WEATHER BUREAU REPORT

Boston and Vicinity: Fair and much colder tonight; Saturday fair and continued cold; fresh northwest winds; the minimum temperature tonight will be near 20.

Southern New England: Fair and colder with moderate cold wave in northeastern Massachusetts tonight; Saturday increasing cloudiness and continued cold; fresh northwest shifting to north or northeast winds.

Northern New England: Fair tonight and Saturday; colder tonight, with a moderate cold wave; fresh northwest winds diminishing.

Official Temperatures

(8 a. m. Standard time, 75th meridian)

Albany	28	Los Angeles	56
Atlantic City	46	Memphis	56
Boston	40	Nantucket	44
Buffalo	20	New Orleans	58
Calgary	14	New York	38
Charleston	54	Philadelphia	46
Chicago	26	Pittsburgh	26
Denver	40	Portland, Me.	40
Des Moines	24	Portland, Ore.	48
Eastport	38	San Francisco	54
Galveston	64	St. Louis	34
Hatteras	54	St. Paul	12
Helena	38	Seattle	46
Jacksonville	56	Tampa	58
Kansas City	30	Washington	50

High Tides at Boston

Friday 4:37 p. m., Saturday 4:51 a. m.
Height of tides 7.9 feet, 8.7 feet.
Light all vehicles at 6:27 p m.

Radio Tonight

EASTERN STANDARD TIME

WEEI, Boston (590kc-508m)

5:00 p. m.—WEEI String Ensemble.
6:00 Big Brother Club.
6:30 NBC, American Home Banquet.
7:00 News; Del Castillo, WEEI organist.
7:30 Whiting's Buddy and Blake Adventure.
8:00 NBC, Cities Service: Jessica Dragonette and the Cavaliers; Orchestra.
9:00 NBC, Clicquot Club Eskimos; Orchestra.
9:30 NBC, Old Company's Songalogue; Jazz String Quartet; Male Quartet.
10:00 Fox Furriers ; Earl Nelson and John Herrick, soloists; male trio; orchestra.
10:30 E. B. Rideout; news.
10:45 "Igmus and Intellec"; time.

WBZA and WBZ, Boston and Springfield (990kc-303m)

5:30 p.m.—WBZA Ensemble.
5:45 Junior Aviation League.
6:20 Sport Digest.
6:30 Shaler Five Minute Men.
6:45 Sallinger's Keyboard Vagabonds.
7:00 Time; NBC, "Amos 'n' Andy."
7:15 NBC, Wallace Silversmiths: Welcome Lewis, contralto; Harry Salter's ensemble.
7:30 "A Lover and his Lass."
8:00 Carmote Caravan: concert orchestra.
8:30 Lewis Moonlight Hawaiians.
8:45 NBC, Sketch, "Frederic Chopin and George Sand."
9:00 NBC, Interwomen Pair: Billy Jones and Ernest Hare, vocal duo; orchestra.
9:30 NBC, Armour Program: vocal trio; mixed chorus; concert orchestra.
10:00 NBC, Armstrong Quakers: Lois Bennett, soprano; Mary Hopple, contralto; male quartet; concert orchestra.
10:30 Time; Rovers Male Quartet.
11:00 NBC, Hamilton Brown Sketch Book.
11:15 NBC, Longines time; sport digest.
12:21 Dunhill Men.
11:51 Weather; temperature.

WNAC, Boston (590kc-508m)

5:00 p. m.—Ted and his Greater Gang.
5:45 Lipton's Dance Program; time.
6:00 New England Coke Star Gazers.
6:15 Purple Petrolizers Orchestra.
6:30 Scott Dinner Orchestra; Oracle.
6:45 Cycle of Songs Orchestra.
7:00 Time; news; weather.
7:10 Howard Fashion Plates.
7:20 "Editorial News Review of Foreign Affairs."
7:30 Quincy Oil Hawaiians.
7:45 "Books and Authors," Edwin F. Edgett.
8:00 Chevrolet Cavaliers: soloists; orchestra.
8:30 CBS, Eversharp Penmen: variety program.
9:00 CBS, Dramatic sketch and music.
10:00 CBS, "At the Sign of the Green and White"; male quartet; orchestra.
10:30 CBS, Curtis Institute of Music: Celia and Robert Gomberg, violinists; Curtis Orchestra.
11:00 Time; news; Jimmie Gallagher's orchestra.
11:30 Perley Stevens and his orchestra.
12:00 CBS, Duke Ellington and his orchestra.
12:30 a. m.—CBS, Ann Leaf, organist.

WIDH, Boston (830kc-361m)

5.00 p. m.—Philip Ferraro, organist.
5:30 Twilight Half-Hour.
6:00 Fishermen's Program.
6:30 Titus and Buckley Ensemble.
6:45 The Toreadors: Concert ensemble.
7:30 Time announcement.

Tomorrow's Features

WEEI

8:00 a. m.—NBC programs.
10:30 a. m.—NBC programs.
2:10 p. m.—Studio music.

WBZA

8:00 a. m.—NBC programs.
10:00 a. m.—NBC programs.
11:00 a. m.—Studio music.
1:00 p. m.—NBC. Farm and Home Hour.
3:00 p. m.—Studio music.

WNAC

8:00 a. m.—Studio music.
10:30 a. m.—CBS programs.
2:30 p. m.—CBS Dominion Male Quartet.
3:00 p. m.—Studio music.
4:00 p. m.—Dance programs.

Radiocasts of Christian Science Services

FOR SUNDAY, MARCH 23

BROOKLYN—Third Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., E. S. T., by WPCH, 810kc-370m.

JAMESTOWN, N. Y.—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., E. S. T., by WOCL, 1210kc-224m.

PHILADELPHIA—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., E. S. T., by WPEN, 1500kc-200m.

PLAY PUT ON PRIVATELY

"Joy's Choice," a drama written by Olive Maguire, former Boston newspaper woman, is to be given a private showing tonight by New England Conservatory of Music students in Recital Hall at the Conservatory.

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ANTITRUST LAW CLASH BRINGING CHANGE NEARER

Supreme Court and Federal Trade Board Divided on Interpretation

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON—A divided Federal Trade Commission has set itself in apparent opposition to a divided Supreme Court in a case that goes to the heart of the whole federal antitrust legislation of a decade.

In ordering the Temple Anthracite Coal Company to divest itself of one of the two competitive companies which it has acquired, the majority of the commission has reiterated an interpretation of the Clayton Act which a majority of the Supreme Court has just held invalid in a parallel case.

The situation thus caused is unprecedented in the history of the trade commission and throws into striking relief the decision just handed down by a six-to-three vote in the Supreme Court in the International Shoe Company case, which will probably eventually lead to a recasting of the whole Clayton antitrust legislation by Congress. The Clayton Act was itself a reinterpretation of the Sherman Antitrust law.

In the new Temple Anthracite case, three of the five members of the Federal Trade Commission agree that the holding corporation must divest itself of one or the other of two competitive companies which it acquired and engaged in interstate commerce.

A fourth member of the commission, Edgar A. McCulloch, in a supplementary memorandum, thinks the majority should have ordered the holding company to divest itself of both instead of only one of the subsidiaries; while a fifth member of the commission, William E. Humphrey, disagrees with the majority altogether.

Mr. Humphrey has the satisfaction of knowing that his similar minority view in the International Shoe Company case, after being rejected by the Circuit Court of Appeals, was sustained by a majority of the Supreme Court. The minority of the Supreme Court, however, composed of the court's "radicals"—Justices Stone, Holmes and Brandeis, put an entirely different interpretation on the Clayton Act from the majority in that case.

In brief, the majority of the trade commission contends that the Clayton law makes acquisition by one corporation of the stock of a competitor illegal if it results in the lessening of competition to any extent.

In brief, the majority of the Supreme Court has just ruled in the International Shoe Company case that: "Mere acquisition by one corporation of the stock of a competitor, even though it results in some lessening of competition, is not forbidden; the act deals only with such acquisitions as probably will result in lessening competition to a substantial degree . . . that is to say, to such a degree as will injuriously affect the public" (words of Mr. Justice Sutherland's majority opinion).

The Listener Speaks

A MUSICAL picture of the inner existence of old Russia was given in the course of the RCA-victor Hour on Thursday, which was heard at 10 o'clock through the WEAF chain. From Tchaikovsky and Rubinstein with their clothing of classic forms in a veneer of Russian feeling, to the almost Oriental imagery of Rimsky-Korsakoff and the bursting power and nationalism of Moussorgsky and Borodin, the different influences at work in the empire were represented.

The Russian Choir opened the concert with Rachmaninoff's fine "Gloria" sung in their own impressive manner. They were heard later on in the program in one or two folk songs also. Nathaniel Shilkret's orchestra played several numbers ranging in style from Arensky's "La Coquette," which gave little evidence of its national origin, to Tchaikovsky's "March Slav" and Rubinstein's "Trepak."

The featured artists of the hour were three, Nina Koshetz, soprano; Gabriel Leonoff, tenor, and Vladimir Dubinsky, baritone. All of them have come to America since the war, and two of them, Nina Koshetz and M. Dubinsky, were at one time members of the Imperial Russian Opera. With M. Leonoff, Mme. Koshetz sang the "La Noces" in its special presentation at the New York Metropolitan Opera House last year. All three singers joined in an original Russian version of "Two Guitars" the melody of which has become well known as the musical trade-mark of the A. & P. Gypsies.

Mme. Koshetz also sang several solos, including an arioso from "Prince Igor," and an aria from "Sadko."

In the Champion Sparkers regular musical program at 8:30 through the WJZ Chain, Phillips Carlin introduced another of his "Sports Dramas" in the form of a re-creation of the fifth game of the 1929 World Series at Shibe Park in Philadelphia. He described every play in a thrillingly tense voice, while in the background could be heard the sounds of a great crowd.

It was all very well done but one could not help thinking that a still more authentic impression could have been given with much less trouble if the actual voice of Ted Husing or one of the other announcers present at the real game could have been recorded on film or wax, perhaps by the newsreel cameramen. Perhaps before long the radiocasting companies will vie with each other in the accumulation of recorded events which in future years will have a real value to listeners.

D. M.

50 Years' Service Workers Honored

Eleven Jordan Marsh Company employees of 50 years' service and more than 300 of 25 or more years' service were guests at a banquet given in their honor by the store management last night. The veteran workers were addressed by Richard Mitton, president of the company; Ralph C. Hudson, executive vice-president, and John F. Cooney, president of the quarter-century club. Burnelle G. Hawkins, store manager, was toastmaster.

The 50-year members present were: Walter F. Watters, John F. Cooney, Thomas F. Garrity, Dennis J. Cohan, Andrew L. Better, John E. Crowley, Thomas F. Giblin, Alice V. Hardy, Elizabeth H. Courtney, Nellie M. Feeley and James Rogers.

New members of the quarter-century club are Thomas Keiran, Anna Finnerty, Annie Sheridan, Rebecca Bartley, Clara Carroll, John McLaughlin, Josephine Connors, Marion Doyle, Charles H. Berry, Mary Tracey, Walter J. Kiley, William Penman, James Chambers, H. Nowell, H. Griffin, Alice Mulcahy, Hortense Beavais, Mary Tynan.

SCHNABEL ARRIVES IN BOSTON

Artur Schnabel completed his transatlantic journey to be the soloist at the Brahms Festival when he arrived in Boston Wednesday evening. The Austrian pianist rehearsed with the Boston Symphony Orchestra March 20. He will appear in the Festival performances on Sunday afternoon, and Wednesday evening, when he will play the Two Concertos of Brahms, also on Tuesday evening, when he will play a group of solo pieces and take part in the Piano Quintet.

WET PROPAGANDA CALLED ASSAULT ON INTELLIGENCE

Speakers in Philadelphia Deny Drinking and Crime Increase

BY A STAFF CORRESPONDENT

PHILADELPHIA—There appears to be considerable misapprehension about the amount of liquor consumed in the United States and the volume of crime, according to two speakers addressing different audiences here recently. One was Mrs. Edward Franklin White, chairman of the law observance committee of the General Federation of Women's Clubs, who referred to "vicious wet propaganda on the increased consumption of alcohol," and the other was Sanford Bates, United States Commissioner of Prisons, who declared that, while crime has become more diversified, its quantity has not increased.

Mrs. White spoke at the New Century Club, giving an array of figures which she said proved the "facts of the Eighteenth Amendment." She urged the women not to "swallow the ridiculous wet propaganda, nor give in one inch to the liquor interests." It is impossible to bargain with liquor, she added, and pointed out that whenever an effort had been made to "trade" with the wets, the wets always got the best of the bargain. As far as making a deal, Mrs. White declared, the only possible bargain that can be made is a demand for absolute enforcement and for all the states to join in with a uniform law to back up the Federal Government.

"The vicious propaganda concerning the failure of the prohibition law," she said, "is an assault on the morals and intelligence of the common people of this country. It is unfortunate that the friends of prohibition do not spend as much money on printers' ink as do the foes.

"Don't any of you ever be guilty of saying that the young people are drinking more than ever before, unless you know it to be true," she said. "There is only 20 per cent as much spent on liquor today as there was before the war. This is a fact. I regret that most of the statements made about prohibition have never been checked up. Many are fooled by the glib statements put out by the wets. Whenever you can pin them down to facts and figures, do so. Don't let them get away with generalities."

Mr. Bates, discussing the changed conditions and the treatment of crime, declared that 67 per cent of about 90,000 criminals in penal institutions were committed for acts which were not criminal 20 years ago. Under this heading, he said, were the Mann Act, the various narcotic laws, the federal automobile theft statute and the prohibition law. He told his audience that he spoke with authority when he said that regardless of the popular conception of crime, there is no greater quantity of crime than there has ever been. It may have become diversified, changed in its aspect and possibly more dangerous, he said, but it has not increased.

WOMEN'S COMMITTEE TO SELECT MOVIES

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

SPRINGFIELD, Mass.—Club leaders representing 8200 women outlined plans for the formation of the first Motion Picture Council in Springfield. Their slogan was "Co-operation for selection, not censorship, makes the best pictures pay best." Members of the council are to be the motion-picture advisers of all clubs in the Springfield Federation, Parent-Teachers Associations and women's clubs of surrounding towns.

Mrs. Fred B. Cross, chairman of the community service department of the State Federation, is invited to act as chairman. The final vote on the establishment of the motion-picture council will be taken April 14 at a meeting of the Springfield Federation's executive board.

Substitute Offered for Parking Ban

Concerted efforts to enforce present parking regulations in down-town Boston rather than the adoption of a proposed ban on all "dead" parking was advocated by the Committee on Traffic Control of the Boston Chamber of Commerce.

With retail store interests and financial houses at a standstill in the controversy on the proposed "dead" parking ban, the Chamber of Commerce offers its suggestion as a trial compromise. The chamber also considered enforcement the first step essential to alleviation of traffic congestion in the shopping, financial and business districts.

Police authorities admit that present traffic regulations, permitting cars to park no longer than 20 minutes in certain areas, and one hour in others, are not properly enforced but argue that enforcement is not possible with an inadequate force. The Chamber of Commerce stand involves strict enforcement of these parking rules, and in the event that its position is supported by the Traffic Commission, a larger police force may result.

Hoover to Be Asked to Legion Meeting

Governor Allen of Massachusetts and O. L. Bodenhamer, national commander of the American Legion, will wait on President Hoover in Washington on March 25 to extend to him the invitations of the Commonwealth and the Legion to be present as the chief guest at the annual Legion national convention in Boston, Oct. 6 to 9, according to announcements made March 20 following the visit of James F. Barton, national adjutant of the Legion, with committee chairmen in Boston.

The Governor and Legion officials plan to leave March 24 on the Federal Express for Washington where Mr. Bodenhamer will meet them.

Mr. Barton took up the question of meeting places with Leo M. Harlow, chairman of halls and seating committee, it finally being decided to make Horticultural Hall national headquarters during the convention, with the Boston Arena reserved as the convention hall for big business sessions. Oct. 7 was set as "parade day," the high point in the convention.

HARBOR BRIDGE PLAN LEFT FOR NEXT SESSION

House Fails to Decide on Means of Access to East Boston

Following a long debate on the bill which would permit the city of Boston to construct either a tunnel or a bridge to East Boston, the House of Representatives failed to decide which was most advisable, the bridge or the tunnel, so the measure was referred to the next annual session.

On voice vote, the bill providing for special conditions under which speeches and addresses may be made in public parks was defeated by the House.

Joseph E. Warner, Attorney-General, upon the initiative of the Committee on Rules, relative to his investigation of the pension award of Oliver B. Garrett, former head of the Boston liquor squad, will be given authority to grant immunity to witnesses, will be given until May 1 to complete his inquiry, and will receive $10,000 added appropriations. This "opened the door as wide as it can be opened" to the powers of the Attorney-General in his investigation.

The bill providing for appointment of a commission to take charge of the erection of a building to house the Land Court, Judiciary Court, and other state activities, was ordered to a third reading by the Senate.

Discriminations favoring the parking of taxis at hotels and railroad stations were charged by speakers before the Legislative Committee on Cities. It was said that the owner of a private car could not get near enough to hotels and stations to park.

ANTI-VIVISECTIONISTS TO MEET

Mrs. Clytie Roberta Worcester of Cambridge will be the speaker at the public meeting of the New England Anti-Vivisection Society to be held in Myers Hall, Tremont Temple, Tuesday, March 25, at 3 p. m. She will take for her topic "The Little People of New England's Forests" whom she has studied during her years of interest in humane work. John Sturgis Codman will preside and will speak of what is being done elsewhere among anti-vivisectionists.

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EVENTS TONIGHT

Dinner, Boston A. S. M. E. Student Branch Night, talks on "Opportunities for Engineers," by Dr. A. A. Adler, consulting engineer, and "Getting Started in Engineering," by A. C. Klein, mechanical engineer for Stone & Webster, Inc., University Club, 6.

Lecture in series by Kirtley F. Mather, professor of geology, Harvard University, on "The Geologic History of Mankind," Lowell Institute, 491 Boylston Street, 8.

Harvard University; dinner, speaking and entertainment, Commander Hotel, 14 Garden Street, 6.

West Roxbury Citizens' Association; entertainment, "A Radio Broadcast," presented by Evening Alliance (Unitarian), Parish House, 8.

Copley-Plaza: dance, New York Victorians, Swiss Room, 9.

Hotel Statler: dance, Armenian-American Aeronautical Society, Georgian Room, 8.

Dinner, New England Association of Teachers of English; addresses by John M. Clapp, lecturer, New York University School of Education; Prof. Robert E. Rogers, M. I. T., and others, Hotel Commander, Cambridge, 6.

Recital of "The First Mrs. Fraser," by Helen Bartel, Academy of Speech Arts, 208 Commonwealth Avenue, 8:15.

Entertainment by Lucy Wheelock Kindergarten Alumnae Cabaret, Whitney Hall, 8.

Theaters

Wilbur—Fritz Leiber in "King Lear"; Saturday afternoon, "The Taming of the Shrew."
Tremont—"Gambling."
Shubert—"The New Moon."
Copley—"A Night Off."
Majestic—"The Chocolate Soldier."

EVENTS TOMORROW

Children's Museum of Boston: meeting, History of Boston Club, Lecture Hall, 10:30; meeting, World Friendship Club, 2; motion picture, "Birds of Prey," Lecture Hall, 3; meeting, "Our Hobbies," 4.

Museum of Fine Arts: gallery talk on "Saints and Symbols," by Mrs. Sayward, 11.

Thirtieth annual meeting, New England Association of Teachers of English, talks by Miss Sally F. Dawes Miss Jessie M. Bickley, Miss Helen C. Lingham and others, Huntington Hall, all morning.

Appalachian Mountain Club: meet at South Station for 1:12 p. m. train to Hyde Park; natural history, take Randolph car at Mattapan Square, 2:28.

Boston City Club: motion picture, "The Mysterious Island," Auditorium, 2.

Field and Forest Club: four-mile walk through Stony Brook Reservation to West Roxbury, meet at Forest Hills, lower level, 2:15.

Brookline Bird Club: bird walk, Wren Orchard to Rock Meadow, take 1:30 car at Harvard Square Subway for Arlington Heights, get off at Jason Street.

Meeting, Daughters of Colonial Wars, Inc., talk on "The Hidden Springs of Boston," by Lowell Ames Norris, Hotel Vendome, 2:30.

Twentieth Century Club: luncheon talk in "Plain Talk to Speakers," by Celian Ufford, Harvard University, 1.

Copley-Plaza: lecture, Alliance Francaise, State Suite, 3.

Hotel Statler: luncheon, American Legion Child Welfare Committee, Georgian Room, 12:30.

Presentation by Capt. C. W. R. Knight, British naturalist, of new film, "Sea Hawks," auspices Massachusetts Audubon Society, Ballroom, Hotel Statler, 2.

Jordan Hall—Concert, Dalies Frantz, pianist, and Amalia Frantz, soprano, 3:30.

Current Exhibitions

Museum of Fine Arts, Huntington Avenue—Admission free. Special Exhibitions: Egyptian wall paintings, by Mr. and Mrs Norman de Garis Davies, lent by the Metropolitan Museum of Art; fifteenth century woodcuts and metal-cuts, lent by James C. McGuire; eighteenth century English porcelain, made at Chelsea, lent by Richard C. Paine; prints and books illustrated by Auguste Lepere, lent by William A. Sargent; French color prints, eighteenth century, lent by Robert Treat Paine 2d; etchings by Bartolozzi.

Isabella Stewart Gardner Museum, Fenway Court.—Open on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays from 10 to 4, with admission fee of 25 cents. Sundays from 1 to 4 with admission free.

Fogg Art Museum, corner Quincy Street and Broadway, Cambridge—Open weekdays, 9 to 5; Sundays, 1 to 5; admission free. Exhibitions: Maya art, lent by the Peabody Museum; exhibition of etchings of Rembrandt van Rijn; exhibition of early Chinese pottery and rubbings of Chinese stone of the Han Dynasty, from the Charles Bain Hoyt collection.

Children's Museum of Boston, Olmsted Park, Jamaica Plain. Open 9 to 5 weekdays; 1:30 to 5 Sunday. Holidays all day. Admission free. Exhibit showing color in nature. Mexican tiles and pottery. Satsuma ware. Baskets of the world, including feather baskets of the Poma Indians.

Goodspeed's Print Shop, 7 Ashburton Place.—Etchings, paintings and water colors, by Martin Lewis. Also exhibition of color prints, Through March 29.

Casson Galleries, 575 Boylston Street—Marine paintings, water colors and drawings by William Yarrow. Through March 30.

Goodman's Print Shop, 607 Boylston Street.—Drawings by Stuyvestant Van Veen. Through March 31.

Grace Horne's Gallery, 446 Stuart Street.—Drawings in sepia, by Gurdan Saltonstall Howe. Flower impressions by Arthur F. Musgrave. Lithographs by Teng-Kwie. Through March 29.

The Print Shop, 261 Newbury Street—Old sporting and ship prints in colors.

Schervee Studios, 665 Boylston Street.—Etchings of child life and six new dog study prints by Diana Thorne.

Myles Standish Galleries, Myles Standish Hotel, Kenmore Square.—Chalk drawings by Robert Strong Woodward. Oils by Emile A. Gruppe. Miscellaneous water colors by American artists.

Twentieth Century Club, 3 Joy Street.—Art work of Ernest Stock, an English artist. Through March 31.

N. M. Rivers Studio, 500 Boylston Street.—Paintings by Elizabeth E. Brown and Louis Novak. Through March 31.

Albert T. Echburg Gallery, 480 Boylston Street.—Paintings by American and European artists.

J. F. Olson Gallery, 43 Brattle Street, Cambridge.—Water colors and etchings by Sears Gallagher.

Mrs. Pancoast's Gallery, 154 Newbury Street.—Oils by Harley Perkins. Other paintings by Guy Pene du Bois, Glackens, Gifford Beal and H. E. Schnakenberg. Water colors by Maurice Prendergast. Prints by moderns.

Doll and Richards, 138 Newbury Street—Paintings, etchings and drawings by Frederick G. Hall. Through March 25.

J. F. Olsson Gallery, 43 Brattle Street, Cambridge—Water colors and etchings by W. Harry Smith. Through March 31.

Children's Museum of Boston, Olmstead Park, Jamaica Plain—Open daily, 9 to 5; Sundays, 1:30 to 5. Admission free. Special Tercentenary display of pictures, maps, drawings and case of colonial articles.



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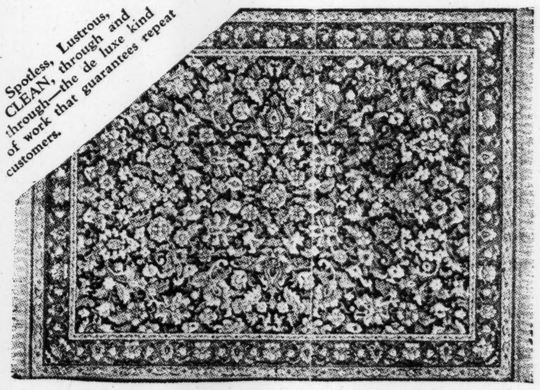
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FISHER POINTS OUT ILLOGICAL WET PREMISES

Says Alcohol Narcotic, Not Stimulant, and Therefore Habit-Forming

If public safety justified railroads in adopting private prohibition for skilled engineers, driving on protected tracks, surely, since there are more than 23,000,000 automobiles in the United States, operated on open highways, the people have a right to prohibit alcohol, according to Irving Fisher, professor of economics in Yale University, in an article published in the Harvard Crimson.

"He who drives a locomotive 60 miles an hour has a steel track to steer his course for him, and the train he passes has another," Mr. Fisher said, "but he who drives an automobile 60 miles an hour has to steer his own course for himself, on a common highway, and every car he passes is at his mercy.

"Moreover, each cross-road he comes to is a grade crossing. Every engineer is a trained professional; but most automobile drivers are amateurs.

"If private prohibition applied to the professional on a protected track is justified, surely governmental prohibition, applied to the amateur on an unprotected track, is more than justified. But prohibition applied to the driver means today in America, prohibition applied to everybody.

"So the automobile argument for prohibition seems rather conclusive, even if there were no other.

"It has been scientifically demonstrated and generally accepted by leading physicians the world over, that alcohol is never a stimulant, but always narcotic in its action.

"The alcohol problem, therefore, is fundamentally a special case of the narcotic problem. Nothing has been argued in America in defense of personal liberty to drink 'moderately' that might not be argued in China with equal pertinency in defense of personal liberty to use opium 'moderately.'

"There is a flaw in the program of moral suasion as a sufficient solution of the problem of narcotic drugs, because narcotics are habit-forming, weakening the will of their victims and requiring prevention of the habit that the traffic in them be repressed.

"An obstacle to intelligent discussion of proposed plans for reform of prohibition is that the average man does not even know how little he knows on the subject.

"He is generally sure that alcohol is a stimulant; that beer and even light wines are healthful rather than otherwise; thas his 'thirst' for these is a natural thirst, and that most people can use them in moderation without danger of using them 'in excess.' Every one of these four common assumptions is demonstrably false."

Jones Law Sponsor Blames Tepid Press

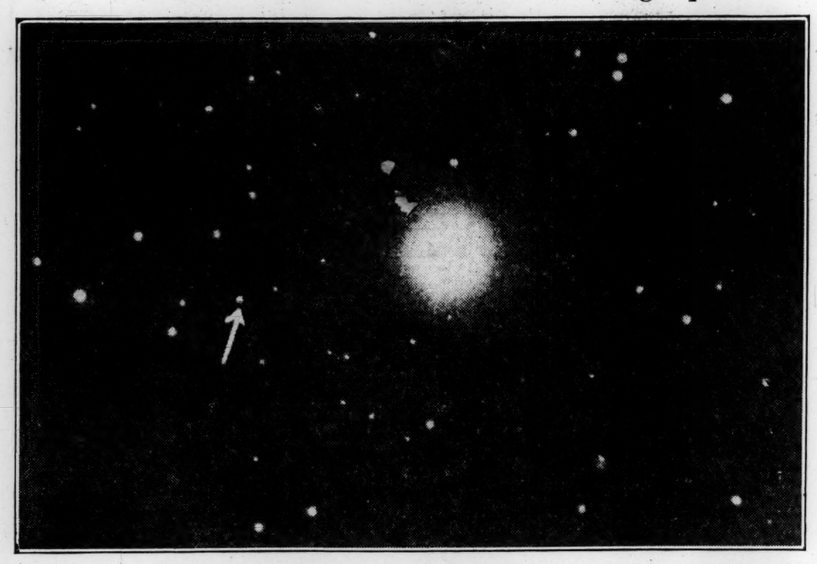
WASHINGTON (AP)—Wesley L. Jones (R.), Senator from Washington, charged in a statement March 20 that the greatest factor in prohibition enforcement difficulties was what he called the attitude of newspapers publishing "everything which may be unfavorably construed."

The author of the law setting a penalty of five years' imprisonment or $10,000 fine on major Volstead Act violations said that opinions from unnamed but otherwise identified persons in the United States and Canada, came to the Senator after he delivered a radio address on prohibition, early in January.

He said that "hundreds of letters from manufacturers, lawyers, teachers, students, and professional men and women," indicated that "the people of this nation are vitally interested and believe this law is a matter of outstanding importance to all."

The lack of sympathy of the newspapers, Mr. Jones said, is causing "a vast majority of lawbreakers and also the encouragement of crime. Yet the newspapers are to a great extent considered to be expressive of the ideas of ordinary people."

Nameless Planet Poses for New Photograph



The Trans-Neptunian Member of the Solar System Was About 25 Seconds of Time West of the Large Star, Delta Geminorum, the Largest Light Spot on the Plate, When This Photograph Was Taken by the Harvard College Observatory, March 19. It Is Indicated by the Arrow. On the Original Photograph the Planet Was Relatively Much Smaller and Fainter Than in the Reproduction.

UNNAMED PLANET 'LOOKS PLEASANT' FOR HARVARD MEN

(Continued from Page 1)

to make observations over long periods to determine its exact course.

"We are now engaged in searching our files for pictures made in past years which may, when closely examined, disclose the image of the trans-Neptunian planet.

"For years, the Harvard Observatory has been charting the skies. If photographs of the planet can be found extending back over a reasonably long period, it will be possible to reconstruct the orbit and thus advance our knowledge of its behavior.

"The tiny point which the planet makes on a photographic plate is so small that it is not surprising that it would pass unnoticed when it was not the direct subject of calculation."

The exact position of the planet on March 17, as computed by the Yerkes Observatory, was announced by the Harvard Observatory. It was .079 right ascension, 7 hours, 15 minutes, 41 seconds; declination plus 22 degrees, 7 minutes, 18 seconds.

Five-Year Industry Program Basis of Soviets' Main Hopes

(Continued from Page 1)

collectivization of agriculture would be a gradual process, spread over many years. About 15 per cent of the peasant households were supposed to be included in the collective farms by 1933.

But since that time an enormous amount of water has flowed under the bridge. So vigorously has the collectivization been pushed that in February, 1930, over 20 per cent of the peasants were registered in collective farms, and the complete collectivization at least of the important grain regions of the country may be expected before the end of the five-year plan, provided there is no change of policy.

Now the main agency which is supposed to make the collective farm much more productive than the individual holdings which preceded it is the tractor. Consequently one witnesses a continual enlargement of the program of tractor construction. And tractors require metal and oil. The production of metal, in turn, demands coal, and so on down the line.

Original Figures Obsolete

So experience has shown that the original pyatiletka was not a balanced, harmonious, symmetrical scheme of developing the national economic resources. Its original figures now represent largely historical interest; and present Soviet industrial practice seems to aim not so much at coordinating the various branches of national economic life as at forcing up production everywhere at all costs. The production plans of trusts and individual factories are often changed sharply even in the course of a year, so that the attempt to make them up accurately five years in advance has proved clearly unsuccessful.

The figures of production during the first year of the pyatiletka, 1928-1929, showed an overfulfillment of the program of quantity output and an underfulfillment of one of the qualitative tests, reduction in costs of production, while the quality of the goods produced admittedly suffered a disastrous decline.

Short of Higher Goals

For the second year of the plan much higher goals of achievement were set. So far one has complete returns only for the first quarter, the period from October until December, 1929, inclusive. Although considerable gains were registered, the higher goals which were aimed at were in no case reached. Industrial output, for instance, increased by 26 per cent, instead of 32, the failure to carry out the program being especially marked in the coal and metal industries. Costs of production were reduced by four per cent, instead of the required 11½ per cent, and productivity of labor increased by 12 per cent, instead of 25. Soviet exports, while they showed a considerable increase over the preceding year, failed to correspond with the plan by about 11½ per cent.

Desperate efforts are being made to repair this "breach on the industrial front," and of course one cannot prejudge the results of the year 1929-1930 until the figures for all four quarters are available. In the meantime the pyatiletka is visibly changing the industrial face of Russia and dotting the country more and more thickly with new factories, mines and electricity stations.

Life of Masses Harder

Life for the masses is becoming harder and more strained, partly because of the more intensive work which is demanded, partly because, despite the figures of growing industrial production, there is no appreciable relaxation of the chronic shortage of many manufactured goods of broad consumption, but most of all, because food is more and more being placed upon a rationed basis.

If the people can stand the strain and furnish the wherewithal to build the ever-increasing number of new industrial plants which are necessary, Russia after a period of two or three years will emerge vastly stronger in an econnomic sense and potentially a much more serious military factor in world affairs than she has been since the revolution. The Nizhni Novgorod automobile factory will supply the motor transport, the lack of which is one of the main defects of the red army, and the tractor factory in Stalingrad, with its two prospective successors in Cheliabinsk and Kharkov, can turn out tanks as well as tractors in case of need.

Perhaps the most important and the most unpredictable factor of the Russian economic situation is agriculture. Everything really hinges on the productive success or failure of the experiment in collective farming which has been launched on such a huge scale, because agriculture furnishes industry with two essential things: food for the workers and a considerable share of the necessary raw material. If the collective farms are as successful as the Communists expect them to be, the road to the achievement of the five-year plan will be much smoother. But if they fail, the consequent crisis of agriculture will become also a crisis of industry and, indeed, of the whole economic life of the country, because the available reserves of food and raw material are far from abundant.

Necessary Imports

The success of the five-year plan does not depend entirely upon Soviet efforts. No matter how much the country may try to industrialize itself, there are certain kinds of machinery, equipment and raw material which must be imported from abroad. With old concessions being terminated much faster than new agreements are concluded, and with no visible prospect of a foreign loan, the development of export trade remains Russia's chief, almost her sole means of paying for essential imports. But it takes two to make a trade; and an important question for the future will be whether foreign markets will adequately absorb the export products which the Soviet Government is exporting, often at a great loss to the domestic consumer.

Apart from its economic significance the five-year plan is an unmistakably important factor in molding Russian national character. If it is pushed through to a successful end it will quite probably have given the Russians the capacity for steady, concentrated work which has hitherto never been a conspicuous feature of the national character. At the same time the question arises whether the whole scheme is not too mechanical, whether it does not, perhaps unconsciously, go over ground which Peter the Great and other autocrats of the Russian past trod when they attempted suddenly to advance the welfare of their subjects by sweeping decrees, backed up by ruthless police measures, but unsupported by sufficient consideration for human personality. It is all very well to plan coal mines, electricity stations and zinc plants. But when one reads that, under the cultural pyatiletka, such and such a number of engineers and technicians must be turned out in record time one begins to suspect that a robot conception of human nature is beginning to prevail. Perhaps the greatest danger in the whole "five-year-plan" conception of society is that in the concentration on charts and tables and figures the human beings on whom the success of the plan depends will be more or less lost sight of.

Music in Boston

Compinsky Trio

Last night, in Jordan Hall, the Compinsky Trio of New York delighted a large audience with another of their well arranged programs. The program: Rachmaninoff, Trio in D minor, Op. 9; Ravel, Trio in A minor; Brahms, Trio in C minor, Op. 101.

Although the Rachmaninoff trio is well knit, with its phrases and snatches of melody tossed from one instrument to another with practiced hand, it fails as a whole to satisfy. One tires of the same little phrase of two or three measures, even though it be musical in content, and would willingly have new material introduced, possibly at the expense of continuity.

Modernistic in character, the Ravel compelled attention although one might be pardoned a preference in movements. At least one listener found unusual pleasure in the amusing Pantoum, charmingly written and as charmingly played. In fact, virtuosity marked the performance of the entire trio, and there was prolonged applause at its conclusion.

With Brahms, however, came revelation of sound musicianship and the master craftsman. Sonority was here, and the characteristic rhythmic idiom which so impenetrates all the work of Brahms. With verve and finesse the players made their way through the Allegro and Scherzo, while the Andante con moto was played with the full realization of the value of understatement.

It is gratifying to note that Miss Compinsky has become more assertive; that her piano now speaks with greater authority; that it is a more dominant background for violin and cello than ever before. When she shall have acquired a wider range of tonal color, the general ensemble will thereby be considerably improved, although one finds much at present to commend in the performance of these young people. G. M. S.

Vermont Has New Rural School Plan

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MONTPELIER, Vt.—Next year the Vermont State Department of Education is to establish 15 or 20 model rural schools for demonstration purposes in selected districts; a policy decided upon after a conference between Clarence H. Dempsey, Commissioner of Education, the deputy commissioners and the state helping teachers.

If the plan goes through, each demonstration school will be under the supervision of one of the helping teachers or one of the normal training institutions, co-operating with the local superintendent. The object is to establish model schools with suitable programs as contrasted with graded school organizations, the schools to be conducted without special salary bonus for the teacher or special equipment beyond the means of an average community.

It is hoped they will serve for the guidance and development of other schools throughout the State, allowing for any necessary changes in program and curriculum.

Theaters

"Othello"

Fritz Leiber and the Chicago Civic Shakespeare Society presented "Othello" last night at the Wilbur Theater, with this cast:

Duke of Venice	Thayer Roberts
Brabantio	John Burke
Gratiano	Wilfred Mallory
Lodovico	Ralph Menzing
Othello	Hart Jenks
Cassio	Lawrence H. Cecil
Iago	Fritz Leiber
Roderigo	James Neill Jr.
Montano	Philip Quin
Clown	Robert Strauss
Desdemona	Virginia Bronson
Emilia	Vera Allen
Bianca	Marie Carroll

The Chicagoans gave a well-routined performance of Shakespeare's great tragedy, which was greeted by an applausive audience. Mr. Leiber's Iago, a more sympathetic characterization than his Lear, at the same time is delineated logically, and well within the tradition. Those who have been in the habit of considering Iago as exclusively a movie sort of villain may well profit by following Mr. Leiber's interpretation of the character.

The Othello of Mr. Jenks was an impressive personage who delivered himself of his lines with unction, and projected lucidly the simplicity and the distraction of this sadly abused husband. Miss Bronson made a pathetic figure of Desdemona, Mr. Cecil was a persuasive Cassio and the others were satisfactory. The cuts, which made for a speedy performance, somewhat dimmed the continuity.

Tonight, "Lear" again, and tomorrow afternoon the first presentation in the present engagement of "The Taming of the Shrew."

STATE COAL BIDS DUE APRIL 1

Bids for furnishing 164,375 tons of bituminous coal to the State of Massachusetts, are to be opened April 1. This purchase represents the steam coal requirements of the State for the coming 12 months, of which 101,750 tons of nut and slack and 3200 tons of mine run are wanted in cars; 51,725 tons in truck delivery and the balance by lighter.

Rear Admiral Andrews Honored on Eve of Retirement From Navy

Commandant of Navy Yard Reaches Retirement Age This Month, but May Continue On Through Spring

Tributes of leaders in business, industrial, commercial, and civic life of New England as well as from a large delegation of workmen at the Navy Yard, Boston, Mass., were extended to Rear Admiral Philip Andrews, commandant of the first naval district, at a testimonial dinner at the Copley-Plaza Hotel, March 20, under the auspices of the Maritime Association of the Boston Chamber of Commerce.

Admiral Andrews reaches the retirement age this month, but regret at anticipation of his bidding farewell to this district was lessened by Governor Allen, who said that the Federal Government may ignore the retirement age temporarily, and allow the Admiral to continue in his present official capacity through the spring months.

Admiral Andrews in expressing appreciation for the tribute paid him, advocated longer tours of duty for naval commandants for benefit of the navy yards and greater assistance in solving local problems; more generous pension allowances for employees at navy yards; development of a 40-foot channel and more adequate facilities, steamship and railroad, for the port of Boston.

Reconstruction of the old frigate Constitution, known as "Old Ironsides," for which the Admiral has worked hard and successfully, was stressed at the dinner by the display of two models of the famous vessel. One of these was made by David Oakes of Belmont, from the original wood of the Constitution with the miniature guns fashioned from old bolts from the same ship. Mr. Oakes is estimated to have spent more than 1000 hours to produce the model.

The other model, of pastry and sugar, was made by a chef at the Copley-Plaza Hotel and naval experts attending the dinner pronounced it to be perfect in every detail. Frank S. Davis, manager of the Maritime Association of the Boston Chamber of Commerce, and general chairman of the committee on arrangements, received many compliments today on the success of the function.

Dr. Jeremiah Burke, superintendent of schools of Boston, stressed the participation of thousands of school children in the rehabilitation of "Old Ironsides" by contributing their pennies to the general fund for reconstruction work.

Replying to the complimentary testimonials paid to him, Admiral Andrews said that he had been tendered farewell dinners before when about to leave various posts which he had served, but that he had never received a farewell dinner on retirement. He expressed his deep appreciation of all the courtesies extended to him.

"It is my opinion it would be advisable," he said, "for commandants to have a longer tour of duty than lately has been the case, both for the benefit of the Navy Yard and for their better interest and help in local problems.

"The Boston yard is pre-eminently a repair yard. I can only hope that parity, with appropriate reduction, will bring enough new light cruisers to keep a uniform and fairly large force of workers at our navy yard continuously employed."

RHINE-WESTPHALIA POWER

NEW YORK—The National City Company is offering today at 93 and interest, yielding 6.57 per cent a new issue of $20,000,000 Rhine-Westphalia Electric Power Corporation consolidated mortgage gold bonds 6 per cent series of 1930, due April 1, 1955, with stock purchase rights for "American shares."

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Cent or Penny
Do you know that officially there's no such thing as "penny"? The law of this country says "100 cents to the dollar". Penny is an old English word from Revolutionary Days! It makes little difference, however what you call it so long as you keep the spirit of the old adage, "A penny (cent) saved is a penny (cent) earned".
Write for Booklet 26. Full of good fun plus a few words to the wise! The youngsters will enjoy it, too.
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"Onion"
What does your dictionary say that it is?
Suppose you own a certain famous dictionary. You want a clear definition of the simple word "onion." You read this:
ONION—the bulb of the liliaceous plant, Allium cepa; also the plant, having slender hollow tubular leaves.
What is liliaceous? Another search—with rapidly diminishing time, and patience, and rising temper.
Or suppose you have a certain other dictionary, equally well-known. You read:
ONION—The edible underground coated bulb of a biennial herb. (Allium cepa) of the family Liliaceae.
More searching! Are you sure of "biennial"? Does it mean "twice a year," or "every two years"? What about "family Liliaceae"?
NOW, let us say, you look it up in
The WINSTON Simplified DICTIONARY
You will find at once a clear, accurate definition, complete in itself—requiring no cross references—expressed in words of common usage:
ONION—Any of several plants of the lily family; especially, a series having a strong-smelling edible bulb and cultivated as a garden vegetable.
This New Kind of Dictionary is for busy people in home, office, or school. It is so up-to-the-present-day in vocabulary, so concise, that it is indorsed by such great popular writers as Booth Tarkington, Mary Roberts Rinehart, and Zona Gale. Yet it is scholarly and accurate—edited by Henry Seidel Canby, Ph.D., Wm. D. Lewis, A. M., Pd.D., Litt.D., and Thos. Kite Brown, Jr., Ph.D.
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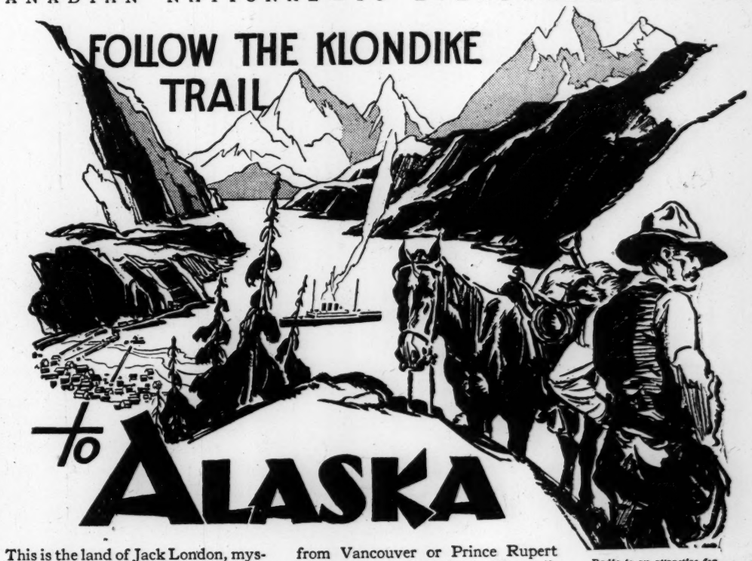

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FREE PIANO LESSONS PLANNED
SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR
WEST HARTFORD, Conn.—A tentative arrangement for instructions on the piano for children of the lower elementary grades is being considered by the school department of West Hartford. The plan would afford free class instruction to children within certain ages.

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SPRING FLOWERS BLOOM EARLY IN DETROIT EXHIBIT

North American Show Sees Anemone and Hepatica in Natural Surroundings

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

DETROIT, Mich. — Shy northern spring, with its small glistening leaves and its tiny wild flowers pushing through the leaf mold, has been brought indoors under the vast roof of Detroit's Convention Hall, although the season is several weeks away yet here and miles away for the city dweller at any time.

How this wonder is achieved is the secret of the North American Flower Show, which is being held for eight days with the co-operation of horticultural societies, florists associations and garden clubs of Michigan. In prizes alone $25,000 is invested in this annual event.

Possibly it is the contrast of the busy street with its crowded buses and street cars just a few steps away that makes the gentle woodland gardens so appealing to Detroiters. Attendance reached as high as 30,000 on a single day and is expected to average around 15,000. Surely no movie can hope to rival the thrill this exposition of natural loveliness gives to its visitors.

Imagine finding oneself suddenly face to face, for example, with a flowering meadow (covering 1000 square feet, according to the catalog) and to see peering from the sod the small anemone, so delicate it cannot be picked, and to find growing in a natural cluster at the foot of an old pine a company of pale narcissus, or to come upon great masses of the rarest hothouse blooms.

One nursery has reproduced a woodland path. Crowds stand in front of it feasting on the long vista. So cleverly is the sandy trail constructed that it seems to curve into the distance without any hint of ending. Hepaticas and lady slippers are at home in this leafy environment.

For children one of the delights of the show is a large garden whose earthy paths they are invited to tread. No one could say how many small feet have padded over the soft ground among budding white birches to smell the lilies of the valley growing beside an old mossy log.

Side by side are two large displays that make a striking contrast. One is devoted to cactus of every kind, fat and spindling, prickly and smooth; the other to the airiest of orchids. Warm yellow spotlights make the cactus exhibit a sun-drenched desert, while cool white lights play on hundreds of aristocratic orchids poised like butterflies in beds of fern.

The garden clubs have looked after the education of flower show visitors. In their first joint exhibit, put on in co-operation with the State Department of Conservation, they visualize reforestation as it is being accomplished in Michigan. With actual seedling pines planted as they are at Higgins Lake, they show how the trees look in beds at one year, at two and later in their natural setting in the reforested areas. So effective is their reproduced forest that a sign, "Closed to Deer and Bear Hunting," which is posted on one of their trees, seems not at all out of place.

A garden gate competition was held by the clubs. A serene white doorway in a white brick ivy-covered wall won the blue ribbon for the Little Garden Club of Grosse Point.

J. P. MORGAN WINS AWARD FOR TULIPS

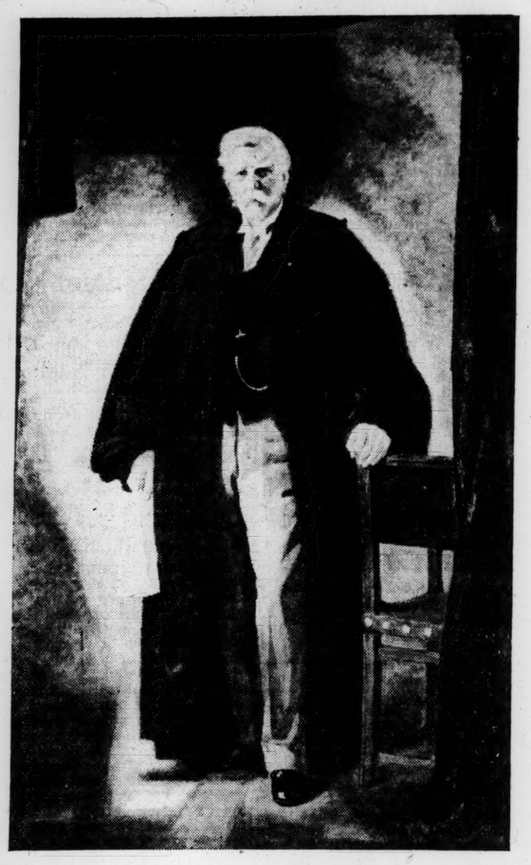
NEW YORK (AP)—J. P. Morgan won a special award March 20 for his tulip border at the International Flower Show at the Grand Central Palace. The border has a background of laburnum, red, yellow, pink and lavender in various shades.

Mrs. Marshall Field took first prize for tulip borders with a display of unusually tall large-chaliced specimens.

HONDURAS CABINET RESIGNS

TEGUCIGALPA, Honduras (By U. P.)—The entire Honduran Cabinet, with the exception of the Minister of Finance, March 19 presented its resignation to President Colindres. The resignations have not yet been accepted by the President.

Ranked Next to Blackstone



Painting of Oliver Wendell Holmes, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States, Presented to Harvard Law School, Dean Roscoe Pound Accepting the Gift, Which Is the Work of Charles S. Hopkinson of Boston.

Harvard Unveils Jurist's Portrait

Oliver Wendell Holmes, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States, has exerted the greatest influence on common law since Blackstone, acording to Roscoe Pound, dean of the Harvard Law School, in an address at the unveiling of a full-length portrait of Justice Holmes, presented to the school by a group of friends.

Judge Learned Hand of the United States Circuit Court at New York, represented the donors, and presided at the meeting in the court room of Langdell Hall. Eight hundred guests attended the unveiling, including members of the state and federal judiciary in Massachusetts, and students in the Law School.

The portrait, executed by Charles S. Hopkinson of Boston, expresses the individuality of Justice Holmes as no book or speech could do, Judge Hand said in presenting the portrait to Dean Pound.

A letter of appreciation from Justice Holmes, who could not leave duties in Washington to attend, was read to the gathering.

WHAT'S RIGHT WITH AMERICA? WRITER LISTS 'BECAUSES'

(Continued from Page 1)

are no classes in the sense in which the word is customarily employed—and all kinds of men meet together in public places without jealousy, disdain or hostility.

Because America is a land of opportunity where the vendor of newspapers is not envious of the millionaire because the millionaire may have been a vendor of newspapers and the vendor of newspapers may become a millionaire.

Because the American has courage enough to take initiatives without feeling obliged to make absolutely sure of the results in advance—and is still adventurous.

Because the American is by nature optimistic; he has confidence in his ability and in his "star"; he never doubts the issue of his efforts.

Because if he meets with reverses he is not discouraged, but is spurred on to greater efforts; this is true of communities as well as of the individual, and one may cite the case of San Francisco, which is a fine city today because it was burned 24 years ago.

Growth Is the Law

Because growth is the law of America; only stagnation is condemned; and in all departments there is a belief, which elsewhere appears to be vanishing, in progress—material progress and moral progress.

Because energy and enterprise are encouraged and rewarded and are regarded as among the major virtues.

Because there is no worship of the dollar as such; it is considered, and rightly considered, in most occupations, to be the barometer of success; but it is not hoarded, it is put back into the business, or it is expended on whatever is deemed to render living more agreeable.

Because there is a genuine attempt to standardize the necessaries of life in which individualism is wasteful and futile, and to leave more room for individualism.

Because there is, on one side, a strict business code, and on the other side a kindly generous disposition which shows itself in charity, in relief works, in the endowment of universities and social institutions, and, in everyday existence, in hospitality, smilingness, and mutual helpfulness.

Because there is a thirst for knowledge which is revealed in the remarkably large attendance at the colleges and universities, in the general love of lectures, and in the sales of popular books on natural science, philosophy, history, and so forth.

Because of the living interest that is taken in literature, in drama, and in music; it is not necessary to pronounce upon the quality of the available literature, drama and music to assert that the American public is more desirous of acquainting itself with these aspects of culture than any other public I know.

Because the radio, the automobile and the cinema have been brought to a point of technical perfection scarcely known elsewhere and provide rational and healthy amusements for the masses.

Because those masses are provided with leisure and opportunities of enjoying their leisure.

Because prohibition, despite the speakeasies in certain large cities, and the bootleggers, has made of the overwhelming majority of Americans a sober people; the insignificant minority of clandestine drinkers does not include the workers, the farmers, the bulk of business and professional men, the serious youth of the Nation—in short, the essential part of the race, which is happy to be rid of alcoholism.

Because business is not snobbishly looked upon as something to be ashamed of; is not purely profit-making; but is a branch of public service.

Because the states which compose the country have, while retaining legislative and administrative powers, fully accepted a Federal Government, Federal laws and a Federal court, and offer to Europe the example of variety in unity; notably they have adopted free trade among themselves, thus making manufacture and distribution possible on the largest possible scale at the lowest possible cost.

Spread of Prosperity

Because America has effected an industrial revolution; it has abolished the old doctrine of antagonism between wages and profits, between master and man, between producer and consumer; it has shown that, on the contrary, high wages ought to be the corollary of low costs if the director performs his job, that between master and man there should be co-operation and partnership, that the producer and consumer are one and the same person, and that prosperity has no meaning, and cannot indeed exist, if it is not all-round prosperity.

Because capitalism realizes that if it greedily grabs ill-gotten gains to the detriment of labor, or the public, it is false to its function; it is bound to share its gains with labor and the public.

Because labor abandoning the slave view of wages, which makes for a limitation of output, realizes that its interests are bound up with those of capitalism—and with those of the public which it veritably is.

Because the public has become conscious that it is not by artificial restrictions on its needs that the rhythm of production and consumption can be maintained.

Because this new threefold attitude utterly shatters the so-called economic laws of trade cycles; if there is good management, and no untoward event, prosperity should be continuing and progressive.

Because a more harmonious social life and a richer individual life is thus being attained; and if America is still far from the ideal, it has advanced, by its rejection of traditional inhibitions, much further than the Old World.

Because America is emerging from a period of self-centeredness and insularity, and, aware of the leadership which, in the evolution of the world, has devolved upon it, is playing its part in the creation and consolidation of a new era of universal peace and prosperity.

Because of these things, briefly and all too inadequately expressed, and of many others, I wave my hand in affectionate farewell to the black light-dotted shores as the ship pulls out of harbor; I gaze long at the blackness and the brightness, until blackness and brightness are swallowed up in a gray vision of sea and sky; and I cry Au Revoir, America!

CENSUS SUPPORT REQUESTED

WASHINGTON (AP)—Secretary Lamont appealed to the Nation March 20 to give its fullest support to the decennial census which will be taken next month.

Solution of Crime Problem Found in Adequate Home

(Continued from Page 1)

advisers to turn to who can be very helpful in constructive advice.

One of the first steps to be taken in solving this problem of crime is for the community as a whole to awaken to the fact that the moral and the financial responsibility are theirs. If we agree that the power of example and co-operation is the greatest factor, then we all should try to so conduct ourselves in the presence of every child as though we individually had a direct responsibility toward his good character and his future.

Home and School Linked

If every child, rich or poor, were surrounded by adults all making an honest effort to set before him the example of right living, there would be no criminal class. The police force could be greatly reduced; expensive criminal courts and prisons could be cut down to a minimum and the tax budget could be appreciably smaller. The world would then be a happier and safer place in which to live.

One practical activity which tends in that direction is the parents' education movement, which is rapidly spreading all over this country. The home and the school are the two most direct and greatest influences for good in the life of the child. Working independently their effectiveness is limited; working together conditions could be completely changed.

Appealing to their interest in the child, parents are invited to the school. There they discuss the modern problems of child rearing and character training among themselves and with the teachers. They also hear talks by experts in their respective fields of child study.

These meetings should develop a group consciousness and give the parents a better understanding of the responsibilities and opportunities of parenthood. The child with parents who take the time and have the interest to be active in a parents' association has a better attitude toward his home and school. A teacher once told me that within 48 hours after she has taken over a new class she can pick out the children whose parents show a real interest in them.

"A Domestic Sanctuary"

The school can and is doing more and more in character building, but it cannot take the place of the home. Through courses in home economics we should begin with the present generation of school children and continua through high school and college, and should in every way possible teach them the requirements and the advantages of a happy, harmonious home. We should also point out to them the causes or unhappy homes in order that we may build constructively for the right kind of homes in the future.

A young child once gave as a definition for home, "The place where my mother is." Out of 10,000 definitions of home, Miss Luena Williams, a Home Economics teacher of Weymouth, Mass., won a prize with this: "A domestic sanctuary, wrought out of desire, built into memory, where kindred bonds unite the family in sharing labors, leisure, joy and sorrows."

The younger generation needs to be educated in this direction and inspired with such ideas of home. The parents should try and live up to what is being taught and be a right example to their children. All those who come in close contact with the child should help. There may not be agreement on any particular method, but such a co-operative movement could bring about only good results.

Haiti Picks Hoover Board's Nominee

PORT-AU-PRINCE, Haiti (AP)—Selection of Eugene Roy for temporary President of Haiti, as suggested in the recent plan formulated by the Hoover Commission, was formally ratified March 20 by an assembly of people's delegates. There were 35 delegates present and 34 votes were cast for Roy. The remaining vote was blank.

Roy is to be formally elected on April 14 by the council of the state and then is to take over his duties in the middle of May when the term of President Borno expires.

MIAMI, Fla. (AP)—Members of President Hoover's Haitian commission, arriving here at 8:30 a. m., March 20, entrained for Washington after a tour of the city. Although members of the commission refused to disclose the nature of the report they will make to President Hoover within three weeks, Henry P. Fletcher, a member, speaking for the group said:

"We had a most interesting experience and spent all of our time there investigating conditions. We were pleased to be able to make recommendations for the solution of the serious political situation in that country." The group will arrive in Washington at 1 p. m. Friday and will go immediately to the White House.

Boston Club Open to Harvard Seniors

Harvard seniors for the first time are to be permitted to join the Harvard Club of Boston as a result of a unanimous vote by 300 members at the annual meeting. This policy, which is effective after Easter vacation this year, was adopted to enable seniors to form their contacts in the club before their classmates had scattered, after graduation.

Philip W. Thomson, treasurer, is to confer with representatives of the class of 1930, to tell of plans for admission and to appoint election committee members.

Nathaniel F. Ayer was re-elected president. Allston Burr became a new vice-president. The other officers are, in addition to Mr. Thomson: secretary, Thorvald S. Ross; and directors for three years, James Dean, A. C. Hanford, John O. Stubbs and Ernest W. Soucy.

Kentucky Accepts du Pont Park Gift

FRANKFORT, Ky. (AP)—A stormy 60-day session of the Democratic-controlled Kentucky General Assembly came to a noisy close on March 21, a few hours after both branches had passed a resolution of censure of the Republican Governor, Flem D. Sampson, and the latter had charged that the terms of two appointments he had sent to the Senate had been fradulently altered.

The Legislature overrode every one of the Governor's vetoes, and enacted bills that put out of office the highway commission and the textbook commission.

Over a veto it voted to accept the $230,000 offer of former Senator T. Coleman du Pont to buy Cumberland Falls and present it to the State for a park, and enacted a graduated tax on the gross sales of retail stores, declared to be directed at chain stores. This measure the Governor signed. A committee report said millions of dollars are needed for the rehabilitation of penal and charitable establishments. Half of the sale tax proceeds are to go to this purpose.

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EGYPT'S TREATY ENVOYS DEPART AMID ACCLAIM

Wafd Enthusiasts Climb on Top of Train of London Delegation

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

CAIRO—The Egyptian delegation, which is to discuss the projected Anglo-Egyptian Treaty in London left Egypt March 21 amid considerable excitement. Huge crowds assembled at the Cairo station and the special train in which the 30 delegates from the Wafdist (Nationalist) Govment traveled was greeted by bands, shouting and clapping at all stations along the line from Cairo to Alexandria.

Enthusiasm reached a climax as the train approached the harbor where the steamer was kept waiting an hour since the engine was twice halted by peasants and students lying down on the line before it and forcing a stop whereupon the train was overwhelmed by enthusiasts climbing on the roofs of carriages and filling the engine cab, shouting "Long live the Wafd! Long live the agreement with Britain." The train arrived at Alexandria Harbor with about 100 men standing atop the carriages.

By Radio from Monitor Bureau

LONDON—The conference which it is hoped will result in the complete liquidation of outstanding problems between England and Egypt is expected to begin at the end of the current month. The Egyptian delegation is due to arrive March 26. Among the Cabinet Ministers who are coming are Nahas Pasha, Premier; Makram Ebeid, Finance; Wassef Ghali, Foreign Affairs; Osman Moharrem Pasha, Public Works.

Sir Percy Loraine, British High Commissioner at Cairo, has also been summoned to London to participate in the conversations. The task of the negotiators is to put the finishing touches on the draft agreement drawn up by Nahas Pasha's predecessor and political opponent, Mohammed Mahmoud Pasha, last summer.

S. S. Arbella Routed to Land of Fancy

Set adrift in the Sargasso Sea of abandoned plans, the good ship Arbella—which the Massachusetts Daughters of the American Revolution proposed to reconstruct as a proud reminder of the original vessel which brought free government to America's shores—was consigned to the nebulous region of fancy when the state board of the society yesterday afternoon, following the closing session of the state convention, declared the cost prohibited the financing of the shipbuilding venture by the society.

Explaining the board's action, Mrs. Russell William Magna of Holyoke, chairman of the D. A. R. tercentenary committee, said that the reconstruction of the Arbella would necessitate $10,000, plus interest at 6 per cent, plus insurance for liability, fire, etc. It would furthermore be necessary to hire a crew who understoood navigation, making the whole cost probably $20,000. She proposed in place of building the vessel, that the chapters devote their activities to discovering all possible facts concerning the history of the Arabella, to unearthing relics of the voyage and to tracing the whereabouts of present-day descendants of the ship's passengers.

Camp Fire Groups to Study Indians

Camp Fire Girls of America will study the life and symbols of the American Indian as a major educational project for 1930, it is announced in connection with the eighteenth anniversary of the founding of the organization, which is being celebrated this week by members all over the United States.

Nearly 700 members of the Boston branch gathered at their headquarters on Commonwealth Avenue to celebrate the event, and Mrs. Lotta A. Clark, in charge of the local group, explained how each year, as a feature of anniversary celebrations, the national Campfire organization adopts an educational project. Last year, she explained, the Camp Fire Girls planted 1000 pine trees in various parts of the country.

Miss Mabel F. Knight, a Boston girl, now an adopted member of an Omaha tribe of Indians, was the guest of honor and speaker at the Boston gathering in celebration of "birthday week." Miss Knight, dressed in native Indian costume, showed pictures of Indian life and customs, and explained the symbols of New York State Indians. She also gave readings from Longfellow's poem "Hiawatha."

TWO COMMISSION APPOINTMENTS MADE

The nomination of Timothy F. Callahan to succeed Henry V. Cunningham in the state ballot commission has been made by Gov. Frank G. Allen. The new appointee is a former member of the State Legislature. Mr. Cunningham's place on the Tercentenary Commission was filled by Edward F. McLaughlin of Newton.

Another nomination was that of Roscoe Walsworth, former Mayor of Revere, to the position of trustee on the Metropolitan Transit District, filling the vacancy left by A. C. Ratshesky, recently appointed Minister to Czechoslovakia.

SIGNBOARD TAX RISE ASKED

ST. JOHNSBURY, Vt. (AP)—Erwin M. Harvey, State Commissioner of Taxation, advocated a higher assessment rate on buildings upon which billboard advertising is placed. He declared that property owners gained an additional revenue from this source and a higher assessment might tend to discourage the erection of billboards on many of Vermont's beauty spots.

Registered at the Christian Science Publishing House

Among the visitors from various parts of the world who registered at the Christian Science Publishing House yesterday were the following:

Miss M. M. Gordon, Winnipeg, Manitoba.
Mrs. Ruth G. Cochrane, Manchester, N. H.
Mrs. Nellie Favor, Manchester, N. H.
M. Ethel Wood, Berkeley, Calif.

THREE-POWER NAVAL TREATY NOW ENVISAGED

(Continued from Page 1)

commended itself so far. The search continues and success may be found any moment. But the prospects do not appear encouraging and the general view now is that a five-power agreement on tonnage figures is unlikely.

2. This left a three-power tonnage treaty as the only way out of the situation. As already stated the possibility of an Anglo-American-Japanese treaty starting with a battleship holiday and extending to all categories of ships has been for some time past under serious discussion. When the American-Japanese tentative agreement was completed, it was felt that only the British attitude in the face of a growing French navy remained to impede a three-power agreement with the Rapidan figures as its backbone.

Admiral Takarabe's Attitude

3. Then a flurry arose, largely in the press, over the exact position of the American-Japanese agreement. It was charged that no agreement actually existed and that the Americans had deliberately persuaded the world's press to talk of an agreement in order to force the hands of the Japanese.

The charge still persists, although it should be well known that the first general inkling that a compromise had been reached in London came from a Japanese source. Then a second difficulty arose. The Americans understood that Admiral Takarabe, who is the Japanese Minister of Marine and a highly influential member of their delegation, although he had originally opposed the terms of the agreement had come round finally to the view of the political members of the Japanese delegation.

Now authoritative accounts appear to indicate that the American delegation assumed too much in believing that Admiral Takarabe had favored the agreement. In reality it is said that he still opposes the terms of compromise. Thus to the lack of understanding which has prevailed in London for some weeks between the French and Italians this flurry has arisen between the Japanese and Americans.

Added to the conference's difficulties is the situation which arose from the Chequers conversation between Andre Tardieu and Ramsay MacDonald. The French are apparently convinced that the British Prime Minister agreed to intervene with Benito Mussolini to secure the withdrawal of the Italian claim of parity with France. Mr. MacDonald's official spokesman declared categorically that no such intervention was ever contemplated. Nevertheless the misunderstanding between the French and British continues.

French Return Awaited

This fact is now said to be the real reason for Aristide Briand's return to Paris on March 20. As has been the case so often in the past three weeks the conference is again waiting the return of the French to proceed. The date of the return of M. Tardieu and M. Briand is unknown. They were expected definitely this week-end, but the latest advices from Paris indicate complete uncertainty regarding the moment of their return. But M. Tardieu and M. Briand insist that they have no intention of returning to London until there is work for them to do there.

Henry L. Stimson visited Mr. MacDonald at Downing Street at 9:30 o'clock on the morning of March 20, and at 11 Mr. MacDonald went to Buckingham Palace for his regular periodic audience with King George. It is assumed that the latest developments of the naval conference were reported to His Majesty. A little later Reijiro Wakatuski came to Downing Street to see Mr. MacDonald.

A three-power agreement is naturally on the lips of all observers in London, with the Japanese attitude recognized as the first obstacle to be removed from its path. The growing tide of adverse criticism of the conferences is recognized in official circles, and the critical nature of the moment is admitted publicly—as in the House of Commons by Mr. Lloyd George.

FARM GROUP VOTES TO MEET IN BOSTON

CHICAGO, Ill. (AP)—In order that the country's farm interests might be represented at the Tercentenary celebration of the founding of the Massachusetts Bay Colony, directors of the American Farm Bureau Federation have voted to hold the twelfth annual convention of the organization at Boston.

The federation previously had held nine sessions in this city. The convention will be held Dec. 8-10.

INDIA'S CABINET PLEDGES INQUIRY INTO SALT TAX

Issue Raised by Gandhi in 'Disobedience' Campaign to Be Scrutinized

By Radio from Monitor Bureau

LONDON—The Government of India has committed itself to a far-reaching investigation into the whole highly contentious question of the salt supply of that country. Sir George Schuster, finance member in Lord Irwin's Cabinet, explained this in the budget debate in the legislative assembly at Delhi March 20.

The statement had a marked effect upon the Nationalist opposition's attitude toward the amendment proposing changes in the existing salt tax, the Government defeating a hostile motion on this point by 53 to 32 votes.

The inquiry, Sir George indicated, is to deal not only with the question of increase in the indigenous production of salt, but with the administration of the Government's salt monopoly and questions affecting the price of salt to the consumer. Sir George expressed sympathy with members who pressed for cheaper salt in India.

"I feel myself," he said, "that it is quite possible that changes in administration may affect the price at which the poor man gets his salt almost as much as complete abolition of the duty would do."

The salt tax in India is a source of revenue which the British administrators inherited from the Mogul conquerors who preceded them. The British Government has never completely abolished this tax which it regards as great potential reserve against famine or sudden financial emergency but it is so greatly reduced as to enable apologists to claim this impost puts no appreciable burden upon the poor.

Nevertheless the tax has always been unpopular. Mahatma Gandhi is exploiting this fact by making the salt tax one of the chief objects of attack in his present much advertised "civil disobedience" campaign in the interests of nationalism.

AHMEDABAD, India (AP)—Informal discussions which have taken place between members of the All India National Congress Committee appear to indicate a desire to start a mass civil disobedience of the salt tax laws in the provinces on April 6. This is the day on which Mahatma Gandhi expects to open his campaign in Jalalpur.

BERKSHIRE SCOUT CAMP

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

DALTON, Mass. — Franklin L. Couch, Boy Scout commissioner who established Camp Sunrise at Big Pond in Otis for Dalton Scouts, has donated the camp to Berkshire County Council of Boy Scouts so that its field of service may be widened. The camp comprises 190 acres of land and a fine fresh water beach. There is a nine-room farmhouse and seven bunkhouses.

American Shakespearean Revival Based on Integrity to Conception

Shakespeare is playing to capacity audiences, and arousing interest all over the United States, in a revival that is based upon as exact a reproduction of the original arrangement of scenes and characters as can be worked out under modern conditions, Sir Archibald Flower, chairman of the Shakespeare Memorial Governors, said in a discussion of the work of the Stratford Memorial Players, on tour in the United States.

The experience of the Stratford Memorial Players in touring the United States and Canada has proved that it does not do to tamper with the great dramatist's works, Sir Archibald said, in an interview at Boston. He has seen audiences start to leave performances of "Hamlet" before it was completed, because the play had been cut and rearranged until the dramatic unity was lost, he added. But this same play, opened with the breathless entry of Horatio, and carried through as closely as possible to the original scenic arrangement, has held audiences until the last word, he declared. To open this play with a pompous court scene, as is sometimes done, is to lose the keynote which Shakespeare intended to strike in the opening scene, he added.

The little scenes, slipped in by Shakespeare to give comic relief, or to build up a climax, present difficulties to a modern producer, Sir Archibald continued. Modern scenery is more complicated than the simple stage on which the plays were originally given. In order to retain as many as possible of the scenes, without taking too much time for scene shifting, W. Bridges Adams, director of the Stratford Players, has worked out a system of rapid-change scenes.

In Shakespeare's own company, all were stars, in the sense that the leading role in one play might be taken by a minor character in another, Sir Archibald said. The Stratford Players follow the same method. Versatility is their aim. The player who takes the part of Falstaff in "The Merry Wives of Windsor" one night, may be Casca in "Julius Cæsar" the next. As a result, the lines of this minor character are given with the finish of a polished actor. The tone of the whole play is in this way given clarity and depth, he said.

A waiting maid in "Much Ado About Nothing" will play Juliet the following performance, and some of the most accomplished actors in the troupe often walk in with the crowd. The Hamlet of one night may be Richard the Second another, and Feste, the clown, in "Twelfth Night," on the third.

There is no use railing against the stage, Sir Archibald declared. It has a great message, and is worthy of the best talent. The perennial interest in Shakespeare is a proof of what the stage may do as a cultural element in the community, when it is regarded as a worthy expression for the highest talent, he said.

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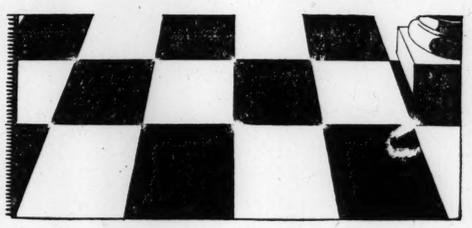
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GAS THE better FUEL

NEW YORK PUTS LOWER COURTS THROUGH FILTER

Vitale Ousting Opens Wide Cleansing of Magistrates' Bench

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—Thorough reorganization of the magistrates' court system of New York City is being demanded as the direct result of disclosures which already have resulted in the removal of one magistrate.

Four separate offensives have been launched against alleged irregularities in these courts during the past week. These were:

1. Removal of Albert H. Vitale from the magistrate's bench by unanimous decision of the five justices of the appellate division of the Supreme Court. They found that his acceptance of a $20,000 loan from a company owned by the late Arnold Rothstein, a gambler, impaired public confidence in the courts and had a tendency to "undermine the integrity of justice."

2. Criticism of the New York City magistracy contained in a 2500-word presentment to Morris Koenig, judge in the Court of General Sessions, by a special grand jury which has been investigating the lower courts for seven weeks at the request of T. C. T. Crain, district attorney. It urged important reform in these courts.

3. Passage by the Legislature of a resolution authorizing Gov. Franklin D. Roosevelt to appoint a commission to investigate the magistrates' courts, the police department and the Board of Standards and Appeals.

4. Admission by Mr. Crain, "a Tammany official," of the need of reform in the magistrates' courts, and his suggestion for the establishment of a felony court as a step toward clearing up the situation in the lower courts.

Charge Misuse of Office

The removal of Magistrate Vitale from the bench followed charges against him for misuse of office by the Association of the Bar of the City of New York in a report filed with the Appellate Division of the Supreme Court on Feb. 15. The first of these charges was that Magistrate Vitale borrowed money from Rothstein. The second charge was in connection with his handling of a larceny case in which he discharged the defendant despite the fact that this defendant had allegedly confessed the theft to the arresting officer.

The full bench of the appellate division heard the testimony and unanimously held him guilty on the first charge and not guilty on the second. On the second charge the court reprimanded him for "gross carelessness, inattention, ignorance and incompetency." The Vitale case was the first in the history of the court to be heard by the full bench, the usual procedure being to appoint a referee to hear the evidence. Instead of the customary written opinion, handed down after long deliberation, *in this case the opinion was announced orally one hour after the close of the trial.*

Close on the heels of the court's decision came the presentment by the Special Grand Jury on March 14. This jury was headed by Joseph P. Day and included five Democrats, 14 Republicans and four independents. While it declared that the testimony presented to it was "not legally sufficient to warrant the finding of any indictment," it urged important reforms in the courts.

The report declared that some magistrates had been indiscreet and lax to a degree that might lead to improper inferences. It criticized too close connections with political organizations and charged dilatoriness and a tendency to thwart administration of justice by granting undue postponements. It observed the presence in chambers of many persons whose cases should have been heard in open court. The special grand jury also found that the magistrates' courts in the County of New York are, almost without exception, inconveniently subdivided and arranged.

Too Many Escape Law

Mr. Crain's statement, issued almost simultaneously with the presentment, declared for far-reaching changes in the structure of the magistrates' court system. He said that, out of 20,000 persons annually charged with felonies, only 15 per cent are punished or imprisoned and more than half are discharged in the lower courts. This inferred, he said, that "either too many innocent people are placed under arrest or that too many guilty escape through the meshes of our criminal procedure.

He charged that "at times court attendants and others have an unlawful monetary interest in the fees received by attorneys and that there is a more or less prevalent practice of the bestowal of gratuities upon persons officially connected with these courts for the performance of duties which, under the law, they are obliged to perform without charge.

Suggesting that a felony court might better conditions, the District Attorney said that his plan for such a court would be to assign to it an assistant district attorney, with an adequate staff, and to give it his immediate supervision.

He further suggested the expulsion of "steerers" and "fixers" from the court premises, proper supervision of court attendants, a centralized bail bureau, release of responsible persons charged with minor offenses on their own recognizance; and abandonment of the form on which the complaint clerk, without legal training, enters the nature of the complaint.

Finally, he suggested that magistrates should lead exemplary lives and be impartial, courteous, patient, painstaking and without entangling alliances with the underworld.

In Line With Legislature

The move by the special grand jury is in line with the action taken early in the week by the Legislature in Albany. Strong opposition was put forward by the Democratic minority in both the Senate and Assembly to block the passage of the resolution calling for an executive inquiry, but it was put through by a strictly party vote and has gone to Governor Roosevelt for his signature or veto.

No intimation has come from the executive mansion as to what action the Governor will take on it. It is known, however, that he does not favor singling out New York City for such an inquiry, but, if an investigation is to be made, would take it into Republican-controlled up-State cities as well. The Democratic minority charged that the measure was put through for party purposes. They also find cogent reason for attributing it to politics in the fact that the bill calls on the Governor to name the personnel of the investigating commission, whereas the Legislature is fully authorized to name and empower its own investigation and usually follows this custom.

On the whole, the Democrats hold that such an investigation is unnecessary and that developments this week show clearly that the Tammany organization is able to, and will, clean up its own house. The admission by the district attorney of the need for reform in these courts is construed as giving credence to this assertion.

Bench, Bar and Police Move on 'Fixers' in Philadelphia

BY A STAFF CORRESPONDENT

PHILADELPHIA—The members of the bench and bar and the police department of Philadelphia have the "fixers" fleeing from the City Hall corridors like mice surprised by the cat.

A "fixer" is a person of stealthy mein and furtive manner who sides up to some unfortunate individual who has fallen athwart the law and says: "The judge is a friend of mine and I can 'fix' it for you, etc., etc."

The "etc." may be translated into so many dollars per "et cetera."

The wide marble halls of the municipal establishment are becoming so infested with these "fixers" that they frequently try to "fix" things for folks who don't need anything "fixed." Sometimes they bump into one another and try to do a little mutual "fixing" before they discover their mistakes. The competition is getting so keen that one can get a promise of "I'll make everything all right with the judge" for as little as $2.

The highest price quoted, so far as court officials are aware, was $350 obtained from a woman by one of the furtive gentry who told her he would induce Judge Raymond MacNeille to commute a two-year sentence imposed on her husband. After the woman had paid the money and nothing happened, she told one of the court attendants, who told another attendant, who told Judge MacNeille.

Almost in less time than it takes to write about it, Judge MacNeille summoned the "fixer" and sent him to jail for an indeterminate sentence. That started the drive on the "fixers," and at this writing it is practically impossible to get anything "fixed" in the City Hall, even such a small thing as going through a red light when you were positive it was green.

Up to this time things had grown so serious that members of the judiciary hesitated before they stopped to speak to a man in the corridor lest the man be a "fixer" and that he was being observed by his intended victim, who, seeing him stop and hold conversation with a judge foolishly believed him when he went back and said: "There, you saw me speak to the judge. Everything will be all right."

Much of the evil practice of the "fixers," Judge MacNeille said, was in relation to paroles for prisoners and that until the "fixers" are driven from the building he would have no more to do with paroles.

BELGIAN ROYALTY TO VISIT JAPAN IN 1931

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

TOKYO—Baron Albert de Bassompierre, Belgian Ambassador to Tokyo, recently announced that Crown Prince Leopold of Belgium and Crown Princess Astrid, formerly of Sweden, will visit Japan next year.

Their official mission will be to return the visit of the Emperor of Japan, who was the guest of the Belgians in 1921, when the Emperor was Prince Regent. It is understood that a date for the visit will be fixed to accord with the plans of the Emperor.

Gold, Silver and Bronze Tell Story



TERCENTENARY MEDALLION

Tercentenary Medallion Pictures 300 Years of Bay Colony History

Three hundred years of history is concentrated in the Tercentenary Medallion, first official souvenir of the Massachusetts Bay Tercentenary celebration, just issued through the offices of the Massachusetts Bay Tercentenary, Inc., in Boston.

Practically every stage of the growth of the Commonwealth is indicated within the space of 2½ by 3½ inches, the size of the medallion, which was designed, executed and manufactured in the State by Massachusetts men.

A detailed presentation of the development of the Bay Colony includes, on one side of the medallion, a portrait of John Winthrop, a Puritan man and woman just landed from ships anchored in the harbor, an Indian and his squaw and papoose, and the Charter and Great Book. The border of the medallion is a reproduction of the border of the original Bay Colony seal, while the reverse side reproduces the tercentenary emblem with its famous codfish and the inscription: "The Principles Planted Here by the Puritans in 1630 Rooted Free Government on this Continent. Then and there the Existence and Character of the Future United States Were Assured."

The souvenir is made in gold, silver and bronze finishes, and is accompanied by a booklet describing its significance, designing and purpose. It is on sale at the State Street Trust Company, New England Trust Company, and Second National Bank in Boston; the Central Trust Company, Cambridge; Daniel Low Company, Salem; and at the offices of the Conference of City and Town Committees in Boston.

A duplication of the original was presented to Governor Allen and has been placed on display in the State Library. Another may be seen in the Boston Public Library. Plans are being completed for other sales points throughout the State.

INCOME TAX RETURNS AHEAD OF LAST YEAR

WASHINGTON (AP)—Income tax receipts from the March 15 collections shown by the Treasury March 20 totaled $314,200,558, exceeding by more than $40,000,000 collections for the same date last year. This sum was the total for the month of March as shown in the Treasury statement for March 18. It represented the total amount turned in at the close of business of the preceding day.

Receipts so far accounted for totaled nearly three-fifths of the budget expectations for the first quarterly income tax collection. Treasury officials, however, still held that this was no definite indication that the expectation would be met.

CEMENT INDUSTRY ORGANIZES INSTITUTE

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—Leading interests in the Portland cement industry have just established a Cement Institute for the purpose of preventing unethical trade practices within the industry, according to a recent issue of the Dow Service Daily Building Report.

Blain S. Smith, president of the Pennsylvania-Dixie Cement Corporation, is president of the institute, and Morris Kind, president of the Hercules Cement Corporation, is vice-president and treasurer.

NUMBERING THE GENERALS

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON—In future, British Army officers of all ranks, including generals, will, under a regulation recently issued by the War Office, have numbers in the same way as the men serving in the ranks. During the war, a private soldier was not only referred to in army records by his number, but he also bore it on the identity disk which he wore tied round his neck.

Consultative Pact Urged on Americans

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON—A strong plea that the American delegation reconsider its rejection of the consultative pact project if the London naval conference is to succeed was promulgated by Raymond Leslie Buell, director of the Foreign Policy Association on March 21.

"It is difficult to take this contention seriously. If the acceptance of a consultative pact at London in return for French naval reduction means an 'entangling alliance' with France, then the United States made 'entangling alliances' with both Japan and Great Britain when it accepted the Pacific Pact at the Washington conference in 1921.

"Without the acceptance of this pact, of course, no reduction or even limitation of armaments would have been possible. The comparison made between the entente cordiale and the proposed consultative pact is, moreover, seriously misleading.

"A consultative pact as proposed at London has nothing in common with the pre-war agreements of England and France. Instead of being secret, it is open. Instead of being limited to two governments and directed against a third, it is an agreement which every government of the world should be invited to join.

"Instead of being a scheme to achieve the military supremacy of a group of powers, it would be a plan for the peaceful settlement of disputes, so that war would not arise. If the United States accepted a consultative pact on the express understanding that this pact contained only the obligtion to confer, it is inconceivable that any nation could claim that it would commit us to the use of armed force."

Rumanian Stores in Anti-Tax Strike

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BUCHAREST—Charging that the taxes levied by the present Government of Rumania are so heavy that they are ruining business, merchants throughout the whole of the country are beginning to protest. Frequent meetings are held, appeals are made and many delegations visit the capital to present their case and ask for tax reductions.

Merchants in all the cities and towns of Rumania closed their stores for two days recently and went on a temporary strike. Many of them even go so far as to advocate a general refusal to pay taxes.

M. Madgearu, Minister of Finance, has announced that if this agitation continues the Government will pass a law making opposition to the paying of taxes subject to severer punishment.

The merchant class here is undergoing a severe crisis and the number of failures is steadily increasing. The Government holds that there can be no financial recovery in Rumania until foreign credit has been restored, and that will not be brought about until the state budget is balanced. Therefore, there will be no tax reductions until a real balance has been attained.

The only hope afforded by the Finance Minister is that the burden of taxation may be more equitably distributed and that by next August there will be some alleviation.

Venizelos Acts in Olive Oil Crisis

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ATHENS—Measures to prevent the importation of seed oils as a means of helping the Greek olive raisers who are in a serious condition owing to the heavy slump in the sale of olive oil were promised by Eleutherios Venizelos, the Premier, to delegates of the oleoculture congress recently held here.

A further demand of the raisers for reducing the tax to 60 per cent was refused. The Premier further proposed the establishment of a supreme council, presided over by the Minister of Agriculture, in which delegates of all the oleoculture regions would take part, to discuss improvements in the quality, quantity and cultivation of the oil.

Prices of olive oil are so low this year that the producers in certain regions prefer to leave their crops to rot on the tree because the proceeds from their sale would not be sufficient to cover even the outlay on collecting them.

The slump is largely due to the fact that the Greek olive, owing to lack of skilled methods of cultivation and handling, remains inferior to the foreign olive in quality and less accessible in price.

ZEPPELIN TO SAIL FOR RIO ABOUT MAY 10

FRIEDRICHSHAFEN, Germany (AP)—Capt. Ernst Lehmann informed the Associated Press that the take-off of the Graf Zeppelin in its first South American flight would occur between May 10 and May 15, with return by way of Lakehurst, N. J.

The projected itinerary is from Friedrichshafen to Seville, Rio de Janeiro, Pernambuco, the West Indian Islands, Havana, Lakehurst, Seville and Friedrichshafen.

BRIAND RENEWS EFFORT TO PASS HAGUE ACCORDS

Adoption of Young Plan and Voting of Budget Put at Forefront

BY CABLE FROM MONITOR BUREAU

PARIS—Aristide Briand, Foreign Minister, returning to Paris from the London conference, is turning his attention again to the international conventions formulated at The Hague. Ratification of these accords putting into effect the Young plan comprises, along with final voting of the 1930 budget, the most urgent business before Parliament.

Andre Tardieu, the Prime Minister, and M. Briand will both appear before the joint meeting of the Finance and Foreign Affairs Committees of the Chamber with a view to expediting passage of the ratification measures. Even concerning ratification of the Young plan, which is almost universally approved, parliamentary opposition is showing itself refractory.

Although both committees have been urged by the Cabinet Ministers principally concerned to elect promptly those members who will act as reporters of the ratification measures in the Chamber, there has been some delay due to party difference.

The Finance Committee, after discussion and a strong bid for the position by Opposition deputies, has elected as its reporter C. J. Gignoux, supporter of the Tardieu Government and well known as an economist. The Foreign Affairs Committee, due to divergences of opinion in party ranks, has been obliged to postpone the election of its reporter. Evidently no truce has been concluded between the Cabinet and the Finance Committee of the Chamber which have been constant adversaries throughout the long budget debate.

M. Tardieu, speaking at the congress of Chambers of Agriculture, reproached the Finance Committee with having done nothing toward carrying out his ambitious program of national rebuilding formulated five months ago.

This drew from M. Malvy of the Finance Committee a public statement declaring the committee had only followed the wishes of the Government in postponing consideration of this project until after the budget had been adopted.

With regard to tax alleviation to which the Government is pledged and which is eagerly awaited, preliminary announcement indicates that the first taxes to be reduced will be those on securities and stock exchange operations.

Georges Pernot, Minister of Public Works, has been reappointed president of the Franco-German commission dealing with the question of the Saar and has immediately resumed conversations with the German delegates.

GREECE ISSUES NEW TRAVEL REGULATION

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ATHENS—In order to avoid difficulties which the Greek Administration has experienced in late years handling passenger traffic, the Ministry of the Interior has issued regulations to the frontier towns and the ports where travelers enter and leave the country.

The following points have been designated on the Greco-Albanian frontier: Cacavia, Mertzani, Christallopighi and Sayas; on the Greco-Serbian frontier, Niki (Negotchani) and Doiran; on the Greco-Bulgarian frontier, Koula, Exochi and Pynamion, and on the Greco-Turkish frontier, Ormenion (Tchirmen).

Examination of persons entering and leaving Greece will be made on the Greco-Serbian frontier at Eidomeni and Florina; on the Greco-Turkish frontier at Nea Oriestas and Dikaia, with Pythion as center.

Passengers traveling by sea will enter and depart at Piræus, Patras, Corfu, Saloniki, Cavalla, Heracleion (Crete), Canea (Crete), Samos, Chios, Mytilene, Preveza, Syra, Alexandrianopic (Dedeaghatch) and Castro (Lemnos).

INDIA'S HOARDING OF MONEY EXPLAINED

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

CALCUTTA—Giving evidence before the Bombay Provincial Banking Inquiry Committee, E. L. Price, barrister at law, Karachi, referred to the hoarding of money by the Indians and related an instance of a Muhammadan having left with him a large sum for safe custody, and when offered the interest, refusing to take it, but desired that it be distributed in charity.

Mr. Price considered that scruples over the earning of interest tended greatly toward the hoarding of money and obstructing the banking habit. He said he had been informed by enlightened Moslems that there was no Quranic injunction against taking interest, but usurious practice was prohibited. He explained at length the social customs conducive to the laying up of gold, silver and precious stones.

More Hours Spent on Study of 3 "R's"

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—Despite modern educational innovations and fads, more time is spent on the three "R's" in the public schools today than a century ago, according to Dr. Carleton Hunter Mann, of Teachers College, Columbia University, who has just made public a survey of the time allotments in the schools of 444 cities in the United States.

The current opinion that reading, writing and arithmetic have been all but crowded out of the school curriculum by a wide diversity of new subjects is entirely erroneous, Dr. Mann declares.

While the percentage of the total time devoted in the schools to the three "R's" has decreased from 91.7 per cent in 1826 to 51.7 per cent today, the report states the actual number of hours of instruction in the three subjects has been greatly increased by the longer school year and because of the increase in the average number of days of schooling received by each pupil.

"From figures compiled in the course of the study," Dr. Mann says, "it is apparent that today the children of the Nation receive more than twice as many hours of instruction in reading, writing and arithmetic as they did in 1566, and almost four times that which they received in 1826."

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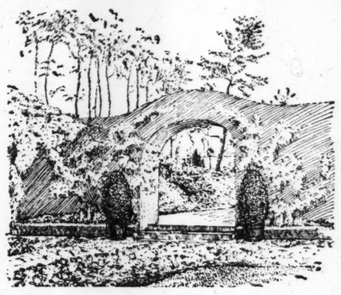
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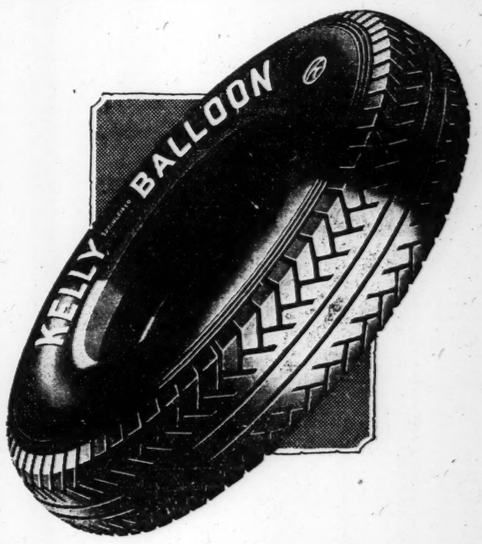

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THE HOME FORUM

Spring's Constancy

MARCH is a "month of many weathers," but through all its changing moods the springtime is steadily advancing with joyous footstep and ethereal robe. Here and there in the sheltered spots of earth its genial presence is more perceptible, but everywhere a thousand sights herald its approach. A silver rustle is in the air. Green and yellow flame crowns the treetops. Snowdrops unable to contain themselves till the last snowbank has disappeared are apt to thrust their impetuous heads through the earth and fold their pretty green fingers over their faces, as if somewhat shy in their new-found world. The fields of village and countryside begin to exhibit signs of changing their robes and frogs begin to chirp in the pools. The activity of birds becomes a great excitement. A wonderful metamorphosis takes place nearly every day. These first faint footfalls of spring are not without suggestions for perceiving eyes and busy thoughts.

First of all, they are not aimless footsteps. The spring's advance is not haphazard. Nature reveals a law of directivity—a knowledge, an instinct, or whatever one may call it, wrapped up in every seed and plant and tree. Manifold indeed are the ways in which this law exhibits itself to our senses. Each tree and plant knows what to take from the soil, the air, the sunlight, to build it up, and to enable it to produce its kind. We do not look for pumpkins on oaks, nor for string beans on cherry trees. Yet we seldom think of the wonder of such an obvious fact. Here are the grasses and shrubs and trees played upon by the selfsame winds, disporting themselves in the very same sunlight, but different, and distinctly individual in the character of their unfolding. All the gentle pulsations, the little sighs, the deep rapture throbs of these early spring days bespeak a significant purposiveness. As Tennyson says, "Nothing walks with aimless feet."

Spring's piping voices and gentle footfalls remind us also of the stability in nature, give us the feeling of constancy. Throughout our days many things seem to possess a tiresome way of delaying themselves. We plan for them, expect them, long, long before they appear. Probably some things for which we wait slip by unnoticed. But not so spring!

Never yet was a springtime
Late, though lingered the snow,
That the sap stirred not at the whisper
Of the south wind, sweet and low;
Never yet was a springtime
When the buds forgot to blow.

In these days of air conquest we can skim through the upper air like the birds balanced on sunny wings. It is pleasant to recall in this connection that our planet is like a ship in space, rushing along at something like twenty miles every second. We have gone some hundreds of miles while the reader has been reading this article. The invariable plane of the whole solar system assures stability as our planet ship flies along. And not a bit less does the opening of a crocus, the shaking of a daffodil, the song of a springtime bird, remind us of the constancy of the seasons. The poets and would-be poets who, with remarkable and embarrassing regularity, fill editorial desks with their miscellany in February and March, take their cue from the spring. These poets make their flowers grow in all sorts of unexpected places, and under their instruction editors may learn what they never noticed before — March hillsides festooned with dogroses, mignonette in April fields, and fringed gentian growing on the sea. The very constancy of the spring tends to make poets inconsistent, inaccurate.

But it is the beauty that accompanies the spring's first footfalls which is the greatest gift to glad eyes.

First in green apparel dancing,
The young spring smiles with angel-grace.

And what delicate and varied tints of this lovely, restful color spring wears in her earlier days! On her green background spring paints in the attractive and predominating yellows that draw all eyes to their beholding, and the vivid reds that captivate one with their splendor. Beauty? What a feast of it there is all around! Wonderful is the unfolding of the green fire on the elm, horse-chestnut, blackthorn, and the sallow's catkins. The violet shaking its incense underneath the hedgerow, the anemone scattering its loveliness in the wood, the sweet laurel, the myrtle, the ivy, and the flaming gorse that sent a botanist to his knees in worship at the glorious sight. What can excel these things for beauty?

Ah, give me the lengthening days when the gloaming gray blends into the faintest flush of rose and gold; when, the rain cloud brushing by, the sun gems the bursting leaves; when the brooks have broken from an icy sleep and begin to run and laugh and sing; when the sunshine breaks the chrysalis and stirs the slumbering bee; when the catkin in fur and silken hoods dance in the gentle breeze; when birds dream of nests to be and pipe preliminary lays in joyous anticipation of the possessions that shall be theirs; when flowers fling their golden glory all around and scatter freshest fragrance on the morning air. Give me the days when spring comes dancing lightly over the hills:

And along the river's silver strand
Sprang myriad kingcups everywhere,
The shadows of her gleaming hair
That fell across the wakening land.
And golden sunshine lit the hills
When spring came dough the daffodils.

J. M.

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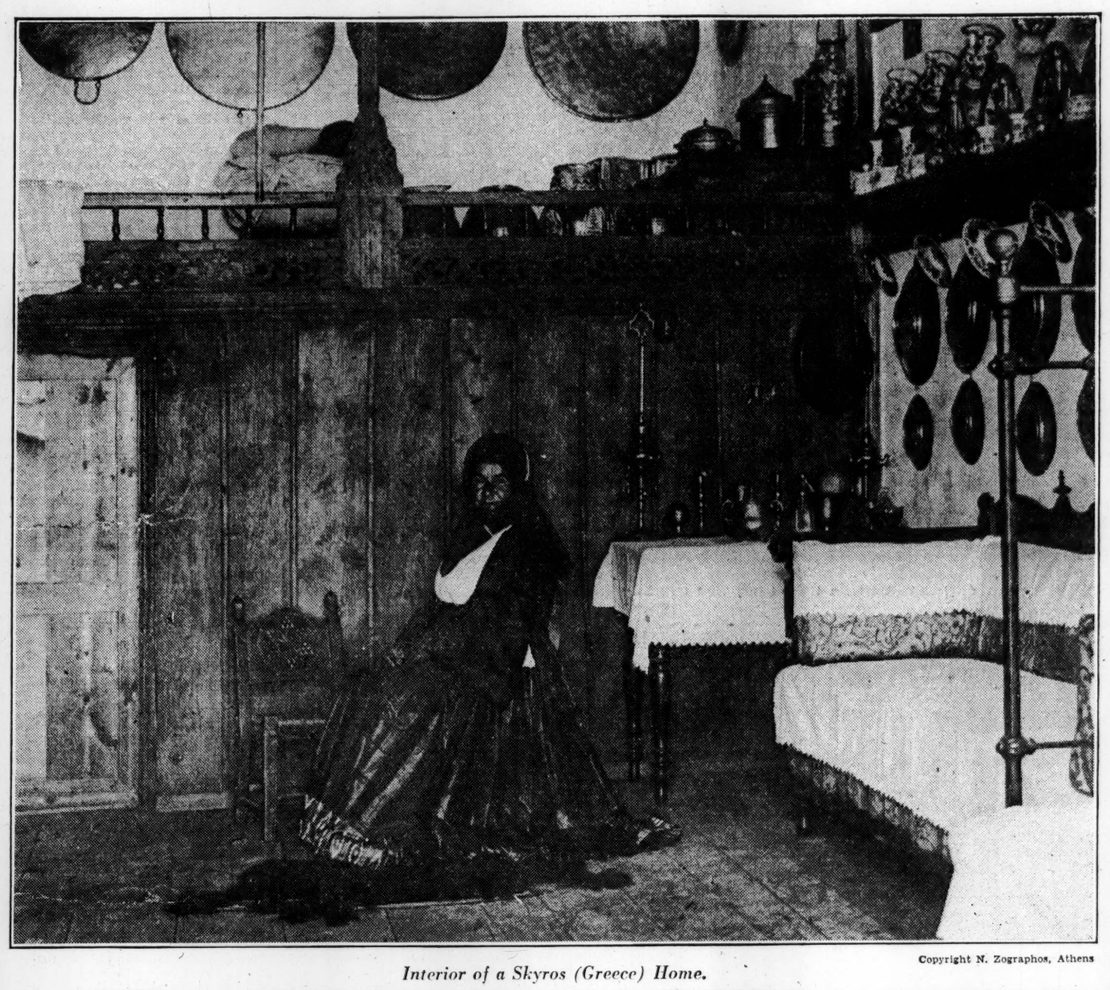
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The Beautiful Saguenay

Without doubt the Saguenay trip is one of the greatest attractions that the St. Lawrence Valley has to offer. It begins at Quebec and occupies two days. The start is made down the St. Lawrence in the early morning, and, touching along at the north shore villages, you reach Tadousac in the evening and go up the Saguenay at night. On my trip up the latter stream the deep starlit sky was illumined by faint weird streaks and bands of the aurora, and I sat long on deck watching this electric display and the black mountains that guarded the shores. At dawn the next day we were pushing along intermittently up the river waiting on the pleasure of a fog that was slowly drifting ahead of us. So we were much behind our schedule in arriving at Chicoutimi, the head of steamboat navigation. This place is the great lumber-yard of the north, to which the timber is brought down chiefly by the rapid upper Saguenay. The name of the town is an Indian word that means "Up here it is deep." But great depth of water is not confined to Chicoutimi's immediate vicinity for the river is as near bottomless as it well could be all the way from there to the St. Lawrence. . . .

It is the custom of the steamboat to wait at Chicoutimi till advantage can be taken of the ebbflow, and on my trip we did not start until nearly noon. For a long time we went on amid scenery that was in no wise remarkably striking. But at length the boat rounded Cape West and proceeded to the head of Ha! Ha! Bay, a charming sheet of water about two miles wide and seven long. Its name is supposed to be derived from the laughing exclamations of the early French explorers, who sailed up the Bay under the impression that they were following the main channel of the river, and soon found farther progress barred. At the head of the Bay is the picturesque village of St. Alphonse; and the sight of it was the more welcome because usually on this river trip we had not a single habitation in view.

As we continued southward the bordering hills were higher, and at the waterside was a constant succession of precipices of solemn and impressive grandeur, scantily enlivened by vegetation. The scenery culminates at Capes Trinity and Eternity. These twin promontories soar upward in almost perpendicular cliffs from the water's edge, and between them a little bay opens inland. Cape Trinity gets its name from the fact that it lifts its great mass in three successive heights. This makes it suggestive of the steps of a mighty flight of stairs, and each step is about six hundred feet high, making a total of nearly two thousand feet. It is of interest also to know that the water at the base of the capes is said to be as deep as they are high. These stupendous cliffs dwarf everything else of this nature to be found in the eastern portion of the continent, and the bald eagle builds its nest in the niches of the precipices secure from intrusion. — From "The Picturesque St. Lawrence," by CLIFTON JOHNSON.



Interior of a Skyros (Greece) Home.

Copyright N. Zographos, Athens

ON THE island of Skyros, famous in Greek mythology but little known today, one's wealth is indicated by the number of copper plates and vessels owned, as well as the bright bits of pottery which adorn the walls and cover the shelves—dark stained against the white-background—of the living room. The sign of a good housekeeper is the sheen and the gleam of her polished treasures.

All the wee houses of this picture town, which clings to a steep mountain side as if holding back from the encroaching sea far below, are built on practically the same plan. There is the large, pleasant living room with an upstairs balcony along the back, reached by an inside staircase, opening off of which are the sleeping quarters of the family or, perhaps an entirely separate apartment. Beside the radiant copperware, strips of homespun and handwoven woolens in gay colors or bits of embroideries of ancient design are hung about the living room giving it the appearance of warmth and comfort. When the trousseau of a bride is laid out for display before a marriage, the railing of the balcony and walls is decorated with embroideries of all kinds.

The little Skyros chairs have a reputation of their own. They are as low as a child's chair, sturdily built, with hand carving of fishes and cypress trees and other symbols of Greek island customs or characters purely Byzantine which have come down unchanged through the ages. The seat is of twisted and strongly woven raffia, durable and comfortable. These little chairs are much admired and sought for by tourists in Athens and considered treasures when discovered for sale. They grace well any drawing-room.

The costumes of the people add to the charm of their delightful homes. Customs and costumes have changed little in this unvisited island so untouched by western progress. Every self-respecting woman has two costumes, one, called the "golden," rich and elaborated, for weddings and fete days; the other, less ornate but very lovely, yet practical, for everyday wear. The men wear woolen leggins to the knees, wide, baggy knee-breeches, a scarf belt, an embroidered, sleeveless jacket, a full-sleeved overgarment, and a soft and becoming tasseled fez.

Outside the houses, small vine-covered balconies look on the narrow, twisting streets down which one glimpses the distant sea and bare mountains far off on other islands. At the doors, the women, sitting with their spindles and balls of snowy wool, give friendly greetings. There is no modern din, for the only means of access to the town from the port, two hours distant, is by mule or donkey. There is no hotel and visitors are rare.

One is impressed by the number of churches on the island, realizing more than ever how religious the Greek people are. The inhabitants of Skyros are almost purely Greek, for they have never intermingled with other races. They are handsome and sturdy and full of a charming simplicity and of good manners, though they hold weird superstitions of great antiquity.

From "The Venture"

I never see a map but I'm away
On all the errands that I long to do,
Up all the rivers that are painted blue,
And all the ranges that are painted gray,
And into those pale spaces where they say:
"Unknown." Oh, what they never knew
I would be knowing—were it not for you
I would be off to-morrow with the day!

—JEAN KENYON MACKENZIE, in the *Atlantic Monthly*.

Resolution

I will walk this day with my hand in my Father's hand,
And my eyes on His face.
I will empty my thought of all purposeless thinking, and rise up to understand
How great are His power and His grace!
I will speed the vain shadows that mock me, and hide from alarm
In the hills of His love and the sheltering warmth of His arm.
I will serve Him with joy in the measureless service His wisdom has planned.
Nor limit my labor nor place.
I will walk this day with my hand in my Father's hand,
And my eyes on His face.

DOROTHY THODY.

Landlord Howe

Those of us who love the flavour of colonial days and delight in surviving monuments of that time cannot be too thankful for the preservation and continued use as an inn of the Red Horse Tavern in Sudbury. Sudbury was a great tavern town originally, and Longfellow, when he spoke of Landlord Howe's establishment simply as a wayside inn was giving it a perfectly correct description. For it was then only one of many. But, through the genius of the Poet of America this tavern has since become "the" Wayside Inn, the most widely known and deeply loved of all the old taverns in New England. . . .

Sudbury was one of the first towns settled by our Puritan forbears, Rev. Edmund Browne, who named the place after the Suffolkshire home of his childhood, being among the passengers who sailed on "the good shipp Confidence" April 24, 1638, and settled here in "the wilderness." The place, however, had rich natural advantages, and these lusty young men from Old England were soon prosperous as a result of their choice of a home.

John How was among the first in the settlement to be admitted a freeman. In England he had been a glover, but, there being slight demand for gloves in new towns of the seventeenth century, he turned his attention in 1661 to the trade of tavern-keeper. Very early, therefore, we find a How keeping a tavern. Longfellow, in accounting to an English friend for the coat of arms and justice authority with which his Landlord Howe is endowed said (Dec. 28, 1863) "Some two hundred years ago an English family by the name of Howe built in Sudbury a country house, which has remained in the family down to the present time. . . . Losing their fortunes, they became innkeepers, and for a century the Red Horse has flourished, going down from father to son."

Adam How was the antiquarian of the family and he spent a great deal of time tracing the family line back to the nobility of England. Apart from this, however, he did little to add to the lustre of the name. He kept the inn until 1830 when he was succeeded by his son, Lyman, whom Longfellow thus describes:

Proud was he of his name and race,
Of old Sir William and Sir Hugh
And in the parlour, full in view,
His coat-of-arms, well-framed and glazed,
Upon the wall in colours blazed;
He beareth gules upon his shield,
A chevron argent in the field,
With three wolf's heads, and for the crest
A Wyvern part-per-pale addressed
Upon a helmet barred; below
The scroll reads, "By the name of Howe."

It is with this Landlord Howe that the "Tales" are bound up. — From "Little Pilgrimages Among Old New England Inns," by MARY CAROLINE CRAWFORD.

La Science du Christianisme

Traduction de l'article anglais de Science Chrétienne paraissant sur cette page

LE TERME "agnostique"; employé en 1869 pour la première fois par Huxley, décrit l'état d'esprit de bien des personnes réfléchies aujourd'hui. Lorsque Huxley se joignit au corps connu sous le nom de Société Métaphysique, il se trouva incapable de désigner sa manière de penser par le nom spécial d'une école de la pensée. D'autres étaient certains qu'ils avaient des connaissances; il était sûr de n'en pas avoir. Il examina le problème et décida finalement que le titre "agnostique" décrirait approximativement son état de pensée comme étant "antithétique au 'gnostique' de l'histoire de l'Église." Il ne croyait pas, et il n'était pas incrédule; il demandait des preuves. "Dans le progrès des connaissances," écrit-il dans une lettre à Kingsley, "les miracles d'aujourd'hui seront peut-être la science de demain."

Les miracles d'autrefois doivent sans nul doute avoir été faits conformément, non contrairement, au Principe et à la loi. Quel que soit le nom que les prophètes et Christ-Jésus aient eu l'habitude de donner à cette grande puissance, il ne saurait y avoir aucun doute qu'ils ont pu se servir du Principe divin de l'être en guérissant le genre humain.

De nos jours même, Mary Baker Eddy, Découvreuse et Fondatrice de la Science Chrétienne, faisant des Écritures son étude constante, cherchait avec ardeur et sans cesse cette même cause toute-puissante. Et elle saisit une lueur non seulement de la perfection de la création de Dieu, mais aussi de la base de cette immutabilité et de cette perfection, savoir: le Principe divin par lequel la création existe. En découvrant le Principe divin de tout être réel, Mrs. Eddy perçut aussi la Science divine sur laquelle reposent les miracles de la Bible. Puisque cette Science est semblable au Christ et spirituelle dans ses méthodes, elle la nomma *Christian Science* (Science Chrétienne). Dans le livre de texte de la Science Chrétienne: *Science et Santé avec la Clef des Écritures (Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures)*, elle explique clairement qu'elle la découvrit en étudiant la Bible par rapport à ses propres expériences. Elle écrit à la page 269 de ce livre de texte: "Je m'appuie donc sans restrictions sur les enseignements de Jésus, de ses apôtres, des prophètes, et sur le témoignage de la Science de l'Entendement. Il n'y a point d'autres fondements."

Prouvant que la Science qu'elle enseignait était la Science que Christ-Jésus exerçait, non seulement Mrs. Eddy guérit tout genre de maladies, mais elle enseigna à ses imitateurs à faire de même. Ce qui est plus merveilleux encore, dans bien des cas les lecteurs de son livre de texte ont trouvé qu'ils se guérissaient simplement en le lisant; c'est-à-dire, en ayant une vue nouvelle et véritable de Dieu et de l'homme qui se présentait à eux à mesure qu'ils lisaient.

Les siècles à venir démontreront ce que cette découverte vaut pour le monde. On peut dire que jusqu'ici on ne comprend en général qu'une fraction de ce qu'est la révélation. Mrs. Eddy elle-même n'avait pas la prétention d'en avoir saisi toutes les possibilités. Son travail était original, dans ce sens: c'est qu'elle recevait toute son inspiration directement de la source divine; mais ce n'était pas une nouvelle vérité qu'elle avait découverte. Elle était, ainsi qu'elle l'expliqua elle-même, comme celui qui, depuis longtemps a perdu une clef, la clef du royaume des cieux, l'harmonie,—royaume dans lequel on entre par la porte de la compréhension spirituelle. Comme imitateur de Christ-Jésus, elle accepta ses paroles: "Je suis la porte." Elle savait que c'était Dieu, la Vérité, qui lui avait ouvert la porte et que, par conséquent, aucun homme ne pouvait la fermer. "En tant qu'adhérents de la Vérité," écrit-elle (*id.*, p. 497), "nous prenons la Parole inspirée de la Bible comme notre guide suffisant à la Vie éternelle." Cette affirmation est le premier des six articles de foi de la Science Chrétienne.

Avec la connaissance pratique de la Bible, ce guide rendu une fois de plus évident par la Science Chrétienne, le genre humain peut aller de l'avant en toute confiance et avec courage pour travailler à l'établissement du royaume des cieux, de l'harmonie, sur terre. Il a été prouvé que "le tabernacle de Dieu [est] avec les hommes"—"est," non pas sera. Par conséquent, "les premières choses" (le premier sens des choses) ont "disparu." Toutes choses se voient à nouveau à la lumière de la compréhension du Principe divin, de la Vie, de la Vérité et de l'Amour divins, Principe qui est "avec eux"—avec tout vrai penseur et qui est "leur Dieu."

On pourra obtenir des renseignements sur les publications de la Science Chrétienne dans cette langue en écrivant à La Société de Publications de la Science Chrétienne (The Christian Science Publishing Society).

From "Shamrock Song"

O, the red rose may be fair,
And the lily statelier;
But my shamrock, one in three,
Takes the very heart of me! . . .

Irish hills, as grey as the dove,
Know the little plant I love;
Warm and fair it mantles them
Stretching down from throat to hem.

And it laughs o'er many a vale,
Sheltered safe from storm and gale;
Sky and sun and stars thereof
Love the gentle plant I love. . . .

O, the red rose shineth rare,
And the lily saintly fair;
But my shamrock, one in three,
Takes the inmost heart of me!

—KATHARINE TYNAN, in "Shamrocks."

Wild Daffodils

"Today we found daffodils!" so ran the single comment in somebody's diary, as if nothing else, in comparison, was worthy of remark." "Today we found daffodils!" She might have written, "Today we found gold!"

It is a marvelous thing to come upon daffodils, to leap into the midst of them and find oneself surrounded by their inherent sprightliness. If spring winds had color they would be golden, blowing through the grass where the country sweeps in long-drawn waves, and opening their lips to sing fine trumpet songs to the sky.

Who has not heard the song of the daffodils when the sap is stirring and the birds are all excitement in the bushes. Who has not heard them laugh at the grave trees, flashing their color up to the leafless twigs as if amazed at their sleepiness! To sit in a daffodil glade and watch and listen while spring fills earth and sky is to be present at an unforgettable performance. And when the dance is over and the music hushed, the little heads bow to your applause and vanish. "Faire daffodils, we weep to see You haste away so soone." But there, beneath the summer grass, lies a mine of pure gold, waiting for the months to pass.

The Science of Christianity

WRITTEN FOR THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

THE term "agnostic," first used by Huxley, in 1869, describes the state of mind of many thoughtful persons of today. When Huxley became a member of the body known as the Metaphysical Society, he found himself unable to designate his way of thinking by the name of any particular school of thought. Others were certain they had knowledge; he was sure that he had not. He considered the problem and finally decided that the title "agnostic" would appropriately describe his state of thought as being "antithetic to the 'gnostic' of Church history." He did not believe; he did not disbelieve; he asked for proof. "In the progress of knowledge," he wrote in a letter to Kingsley, "the miracles of today may be the science of tomorrow."

The miracles of old undoubtedly must have been wrought in accordance with, not in disregard of, divine Principle and law. By whatever name the prophets and Christ Jesus were accustomed to call this mighty power, there can be no doubt that they were able to utilize the divine Principle of being in healing mankind.

In our own day, Mary Baker Eddy, the Discoverer and Founder of Christian Science, making the Scriptures her constant study, reached out longingly and constantly toward this same almighty cause. And she caught a glimpse not only of the unchanging perfection of God's creation, but also of the basis of this unchangeableness and perfection, namely, the divine Principle by which creation exists. By discovering the divine Principle of all true being, Mrs. Eddy also perceived the divine Science underlying the miracles of the Bible. Because this Science is Christlike and spiritual in its methods, she named it Christian Science. That she discovered it through her study of the Bible in conjunction with her own spiritual experiences she makes plain in the Christian Science textbook, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures." On page 269 of this textbook she writes: "I therefore plant myself unreservedly on the teachings of Jesus, of his apostles, of the prophets, and on the testimony of the Science of Mind. Other foundations there are none."

As evidence that the Science she taught was the Science which Christ Jesus practiced, Mrs. Eddy not only healed disease of all types, but also taught her followers to do so. More wonderful than this, in many cases the readers of her textbook have found that they were healed simply by its perusal; that is to say, by the new and true outlook on God and man which was presented to them as they read.

What this discovery means to the world, the coming centuries will demonstrate. It may be said as yet only a fraction of the meaning of the revelation is generally understood. Mrs. Eddy herself did not claim to have fathomed all its possibilities. Her work was original, in the sense that she got her inspiration direct from the divine source; but it was no new truth she discovered. She was, as she herself explains, like one who had found a long-lost key, the key to the kingdom of heaven, harmony, which kingdom is entered through the door of spiritual understanding. As a follower of Christ Jesus, she accepted his saying, "I am the door." She knew that it was God, Truth, which had opened the door to her and, therefore, that no man could shut it. "As adherents of Truth," she writes (*ibid.*, p. 497), "we take the inspired Word of the Bible as our sufficient guide to eternal Life." This statement is the first of the six religious tenets of Christian Science.

With the practicality of the Bible as the guide once more made apparent through Christian Science, mankind can go forth in confidence and courage to the work of the establishment of the kingdom of heaven, harmony, upon earth. It has been made plain that "the tabernacle of God is with men"—"is," not shall be. Therefore, "the former things" (the former sense of things) are "passed away." All things are seen anew in the light of the understanding of divine Principle, divine Life, Truth, and Love, which is "with them"—with every true thinker—and is "their God."

[In another column will be found a translation of this article into French]

The Concert

The lark is foremost to begin,
With song the spring he ushers in. . . .
The thrushes warble in the trees;
Woodpeckers drum with ready ease.
Bass-viol tones through sunlit fog
Rise from the marsh birds in the bog.
With shawm and flute and violin
The others joyfully chime in:
The robin from his pine tree height,
The wagtail from his watery site.
Hedge-sparrows from the blossom glades,
Reed-buntings swinging on the blades,
And lastly over hill and dale,
The oriole and nightingale.
Who after this can indoors stay,
When all of birddom is so gay?
All outdoors is a concert hall.
And entrance free to one and all?

—HEINRICH SEIDEL, in Poems. Translated from the German, for The Christian Science Monitor.

Nubby Bux Goes With the Carts

A shoal of half a dozen bullock carts, laden with wood, trundling down a white and dusty road on an October evening—as common a spectacle as any that India has to offer, but up at Hazrat Bagh something of an event. For the house—its name, meaning "Grove of a thousand trees," was an exaggeration of the size of the orchard—was planted on a broad, burly hog's-back of a hill well within the welter of the lower Himalaya, where most of the carrying was done on human heads or donkeys. The wheeled traffic mostly stopped at Chandragalli, four miles down the valley, and, with the exception of their own buggy, it was unusual to see any thing the shape of a vehicle on the road. So the coming of the carts was noteworthy. People talked about them; they were, as it were, in the public eye; and everybody knew that they belonged to roving Abirs—carters of caste, born and bred to cart—that they were under three weeks contract to convey railway-sleepers in the rough to Chandragalli timber yard, that the contract would end to-night, and that to-morrow they would go their way to be seen no more—all that was the commonest of common property. But no one else had seen in them what he had seen—a heaven-sent opportunity for testing — romantically, adventurously testing — the possibilities of Nubby Bux.

Strangers — here to-day and gone to-morrow—roving people who would tell no tales, romantic people by their very calling . . . they had taken his imagination at a jump the very first evening, and possessed it ever since. No need for further search — the some one for whom he was looking was found, perched on a cart-pole, and the next move lay with Nubby Bux. . . .

Not till the very last day of all should Nubby Bux gird his loins for action and, stepping out into the road, stake his identity on his ability to ask a stranger for a lift. . . . He knew what to look for, and where to look for it. There would be, first, a fluff of dust, like sheep's wool, caught in the blue niche between the grizzled haunches of a hill, a mile or more away. Then, slowly, the fluff would unravel, and the carts would emerge from it, looking like a toiling tribe of some strange sort of beetle, horny and yellow-backed—to trundle sedately down the gently-sloping chine of the hill to within distant hail of the house; there to turn broadside, showing their upper halves in profile over the orchard wall—little horns, little brown backs, little brown men, and planks in piles—till they showed themselves in full opposite the drive gates. And there, at that point, Nubby Bux would come into the picture.

The rest of the way—the bold slant of the road through berry brake and oak glade, the burnished jungle and the green; the long threading of the tiny fields that lined the bottom of the valley, nudging and jostling with their humped backs turned, like dwarfs in little coats of green and orange and chocolate brown; the last sharp pitch to the shining river and the blue mystery of the village—all that he would share with them, as one of themselves; all that, and perhaps more than that, if . . .

If only they, too, would enter into the spirit of the thing.—From "Kullu of the Carts," by JOHN EYTON.

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Household Arts and Crafts

How to Make Candy With Home Flavor

"Candy and Candy-Making," by Mary B. Bookmeyer. The Manual Arts Press, Peoria, Illinois. Price $2.50.

"CANDY AND CANDY-MAKING" is a compact, practical textbook written by a teacher of home economics for those who wish to become proficient candy-makers in their own homes. From her work with girls, Miss Bookmeyer realized the need for a simple, explicit book on candy-making. Keeping that in mind throughout, she has written a book which will undoubtedly prove helpful to women who wish to learn the art of candy-making from the first steps to the last.

The equipment for candy-making should be selected according to one's needs. For the beginner, a measuring cup, a heavy deep saucepan, a candy thermometer and a measuring spoon are the most essential implements necessary to obtain uniform results.

Since hard candy is preferred by most people to the soft variety, a chapter on various kinds of hard candy gives many recipes for the amateur to experiment. Her recipe for lollypops is as follows:

2 cups sugar.
2-3 cup of corn sirup.
Coloring.
1 cup of water.
½ teaspoon of flavoring.
12 wooden skewers.

Cook the water, sugar and sirup to 310° F. Cool the mixture slightly. Flavor it and color it and then put it into a pan of hot water while dipping it.

Dip from the tip of a tablespoon onto a well-buttered slab or baking sheet, or oilcloth; insert the skewers immediately. Decorate as desired while hot, using shredded blanched almonds, candied cherries, raisins, jelly beans, peppermint candy, nuts, candied citron, or angelica.

Butterscotch, another popular candy, should be compact and transparent. It should not be stirred or beaten because air bubbles will then form in the mixture and spoil its texture. An easy recipe to follow for making this candy calls for 3 cups of sugar, 2 cups of molasses, 1 cup of butter, ⅛ of a teaspoon of salt and 1½ tablespoonfuls of vinegar.

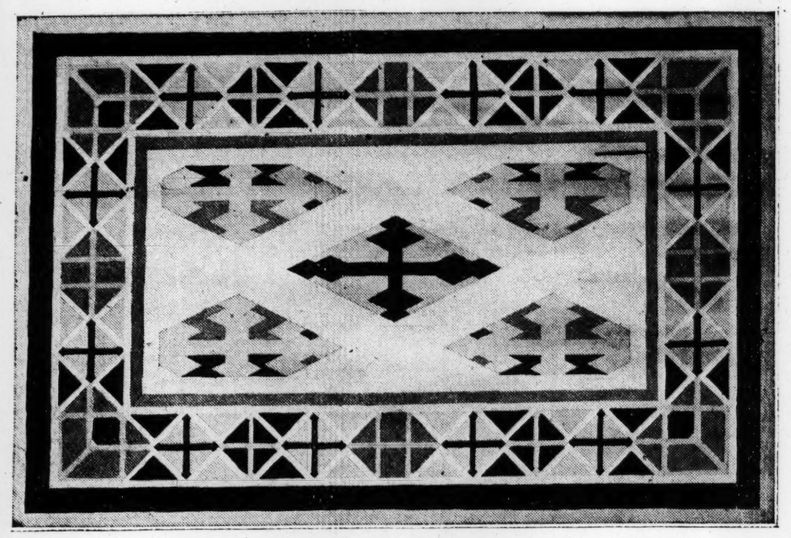
Cook all the ingredients together slowly until the mixture becomes very brittle, or 300° F. Pour it into a buttered pan, cut it into squares, and wrap in waxed paper.

To show how inclusive the book is, the rest of it is divided into sections for caramels, fudge, cream candies, fondants, chocolate dipping, gelatine candy, glaced confectionery, crystallized candy and nuts, candied violets, rose petals and mint leaves, salted nuts and fruit candy. Besides this she includes the famous Marzipan candy of which she says, "He who can mold marzipan candy is indeed an artist. . . . It is very expensive, as it must be molded all by hand, and because it is so expensive, is used mostly for decorative purposes." The best molding paste can be made as follows:

Two cups of almond paste. (If this cannot be purchased it may be made by putting blanched almonds through a food chopper several times and then mixing the chopped nuts with enough corn sirup to make a paste.)

1 cup of corn sirup.
1 cup of fondant.
1 cup of confectioner's sugar.

Knead all the ingredients together, adding enough additional sugar, if necessary, to make the mass soft and pliable, yet firm enough to handle. Mold into various designs—strawberries, pumpkins, apples, pears, radishes, or any desired shape. Dip into melted fondant, coloring the fondant as desired, or get fruit coloring, and paint with a small brush.



Original Design for a Hooked Rug That May Be Copied by the Home Craftsman.

Original Design for Hooked Rug

THIS rug has been made in four colors, with Turkey rug wool. It is worked on canvas with a mesh roughly four holes to the inch. The wool is wound on a gauge and cut into pieces about two inches in length. These pieces are then pulled through the holes by means of a patent hook resembling a large crochet hook, and knotted to make firm.

The reader can make her own pattern for this rug by copying half the design upon a sheet of wrapping paper, enlarging each section of the design to scale.

Rule lines horizontally and vertically, quartering the pattern-paper, then subdivide it further in the same way. Do the same for the illustration on this page; and then you can copy the design easily by small sections.

Mounting Wall Maps

WALL maps which are large enough to show the place for which one is looking are always welcome in this day of "world-mindedness." There are two drawbacks, however, which have hindered some from enjoying these easily accessible geographies. In the first place, they are rather expensive, and in the second place a large wall map in the living room may smack too much of school.

It is often possible to find in the apartment a convenient place which is not conspicuous but is, nevertheless, large enough to take a fair-sized map. For instance, a wall, behind a door which always stands ajar or the inside of a closet door, may be so used.

A 50-cent folding paper map measuring approximately a yard square, can be made more durable and almost as presentable as a three- or four-dollar heavy map, if it is pasted on cloth. If the pasting is done product is quite satisfactory. product is quite staisfactory.

The cloth (an old piece of a sheet is good) should be several inches longer and wider than the paper map to give room for working. After the cloth is stretched on the floor, it is tacked down to give a smooth surface. Then the paste is smeared over the back of the paper map and allowed to stand until the paper is quite limp and saturated with the dampness from the paste. The map is then placed on the cloth. A dry cloth or brush is used to rub from the center out, eliminating all of the air bubbles. Leave the map stretched on the cloth until the following day, so that it can dry thoroughly while the cloth is still tacked to the floor. The cloth protruding beyond the paper can then be trimmed off and the whole thumb-tacked to the wall or door.

Sufficient paste may be made for a map approximately two by three feet in the following way. Stir ¾ cupful of flour with ¾ cupful of cold water until there is a smooth batter. Add this to 1½ cupfuls of boiling water, stirring constantly to prevent lumps. Stir vigorously while the paste boils for about 1 minute. When cold, it is ready for the map.

Old Peasant Art

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Berlin

THAT a country possessing the long history and conglomerate population which are Germany's should be the heir of a most interesting peasant art, goes without saying. And yet, it is little known. Now the "State Collection of German People's Art and Customs" has held a small exhibition here, showing some of these art treasures, and made the truth demonstrable that German crafts can hold their own in comparison with, for instance, the famous Russian peasant art.

One section was devoted to the adornment of the bride, which plays so important a rôle in every peasant district. Usually these ornaments date back to past centuries. Turban-like "helmets" made up of tiny colored glass balls in blue, red, green, yellow, interwoven with pink paper flowers, gold tinsel, and oval pieces of mirror, were exhibited as details of the bride's costume in the Black Forest, Mecklenburg and other rural parts of Germany. Unique wedding gifts were in the collection, and they were precious because handmade. Especially interesting was a fork for cleaning the flax before spinning, handsomely carved of wood and inlaid with colored wax designs.

Hand-carved combs were to be seen which would do honor to any lady at a rococo court. There was a heavy amber necklace with pieces of amber as big as eggs and only roughly cut. A unique gift was a wax tape curled up in the shape of a large bud and beautifully painted. It could be unwound from the inside like a ball of string. Made of the purest, most sweet-smelling beeswax, they were placed between the linen and gave the handkerchiefs, towels and napkins a faint and pleasing fragrance. Quaintly painted, oval wooden boxes were shown which were presented to the bride and which contained tiny shoes, socks and toys.

Most beautiful of all, perhaps, were the charming caps worn by the peasant women, especially those fan-shaped ones like the spread tail of a peacock. The gold lace of another was like the corona of the sun, while proud, stiff black ribbons stood out like dark wings on either side. Some caps showed lovely bead-work. One for use in winter was set off with fur. In summer the peasant women often have straw hats especially shaped to wear over their caps.

Lovely handmade heavy shawls in dark blue, black, red, green and orange gave one a faint glimpse of the colorful aspect of old German peasant costumes. Handwoven bedspreads and tablecloths depicting stories from the Bible or from old sagas spoke of the love with which was made every piece for the household.

Home Making

By MRS. HARRY A. BURNHAM

THREE years ago a little cottage home was built "down on the Cape" in Massachusetts. A few miles from the place where it stands is the site of the founding of Plymouth Colony. John and Priscilla Alden's home was in the vicinity. It seems significant that the owner of this cottage, which stands in a section of America that is rich in historical interest, should have furnished the National Real Estate Boards with a definition of the word "home" which was judged to be the best among over 10,000 such definitions submitted to them.

College professors and attorney-generals, members of Congress, ministers, priests, and rabbis, joined the many who attempted to express in 25 words what home meant to them. From those of great material wealth and social position and from those in humbler walks of life definitions were sent.

Sitting at the desk in the library-living-room of her home Miss F. Luena Williams wrote, "Home is a domestic sanctuary—wrought out of desire; built into memory—where kindred bonds unite the family in sharing labors, leisure, joy and sorrow." Anne Shannon Monroe says, "Homes acquire happy habits just as people do." Miss Williams is a school teacher who spent many years living in homes owned by other people. During these years she was dreaming of a home of her own and working toward the realization of her dream. She knew what she wanted her home to contain and what its surroundings should be, and so, when the time came that the home was "wrought," it easily acquired happy habits.

Vines were soon running their clinging tendrils over doors and windows. It was sheltering blossoming plants from severe ocean breezes. Birds were nesting under the protection of its overhanging eaves and in the branches of trees that had remained undisturbed when it was being built. Within its walls it acquired the habits of open fires and open bookcases.

Best of all is the habit of friendly neighborliness which the little house soon learned from its owner. Miss Williams's pupils in the public schools of East Weymouth have gladly helped in planting and caring for the flowers and vegetables on the plot surrounding the house. It is easy to understand that they feel a genuine pride in the fact that Miss Williams's definition of home was judged the "very best ever."

The countryside is dotted with just such little homes as this one in Massachusetts. From them are radiating living definitions of home, influences which are leading to community friendliness and world peace.

"From Mother's hope chest —and still in use!"

Miss Florence Fitzgibbons of Beverly, Mass., tells of her mother's using three Pequot sheets, now 33 years old! Pequot sheets *wear longer*! They are today the most popular sheets and pillow cases in America!



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Ask for Sanette Waxed Bags to fit these cans. 25c for package of twelve. Save wrapping of garbage. Keep can clean. If dealer cannot supply, send $1.00 for 4 pkgs.

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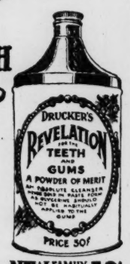
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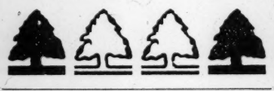
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"PINEAPPLE SOUFFLE"
(6 Servings)

1 level tablespoonful Knox Sparkling Gelatine, yolks of 3 eggs, grated rind of 1 lemon, 2 tablespoonfuls lemon juice, ⅔ cup crushed canned pineapple, ⅓ cup cold water, ½ cup cream or evaporated milk, whites of 3 eggs, ⅔ cup sugar, few grains salt.

Beat yolks of eggs slightly, and add grated rind, lemon juice, sugar and salt. Cook in double boiler, stirring constantly until mixture thickens. Remove from range, and add gelatine (which has soaked in cold water about five minutes) and pineapple. When mixture begins to thicken, add cream, beaten until stiff, and whites of eggs, beaten until stiff. Turn into a wet mold and chill. Remove from mold to serving dish, and garnish with whole and half slices of canned pineapple, and cherries.

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Baked Red Kidney Beans

MONEY EASE AT LONDON CAUSES HIGHER MARKET

Gilt-Edge Group in Demand —Foreign Bonds Firm— Rails and Oils Harder

By Special Cable

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LONDON — Today's treasury bills were popular with the market because of their giving a useful end of June maturity and were heavily tendered, the result being disclosure of allotment at an average rate of 2⅛ per cent, thereby causing further demoralization in all open market discounts. Ninety day bills are quoted nominally at 2 3-16 but there is little doubt that the open market general rate next week will be barely 2⅛ per cent.

Under these circumstances there is growing confidence in a 3 per cent bank rate in the course of the next fortnight, since reduction in the New York rate next Thursday is regarded as certain and the foreign exchanges are all satisfactory. The pronounced glut in call money confirms the view expressed in my cable of yesterday that the governor of the Bank of England is now inclined to foster rather than check the development of ease in credit.

The stock exchange has experienced a further acceleration in activity, with a marked increase in the volume of business which has been reflected in higher prices throughout the list. The main center of the buying is the gilt edge group, today's rises being as follows: New 4 per cent Consols 1¼ up at 89¾; Funding loan 1 up at 93, Victory bonds ⅝ up at 94⅝ and War loan 7-32 higher at 103 1-32.

Foreign bonds are strong with a substantial inquiry for Brazilians, German 7s and China bonds of 1912. There is a small increase in dealings in the industrial market, but the moderate rally is finding stock in restricted supply. The chief features are Imperial Chemical ordinary, which has recovered 2 shillings this week at 27s. 4½d., Peninsular & Oriental deferred, which had a rise of 1s. today at 50, Dunlop, which is 14s. 6d., and Fords unchanged at yesterday's price, though ex-dividend.

Cables and wireless B is 32. Firmness in Lever Bros is associated with reports of negotiations for a working agreement with Procter & Gamble. Home rails are beginning to show strength in all groups, with prices ⅜c to ¾c up in the ordinary share list, following yesterday's large buying of prior charge securities.

Oils are a shade harder, though the movement is restricted by confirmation of the prospect of a price war between Standard Oil and Royal Dutch Shell in eastern markets.

INVESTMENT TRUSTS

STOCKS

	Bid	Asked
Amer & Gen Sec 6% pf	46	44
do A	29	33
do B	12	16
Amer Insuranstocks un	14¾	17
Amer & Cont Corp	21	23
Am Founders' Corp	25⅜	26⅝
do 6% 1st pf	44½	48½
do 7% 1st pf	49	53
do conv pf	89	..
do war	9	..
Amer London & Empire	19	23
do pf	28	32
Amer Rilwy Trust ..a	15⅞	17⅜
Amer Utility & Gen B	11¾	12¼
Assoc Std Oil Stocks A	12	12¾
Atlntic Seca pf	44½	47
do warrants	2¼	2½
Basic Industrial Shares	9⅛	9⅞
British Type Inv	16½	17½
Capital Management	33	38
Century Shares	51¾	53¾
Chain Stores Inv Corp	3	5
do pf	95	105
Chain & Gen Equit	8	10
do pf	70	80
Chartered Investors	29½	30½
do pf	79	81
Chicago Corp	13	16
Chem Nat Associates	22	23
Colonial Invest Corp	25¾	26¼
Combined Trust Shares	10½	12
Community Shares, A	9	9
do B	9	9
Continental Securities	56	58
Continental Metropolitan	8	14
Corporate Capital units	19	21
Corporate Trust	9¼	10
Crum & Foster Ins Shs	72	75
do 7% pf	98	..
Crum & Foster, Inc B	71	75
do 8% pf	104	..
Deposited Ry Shares, B	10¾	12
do B	20¾	21½
do C	9	9½
Domestic & Overseas	3	5
Equitable Invest units	23½	..
Equity Invest	33	35
Federated Capital	26	30
Fixed Trust Shares, A	21⅞	21⅞
do B	19⅛	..
General Equity Corp, A	10	10
Granger Trading Corp	31½	35
Guardian Inv (Conn)	22½	26
do conv pf	22½	26
do pf, w w	24	28
Guard Pub Ut Inv w w	24	28
Guardian Rail Shares pf	24	28
Gude Winmill Trad Corp	45	55
Hudson-Har Val units	60	66
Insull Inv	69	72
Inv Tr Assoc	92½	97½
Inv Tr N A A	13¾	14¼
do units	28¾	30¾
Insuranshares, Inc, ctfs	14¾	16¾
Incorporated Investors	58½	61
Investment Trust of N Y	11⅝	12⅞
Investment Fund of N J	7⅝	8
Int Sec C Am 6½% pf	87	93
do 6% cum pf	80	88
do A	59	64
do B	29	33
Investment Trust A	19½	20¼
do B	18	18¾
Investors Trustee Shares	18	20
do B	18	20
Investors Trustee Shares	18	20
Jackson & Curtis Sec 6% pf	100	100
do Assoc	57	59⅛
Joint Investors, A	35	..
do conv pf	100	..
Leaders of Industry, A	11⅝	12⅜
Massachusetts Invest	48⅛	51⅛
Mohawk Invest	69	72
Manh Dearb	40⅛	43⅛
Mutual Inv A	10	11⅜
Mutual Management	2¾	3½
National Bond & Shares	45	48
Nat Rep	48⅛	51⅛
No & So Am B	2½	5½
North Amer Trust Sh	9¾	10¼
Northern Securities	128	..
Oil Shares units	47	52
Power & Light Secur	57	60
Reliance International un	51	55
Research Investment	37	..
*Second Int Sec, A	39	43
*do 6% pf	40	44
do B	18	22
Securities Corp Gen	475	490
do 7% pf	97	..
Shares-in-South	33	35
Southern Bankers Secur	20	30
Spencer Trask Fund	40	42
Stand Collateral Trust	14½	15½
Stand Inv 5½% pf ww	82	..
Stand Oil Trust Shares	10¾	12
Syndicate Shares	12½	14
Trustee Std Oil Shrs A	10⅝	..
United Capital A un	30	..
do B	40	..
U S Brit Int B	13	16
do A	39	33
do $3 pf	40	41
U S Elec Lt & Pwr A	40	42
do B	11½	12
U S Elec Power war	7	..
Uni Equity	102	..
U S Shares A 1	13⅝	14¾
do C 1	29⅛	..
Virginia Investors	16⅞	18½

*Ex-dividend.

BONDS

Stand Inv 5s '37 ex-w	85	..

NEW YORK CURB MARKET

By the Associated Press

INDUSTRIALS

Sales (in hundreds)	High	Low	12:30
7 Acme Wire vtc	45	45	45
2 Ainsworth Mfg	28½	28	28½
1 Alexander Indust	2	2	2
1 Allegheny Gas	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞
1 Allied Aviation	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜
1 Aluminum Co Am	332	332	332
1 Alum Co Am pf	107¼	107¼	107¼
10 Am Chain	60	57⅛	59⅞
13 Am Cities P & L B	26½	26	26½
*1 Am Com Pow A	25¾	25¾	25¾
*1 Am Com Pow B	39⅝	39⅝	39⅝
5 Am Cont Oilfields	¼	¼	¼
316 Am Cyan B	35⅝	35⅛	35⅛
1 Am Equities	17⅝	17⅝	17⅝
4 Am & Fgn Pow war	66½	66	66½
37 Am Gas & El	145	142⅝	144½
8 Am Invest B	12¾	12¾	12¾
†150 Am Laund Mach	73	71	73
2 Am Light & Trac	279½	279	279½
5 Am Maracaibo	2	2	2
145 Am Super-Power	31	30¼	30½
3 Am Super-P 1st pf	99¾	99⅝	99¾
3 Anchor Post Fence	12	12	12
10 Arizona Globe	⅛	⅛	⅛
8 Arkansas Nat Gas	15⅝	15¼	15⅝
20 Arkan Nat Gas A	14⅝	14⅜	14½
3 Asso Dye&Print	3	3	3
4 Asso El Ind Ltd	6½	6½	6½
2 Asso Gas&El A	42⅞	42⅝	42⅞
1 Asso Rayon pf	49⅞	49⅞	49⅞
1 Atl Sec Corp	21	21	21
2 Autom Mus A	9¼	8⅞	8⅞
2 Autom VM cv pr pt	12	12	12
B			
†25 Babcock&Wilcox	130½	130½	130½
1 Bliss E W	26¾	26¾	26¾
12 Blue Ridge	14⅝	14½	14⅝
11 Blue Ridge cvt pf	44¾	44⅝	44⅝
52 Brazil Tr&Lt	42	41⅛	42
1 Buff Niag & E P pf6.	5⅝	5⅝	5⅝
1 Burco war	3¼	3¼	3¼
2 Burma Ltd	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜
3 Butler Bros	10⅞	10½	10⅞
1 Bwana M'Kubua	5	5	5
C			
9 Cable R Tubs vtc	8¼	7¾	7¾
8 CAM Co vtc	½	½	½
11 Can Marc Wireless	6½	6⅛	6¼
12 Can Pac Ry new	53	52½	53
1 Carnegie Metals	7½	7½	7½
4 Cent Pum Serv A	40⅝	40⅝	40⅝
26 Cen States Elec	35	34⅝	35
1 Cen Sta El pf xw	80	80	80
11 Chesap & Ohio new	59⅛	59	59
93 Cities Service	39¼	39	39
2 Colon Oil	6¾	6¾	6¾
1 Columbia Picture	35	35	35
†10 Comwlth Edison	290¼	290¼	290¼
4 Comweal & So war	5½	5⅜	5½
16 Community Wat Wks	18⅜	17⅞	18⅜
3 Cons Aircraft	24½	24½	24½
1 Cons Cop Min	6½	6½	6½
15 Cons G & E Balt rts	5¾	5½	5⅝
6 Con G&E Balt (3.60)	119	116⅞	119
2 Con Gas Ut A (2.20)	30½	30	30½
1 Cons Instrument	4½	4½	4½
1 Cons Laundries	14½	14½	14½
1 Cons Ret Stores (1)	11¾	11¾	11¾
9 Cord Corp	14¾	14⅝	14¾
1 Corroon & Rey	15	15	15
5 Cosden Oil	56⅜	55½	56⅜
3 Crocker & Wheeler	32¾	32½	32¾
6 Cusi Mex Min	1¼	1¼	1¼
D			
3 Darby Pet (1)	11	10¾	11
†125 Deere & Co (6A)	665	648	658
28 Deere & Co new	136	132	135½
2 De Forest Radio	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛
20 Derby Oil	5¾	5½	5¾
22 Detroit Aircraft	8	7⅞	7⅞
1 Dixie Gas Util	20	20	20
54 Douglas Aircraft (¾)	19	18⅝	18¾
4 Dresser Mfg A (3½)	41½	41¼	41⅜
25 Dubilier Condenser	12⅜	11¾	11¾
†50 Duke Power (5A)	194¾	194¾	194¾
13 Durant Mot	4⅞	4¾	4¾
E			
4 East St Pw B (1)	27	27	27
1 East Ut Assoc cv	15	15	15
1 Eastern Util A	13⅜	13⅜	13⅜
31 Eisler Elec (1½)	20½	19⅜	20
435 El Bond & Sh (6%f)	104⅜	102⅜	103⅝
2 El Bnd & Sh pf (6)	107½	107½	107½
1 El Pow Assoc (1)	34	34	34
3 El Pw As A (1)	32	31½	31½
55 El P&L opt war	56⅛	53½	56⅛
5 Electric Share	29⅞	29½	29⅞
1 Empire Pow	53⅝	53⅝	53⅝
1 Emp Pub Ser A	21	21	21
2 Eng Pub S opt war	30	30	30
14 Europe El A	23	21⅝	22⅞
15 Europe El Deb rts	8½	8¼	8¼
F			
2 Fabrics Finishing	4¾	4¾	4¾
10 *Fajardo Sugar	59¾	59¾	59¾
10 Falcon Lead Min	3/16	3/16	3/16
1 Federal Screw	32½	32½	32½
1 Federated Met 1¼G	23⅛	23⅛	23⅛
2 Fiat rcts 1¼	18¼	18¼	18¼
15 Fokker Aircraft	23⅛	22⅞	23⅛
1 Ford Mot Cana A	34	34	34
2 Ford Mot France .39	9¾	9¾	9¾
44 Ford M Ltd .37½	19⅜	18¾	18⅞
1 Foremost Dairy	10	10	10
*1 Foremost Fabrics	14	14	14
5 Fourth Natl Inv	46⅝	46½	46⅝
2 Fox Theatre A	6¼	6¼	6¼
3 Franklin Mfg Co	20	20	20
G			
2 Gen Bak	2⅞	2¾	2¾
3 Gen Bak pf 3	41	39¼	40
8 Gen Elec Ltd reg	11⅛	11	11⅛
1 Gen G & El cv pf	88¼	88¼	88¼
3 Gen G&El A cut div	13⅞	13½	13⅞
7 Gen eRalty & Ut	14	13⅞	14
2 Glen Alden Coal	100¼	100	100
1 Globe Underwriters	14¾	14¾	14¾
1 Gold Coin	3/16	3/16	3/16
5 Gold Seal Elec	3½	3¼	3½
5 Golden Center (Mn	5½	5⅜	5⅜
15 Goldman Sachs (6%F)	43⅛	42½	43⅛
2 Graymur	41	40½	41
1 Ground Gripper (1)	24	24	24
6 Gulf Oil Cor Pa (1½)	148⅛	147⅛	147⅛
H			
1 Hap Candy St A	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
1 Hazeltine (1)	26	26	26
11 Hudson Bay M&S	12	11⅝	11⅝
5 Humble Oil&Ref (2)	105	104	105
15 Hydro El Serv (2)	47	46¾	47
2 Hygrade Food	10½	10½	10½
I			
†*50 Ill Pipe Line cod	304	304	304
12 Imp Oil Can new (½)	25⅜	25	25
6 Ind Ter Illum	44¾	44⅛	44¾
3 Ind Pipe Line (2¼G)	38	37⅞	37⅞
3 Indust Fin ctf (10%F)	22	22	22
†25 Indust Fin pf (7)	63¾	63¾	63¾
4 Insull Util (6%F)	69⅝	69	69¼
15 Ins Co Nor Am	82	80⅛	82
11 Internat Pet (.62½)	21⅞	21¾	21¾
1 Inter Super Pow	38⅞	38⅞	38⅞
5 Inter Util B	15¼	15	15
5 Inter Util war	4⅜	4⅜	4⅜
2 Inters Elq cv pf (3)	43⅞	43⅞	43⅞
*3 Irving Air Chute (1½)	17⅞	17¾	17⅞
41 Ital Superpower A	13⅛	12½	13
1 Ital Super deb rt	6	6	6
J			
1 Johnson Motor	42⅛	42⅛	42⅛
K			
2 Klein Hy pt pf (1.20a)	19⅜	19¼	19⅜
L			
5 Lakey Fdy & Mach (1)	9	9	9
1 Lane Bryant (2)	24⅞	24⅞	24⅞
2 Len Coal & Nav (4)	127	127	[illegible]
2 Lehigh C & N new	41	40⅝	40⅝
9 Leonard Oil	3½	3¼	3⅜
1 Libby McN & Libby	19	19	19
1 Lone Star Gas (1)	41⅝	41⅝	41⅝
1 Long Is Light (.60)	47	47	47
1 Louisiana L&E	3¾	3¾	3¾
M			
2 MacMarr Stores	20⅞	20	20⅞
1 *Manning Bow Man A	15¼	15¼	15¼
4 Marc Wirel Ltd B(.62)	11⅛	11⅛	11⅛
8 Marine Midland (1.20)	42¼	42	42
4 Marshall Field	47	46⅜	46⅜
34 Marland of Mexico	1¾	1⅝	1⅝
1 Mayflower Assoc (2g)	63⅞	63⅞	63⅞
3 Mead Johnson (3¼g)	60⅞	60⅞	60⅞
36 Memph Nat Gas	20	19¼	19½
2 Metal & Min (1.20)	10⅞	10⅞	10⅞
3 Metro Ch Stores	20½	19¾	19¾
5 Mid Royalty cv pf	19⅞	19	19⅞
26 Mid West Util	36¼	35⅝	36¼
2 Mid West Ut A war	4¼	4⅛	4¼
1 Miller & Bros	31	31	31
2 Miss R Fuel sb war	23	23	23
5 Md Kans Pipe L	27¼	27	27
3 Morrison Elec	42¼	42	42¼
1 Mountain Prod	9¾	9¾	9¾
N			
1 National Aviation	16⅝	16⅝	16⅝
1 Nat Family Stores	19⅝	19⅝	19⅝
2 Natl Fuel & Gas	32⅛	32	32⅛
5 Natl Investors	28½	28	28½
4 Natl Steel x-w	64	63	63½
1 Nationnal Trans	20⅛	20⅛	20⅛
1 Nect Inc A	21¼	21¼	21¼
1 Nehi Corp	24½	24½	24½
2 Navada Cal Elec	100¼	100	100
1 New Eng Tel & Tel rts	10	10	10
2 New Jersey Zinc	87¾	87⅝	87⅝
1 Newmont Mining	125¼	125¼	125¼
2 Newport Co	33⅜	33¼	33⅜
3 New York Invest	25½	25⅛	25⅛
1 N Y Rio & B Aires	10¾	10¾	10¾
†*50 N Y Tel 6½% pf	115	114	115
21 Niagara Hud Pow	15⅞	15⅝	15⅞
3 Niaga Hud P A war	4⅝	4½	4½
4 Niag Hud P B war	9⅝	9⅝	9⅝
1 Niagara Shares md	15	15	15
1 Nipissing Mines	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝
2 Noranda Mines	39¾	39⅝	39⅝
2 North Am Aviation	8⅞	8⅞	8⅞
11 North Am Aviat A ws	2¼	2⅛	2¼
†25 North Am Lt & Pow pf	87	87	87
1 North Am Util Sec	7⅝	7⅝	7⅝
1 Nor A Ut Sec 1 pf	94½	94½	94½
2 North States P A	174½	174¼	174½
O			
[illegible] Ohio Bell T 7% pf	112	112	112
[illegible] Ohio Cop	1	1	1
P			
1 Pac Coast Biscuit	36	36	36
2 Pac Coast Bis pf	73⅞	73½	73¾
7 Pac G&E 1 pf	27⅞	27¾	27⅞
2 Pacific Pub Ser	35¾	35¾	35¾
12 Pandem Oil	2¼	2⅛	2¼
13 Pantepec Oil Venez	3⅛	3⅛	3⅛
11 Paramount Cab	7¼	7	7
103 Pennroad Corp	15⅞	15⅝	15⅝
1 Pa Wat & Pow	85⅝	85⅝	85⅝
1 Peoples Lt Pow A	38¾	38¾	38¾

Sales (in hundreds)	High	Low	12:30
6 Petroleum Corp	22¼	22⅛	22¼
5 Pierce Governor	12½	11¾	11⅞
10 Pilot Radio A	13⅞	13¾	13⅞
2 Pitney Bowes	14½	14½	14½
5 Pitts Plate Glass	56½	56	56½
1 Pow Sec Corp	29¾	29¾	29¾
2 Pow Sec Corp pf	70	69⅞	70
1 Premier Gold	1	1	1
28 Prince & Whitely	12¼	12⅛	12¼
4 Princme & White pf	40	40	40
21 Prudential Invest	19⅝	19¼	19⅝
5 Pub Util Holyd	22½	22⅜	22½
R			
2 Radio Products	23	22½	22½
5 Red Warrior	⅛	⅛	⅛
1 Reliance Manage	20¼	20¼	20¼
8 Repub Steel	74⅞	73⅝	73⅝
11 Repub Steel	95	94⅞	94⅞
7 Reynolds Metal	29	28¾	29
2 Roan Ant Cop	27	26½	26½
1 Ross Stores	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
1 Ryan Cons	4⅜	4⅜	4⅜
S			
91 St Regis Paper	25½	24¼	25
†50 St Regis Paper pf	109½	109½	109½
1 Savoy Oil	⅞	⅞	⅞
1 Schlett&Zand pf	22	22	22
1 Seeman Bros	40	40	40
‡9 Segal Lock	8⅜	8⅛	8⅛
1 Seiberling Rub	11½	11½	11½
2 Selected Indust	9⅜	9⅜	9⅜
6 Sentry Saf Control	7⅝	7¼	7½
1 Sheaffer Pen	59	59	59
2 Shenandoah	16¾	16⅝	16⅝
4 Shenandoah pf	45⅛	44⅝	45
6 Silica Gel ctf	33½	33	33⅝
20 Singer Mfg	489½	483	489½
†20 Smith A O	214¾	213¾	213¾
1 So Cal Ed C pf	24⅞	24⅞	24⅞
1 So Colo Pow A	26¼	26¼	26¼
2 South Penn Oil	43½	42⅞	42⅞
2 Southwest Dairy	12	11½	11½
1 Southwest Gas Ut	12	12	12
4 Standard Motors	1¾	1¾	1¾
8 Stand Oil Indiana	54	53⅞	54
12 Stand Oil Kan	32	31½	32
1 Stand Oil Ky	36⅛	36⅛	36⅛
†150 SStand Oil of Ohio	94⅞	90¼	94¾
3 Starrett Corp	29	28¾	29
2 Starrett Corp pf	40	39	40
*3 Strauss (Nathan)	15½	14¼	14¼
2 Strauss Roth Strs	17	16½	17
17 Stutz Mot Car Am	3½	3⅜	3½
1 Swift & Co new	31¾	31¾	31¾
T			
2 Tampa El	70¾	69¾	70
2 Technicolor Inc	72⅛	72	72⅛
5 Teck Hugh Gold	6⅛	6⅛	6⅛
6 Thermoid Co	25½	25⅛	25⅜
1 Third Nat Invest	44⅝	44⅝	44⅝
†20 Timken Det Axle pf	109	109	109
16 Transamer Corp	45⅜	44⅞	45⅜
12 Transcont Air Tr	7⅞	7¼	7⅞
1 Trans Lux D Pict A	6⅜	6⅜	6⅜
7 Tri Cont Corp	17⅜	17	17⅛
2 Tri Cont Corp war	7¼	7¼	7¼
1 Tri Utilities	54¾	54¾	54¾
1 Tri Utilities pf	54	54	54
1 Tung-Sol Lamp	26⅞	26⅞	26⅞
U			
1 Ungerleider Fin	35	35	35
6 United Chemical	33¾	32	33¾
2 Unit Chem ptc pf	40⅞	40¼	40⅞
155 Uni Gas new	25⅜	25¼	25⅜
18 Uni Founders Corp	38⅝	38¼	38⅝
110 United Gas	40⅛	39⅞	39⅞
90 Un Lt & Pow A	39⅞	39¾	39⅞
25 Uni Gas new war	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛
6 Un Lt & Pow cv pf	110	109⅞	110
2 US Dairy Prod A	59½	59½	59½
4 US Dairy Prod B	22¼	22	22
5 US Elec Pow	17⅞	17⅞	17⅞
4 US Finish	24¼	23¾	24¼
1 U S Foil B	23¼	23¼	23¼
6 US Lines pf	19⅝	19½	19½
2 US Shares Fin	10⅛	10	10⅛
9 United Verde Ext	15⅞	15⅛	15⅞
2 Utility Equities	18½	17½	18½
2 Util Pow & Lt	23⅜	23⅛	23¼
2 Utility & Ind pf	25¾	25⅜	25¾
V			
7 Vacuum Oil	93	91¼	92
1 Venezuelan Pet	3¾	3¾	3¾
1 Vick Finance	8¾	8¾	8¾
W			
10 Warren Bros new	64	63¾	64
1 West Air Express	40⅞	40⅞	40⅞
†50 West Pow pf	107	107	107
6 Woodley Petrol	3½	3⅜	3½
Y			
1 Y Oil & Gas	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝

DOMESTIC BONDS (Sales in $1000)

27 Am Com Pwr 6s'40 w i	99	99	99
2 do 6s '49	102⅞	102⅞	102⅞
312 Am & F P 5s 2030 wi	91½	91¼	91¼
27 Am G & E 5s '28	98½	98¼	98½
7 Am Pow & L 6s 2016	108¾	108¾	108¾
6 Appalach Gas 6s'45 wi	101	100½	100½
10 do 5s '56	101	101	101
9 Ark P & L 5s '56	98⅜	98¼	98⅜
28 Asso G & E 5s '68	87⅞	85	87⅞
1 do 4½s '48 x w	94	94	94
2 Asso Sim Hdw 6½s '33	86	86	86
2 Can Pac Ry 5s '54	102¾	102¾	102¾
8 Cent St El 5½s '54	89½	88⅞	89½
26 do 5s '48	84	84	84
94 Chi RI Pac 4½s'60 wi	103⅞	103¾	103¾
5 Cont Gas&El 5sA'58	93⅜	93⅜	93⅜
2 CrownZellerbk 6s'40wi	98¾	98¾	98¾
5 Ed Elec Ill 5s '33	101¼	101¼	101¼
16 Elec P&Lt 5s2030	94	93½	93½
8 Emp O&R 5½s '42	88½	88½	88½
1 Fla Pow&Lt 5s'54	91½	91½	91½
11 Gatineau Pow 5s'56	97¼	97⅛	97¼
39 Gen Thea Eq 6s '44	135	134½	135
10 Gen WW&E ..s B '44	95	95	95
2 Georgia Pow 5s '67	100½	100½	100½
2 Houst GG 6½s '43 ww	93⅜	93⅜	93⅜
16 Houst GG 6s A '43	93	92⅝	93
3 Hygrade Food 6s A '49	62½	62½	62½
3 Indept Oil 6s '39	108⅜	108⅜	108⅜
30 Inland Util 6s '34	102	101⅛	101¾
69 Insull Ut Inv 6s B '40	110¾	110½	110¾
11 Kelvinator 6s '36 xw	87¾	86¼	86¼
6 Koppers G&C 5½s '50	102¾	102½	102¾
7 Memphis Nat Gas 6s43	103	102¾	103
17 Miss River Fuel 6s '44	121	121	121
3 Miss Riv Fuel 6s'44 xw	98	98	98
141 MoPacRR 5s H'80 wi	102	101⅜	101⅜
3 Nathan Strauss 6s'38	79	79	79
25 Nat Pub Serv 5s '78	86¾	86	86
285 Penn RR 4½s '70 wi	97¼	97	97
2 Power Corp NY 5½s'47	97½	97½	97½
35 Pure Oil 5½s '40 wi	98⅞	98¾	98⅞
10 Roch Cent Pow 5s '53	83¾	83¾	83¾
314 Royal Dutch Co4s'54wi	90⅞	90¼	90¼
17 Shawing W&P 5sC'70	101½	101⅛	101½
5 Shawing W&P 4½sB'68	94¼	94¼	94¼
22 So Nat Gas 6s '44	101	100½	100½
6 Standard P & L 6s '57	100¾	100¾	100¾
5 Tex P&L 5s '56	99⅞	99¾	99¾
2 Thermoid Co 6s '34	94½	94¼	94¼
18 Tri Util 5s '79	99	95⅝	98⅝
2 Un L & Ry 6s A '52	103*	103	103
5 Util P&Lt 5s '59 ww	90½	90½	90½
33 Virg Ry 4½s B '62 wi	99⅛	99⅛	99⅛
27 Wabash RR 5s D'80 wi	102¼	102	102¼
24 Western P 5½s A '57	124	121	124
11 West Tex Util 5s A '57	93	93	93
47 Western Union 5s '60	104¼	104	104¼

FOREIGN BONDS

25 Chile Mtg Bk 6s '62	92	92	92
4 Com Pri Bk 5½s '37	89¾	89¾	89¾
22 Elec Pow Ger 6½s '53	96⅛	96⅛	96⅛
57 Eur Elec 6½s'65	101⅜	101¼	101½
1 Helsingfors 6½s '60 wi	95½	95½	95½
6 It Sup Pow 6s A'63 xw	79⅞	79⅞	79⅞
10 Mansfld M&S 7s'41xw	94	94	94
38 Ruhr Gas 6½s A 53	88¼	88	88¼
20 Ruhr H Corp 6½s 58	87½	87½	87½
5 Sydny N So W 5½s 55	90½	90½	90½
2 Un Indus 6½s 41	92	92	92

† Actual sales. * Ex-dividend. ‡ Ex-rights. a Plum extra in stock. f Payable in stock. g Partly extra. r Cash or stock. wi When issued. ww With warrants. xw Without warrants.

COMMODITY PRICES

NEW YORK — Following are commodity prices quoted on the floor of the New York Produce Exchange, and comparisons with last week and a year ago:

	Mar.21	WeekAgo	YearAgo
Wheat, No. 2 red	$1.30⅝	$1.27	$1.55
Corn, No. 2 yellow	1.03¾	.93⅝	1.13⅝
Oats, No. 2 white	.55½	.50⅛	.60
Flour	6.15	6.10	6.40
Beef, family	28.50	28.50	30.00
Pork	30.50	30.50	33.00
Lard	.1090	.1080	.1255
Cotton, mid up	.1550	.1450	.2135
Zinc	.0490	.0495	.0660
Iron	22.26	22.26	22.26
Steel, bil Pitt	34.00	34.00	34.00
Copper	.1800	.1800	.2300
Tin	.3680	.3612½	.4937½
Rubber	.1525	.1512½	.2340
Sugar	.0505	.0505	.0490
Lead	.0550	.0550	.0775
Print cloth	.0525	.0525	....

LONDON QUOTATIONS

LONDON (AP)—Consols for money today were 57¼, De Beers 9¼, Rand Mines 3. Bar silver was 19 15-16d. an ounce. Money was 2 per cent. Discount rates on short bills were 2¼@2 5-16 per cent; three months 2 3-16@2¼ per cent.

U. S. FINISHING REPORT

United States Finishing Company reports for the year ended Dec. 31, 1929, consolidated net profits after depreciation, interest and federal taxes, including earnings of subsidiaries, of $833,091, equal after preferred dividends to $4.51 a share on 121,200 shares of common. These profits compare with $631,828 in 1928, equal after preferred dividends to $2.85 a share on like number of common shares.

ASSOCIATED PORTLAND CEMENT MFRS.

LONDON — Associated Portland Cement Manufacturers, Ltd., for the year ended Dec. 31, 1929, reports net after all charges, including depreciation of £367,514, compared with £366,379 in 1928. Common dividend of 8 per cent was continued unchanged.

UNITED RAILWAYS & ELECTRIC

United Railways & Electric Company of Baltimore has placed an order for $2,000,000 worth of new equipment with the J. G. Brill Company of Philadelphia.

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OFFICES IN 51 PRINCIPAL CITIES



"My profit this month will enable me to purchase more Stock in

Foote Bros. Gear & Machine Company

This Stock has paid dividends for the past 34 years and yields 6.67%."

H. L. HARRIS & COMPANY, INC.

10 Post Office Square Boston

Manchester, N. H. Portland, Me. Albany, N. Y.

DIVIDENDS

Century Ribbon Mills declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1.75 on the preferred, payable June 2 to stock of record May 20.

Northern States Power Company of Delaware declared the regular quarterly dividends of $2 on the class A common, payable May 1 to stock of record March 31 and $1.75 on the 7 per cent preferred and $1.50 on the 6 per cent preferred, both payable April 21 to stock of record March 31.

Standard Screw Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of $2, payable April 1 to stock of record March 19.

Manufacturers Casualty Insurance Company declared the regular semiannual dividend of 6 per cent and an extra of 4 per cent, payable April 1 to stock of record March 22.

Economy Grocery Stores Corporation declared the regular quarterly dividend of 25 cents a share, payable April 15 to stock of record April 1.

Freeport Texas Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1, payable May 1 to stock of record April 15.

Magma Copper Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1.25, payable April 15 to stock of record March 31.

Consolidated Dairy Products, Inc., declared the regular quarterly dividend of 50 cents, payable April 15 to stock of record March 31. In the four preceding quarters stock dividend of 1¼ per cent each were paid in addition to the cash.

Florsheim Shoe Company declared initial quarterly dividends of 75 cents on class A and 37½ cents on class B, payable June 2 to stock of record May 17.

Brompton Pulp & Paper Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of 50 cents, payable April 15 to stock of record March 31.

Elder Manufacturing Company declared the regular quarterly dividends of 25 cents on the common, $2 on the first preferred and $1.25 on the class A, payable April 1 to stock of record March 21.

Julius Kayser & Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1 on the common, payable May 1 to stock of record April 15.

Will & Baumer declared an extra dividend of 10 cents and the regular quarterly dividends of 10 cents on the common and $2 on the preferred. The common dividends are payable May 15 to stock of record May 1 and the preferred April 1 to stock of record March 15.

The dividend of $3.14 recently declared by Pirelli Company of Italy is payable April 8 to stock of record March 31.

Michigan Steel Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of 62½ cents, payable April 21 to stock of record March 31.

Habirshaw Cable & Wire Corporation declared the regular quarterly dividend of 25 cents, payable April 1 to stock of record March 19.

Eaton Axle & Spring Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of 75 cents on the common, payable May 1 to stock of record April 15.

Massachusetts Bonding & Insurance Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1 a share, payable April 15 to stock of record March 31.

Cudahy Packing Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1 on the common, payable April 15 to stock of record April 4 and the semi-annual dividends of $3 on the 6 per cent preferred and 3½ per cent on the 7 per cent preferred, both payable May 1 to stock of record April 21.

Fulton Trust Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of $3, payable April 1 to stock of record March 24.

Brooklyn Trust Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of $6, payable April 1 to stock of record March 25.

Mohawk Investment Corporation declared the regular quarterly dividend of 50 cents a share, payable April 15 to stock of record March 31.

State Street Investment Corporation, Boston, declared the regular quarterly dividend of 75 cents a share, payable April 15 to stock of record March 31.

Central Coal & Coke Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1.25 on the preferred, payable April 15 to stock of record March 31.

Bigelow-Sanford Carpet Company declared the usual quarterly dividends of $1.50 on both preferred and common stock, both payable May 1 to stock of record April 18.

Central Alloy Steel Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of 50 cents on the common, payable April 17 to stock of record April 3.

CHICAGO BOARD

(Reported by Clark Childs & Co., Boston)

Wheat

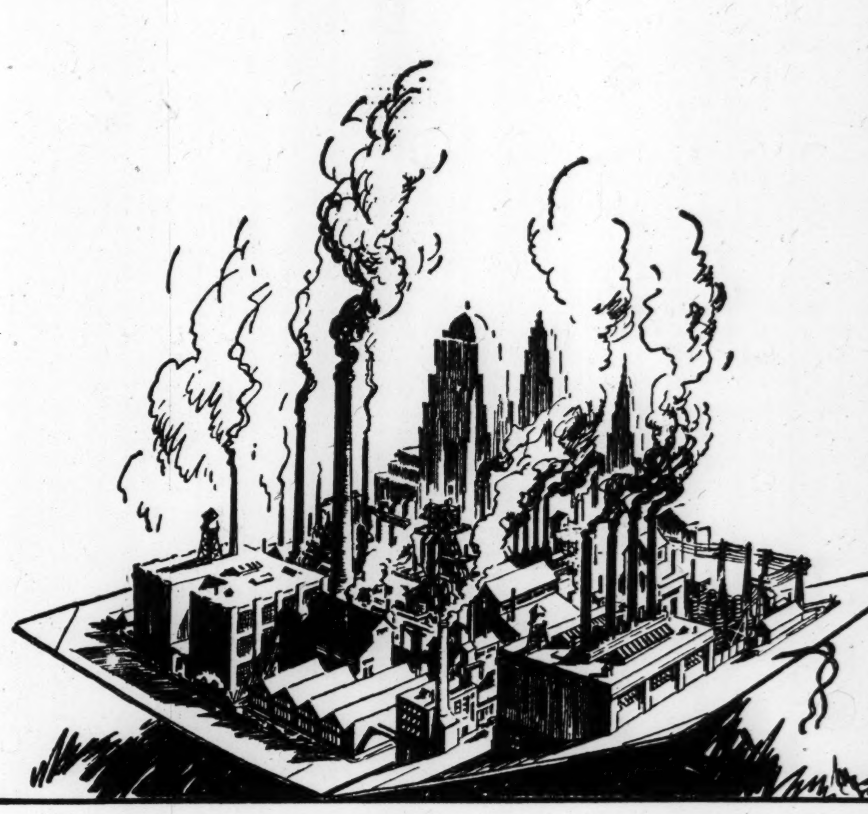
	Open	High	Low	Close
Mar.	1.07¼	1.08	1.07½	1.07⅛
May	1.10¾	1.11⅝	1.10¼	1.10¼
July	1.09½	1.10¼	1.09¼	1.09⅝
Corn				
Mar.	.83¼	.83¼	.81¾	.81⅞
May	.85¾	.86⅜	.84⅝	.84⅝
July	.87¾	.88⅝	.86⅜	.86⅝
Oats				
Mar.	.43	.43	.43	.43
May	.44¾	.44¾	.43⅞	.43⅞
July	.44¼	.44⅝	.43½	.43½
Lard				
Mar.	10.17b	10.25	10.17	10.25
May	10.40	10.42	10.37	10.37
July	10.57	10.65	10.57	10.60

Wi[illegible]

	High	Low	Last	Prev. Close
Mar.	1.13½	1.12	1.12⅝	1.10¼
May	1.15	1.14	1.14⅝	1.12¼
Oct.	1.16½	1.14½	1.15⅝	1.13½

Kansas City Wheat

	High	Low	Last	Prev. Close
May	1.02⅞	1.01½	1.01⅞	1.00¾
July	1.02½	1.01½	1.01⅞	1.00¼



A PORTFOLIO OF INDUSTRIES

THE investments of Continental Shares are largely concentrated in established basic industries which are vital to the nation's industrial growth. ¶ As a substantial stockholder in these industries, Continental Shares contributes to their orderly development and to the upbuilding of the communities in which they are located.

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CONTINENTAL SHARES, INC.

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ONE OF THE BEST WAYS to create an estate for the benefit of your heirs, immediately and surely is through LIFE INSURANCE.

THE BEST WAY to arrange to conserve this estate is to establish a LIFE INSURANCE TRUST with a competent trustee such as the STATE STREET TRUST COMPANY.

A booklet briefly outlining the advantages of a life insurance trust will be sent on request.

State Street Trust Company

BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS

MAIN OFFICE, *Corner State and Congress Sts.* COPLEY SQUARE OFFICE, *581 Boylston St.*
MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE OFFICE, *Corner Massachusetts Ave. and Boylston St.*
Member Federal Reserve System

FORECASTS PRICE STABILIZATION IN COMMODITY MARKET

In an extended study of prospective commodity price trends, the Harvard Economic Society looks for stabilization and subsequent recovery in the comparatively near future.

Due to the fact that annual increment in the world's gold supply is expected to decline in about five years, the long-range trend is uncertain, although greater co-operation among nations may counteract the natural tendency toward lower prices caused by decline in gold production.

The society states in part: "One cannot reasonably doubt, in view of the experience of the last 10 years, that the rate of interest at which dollar exchange can be secured has been a prime factor in determining movements of international commodity prices. In the light of available evidence, we attribute the recent decline of commodity prices to high interest rates resulting from the excessive absorption of credit in a great stock speculation which centered in the United States but enlisted interest and support in many other countries.

"We therefore believe that easy money, such as seems to be definitely in prospect and to be favored by central bank authorities everywhere, will presently stabilize commodity markets and then lead to an upturn of prices."

COTTON SPINNING LESS

WASHINGTON (AP)—Cotton spinning in February showed a decline as compared with January, and also with February of last year. On a single shift basis, the Census Bureau today reported the average number of spindles were operated at 97.7 per cent capacity, compared with 100.3 per cent capacity in January this year, and 110.7 per cent in February last year.

FIRST BANK STOCK EARNINGS GOOD

MINNEAPOLIS—First Bank Stock Corporation established an earnings rate of $2.41 per share, or 9.65 per cent on its $25 par stock, during the period of its operations up to Dec. 31, 1929.

In his report to directors, P. J. Leeman, vice-president and general manager, pointed out that the earnings were nearly 2½ times dividend requirements at the established dividend rate of $1 per share.

STANDARD OIL OF KENTUCKY

Net profit of Standard Oil Company of Kentucky for 1929 is equal to $2.58 a share on the 2,577,125 $10 par shares. In 1928 net profit was equal to $6.94 a share on the 684,120 old shares, $25 par, outstanding practically the entire year and $1.85 a share on the 2,565,460 shares, $10 par, outstanding at the end of that year. The 1928 earnings do not include tax adjustment for prior years amounting to $1,980,186, which was credited to surplus account.

UTILITIES IN CONSPICUOUS DEMAND AGAIN

Stock Market Heads Upward With U. S. Steel in Strong Lead

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NEW YORK — Financial markets continued active, but with less uniform strength. Stock gains were in the majority and rising prices were the rule by the best representatives, but there were a good many sellers.

Bonds slowed down somewhat. Wheat and cotton both advanced, and the foreign exchanges engaged in a sharp rally, with heavy buying of sterling in spite of the failure of the local Reserve Bank to lift its discount rate and of London's prediction of a further drop in the Bank of England rate.

The stock market appeared to pay little attention to the rise in brokers' loans, the maintenance of a discount rate obviously high and dry with respect to the open market, and lack of convincing evidence of business revival. The turnover was the heaviest of the year in the early hours, but fell off later, amounting to about 4,300,000 shares for the day.

While the strength in the gilt edged stocks, such as American Telephone, Steel and General Motors gave the market tone, there were some weak spots and a good deal of irregularity throughout the market. Gillette was especially soft and so was Simmons.

National Cash Register sank to a new low and Montgomery Ward was heavy. Both American Car & Foundry and American Locomotive found little support. Copper shares rallied for a while, and the amusement stocks improved in the afternoon.

The extreme softness of money rates yesterday was followed by a distinctly firmer tone. Call money renewed at 3 per cent, advanced to 4 per cent around noon and to 4½ per cent shortly afterward.

The firmer tone was due to a number of factors, among them being the withdrawal of out of town and corporation money by owners dissatisfied with the low rates, the liquidation by the Treasury of its overdraft at the Federal Reserve Bank, and the usual week-end adjustment of member bank reserves at the Federal Reserve Banks. Other money markets were unchanged.

Wall Street's surprise over the failure of the New York Federal Reserve Bank to cut the discount rate yesterday was tempered by the experience of the last two reductions, when the local bank permitted a week to elapse after the cutting of the Bank of England rate and the drop in open market rates far below the official discount figure. Apparently, as Governor Young of the Reserve Board pointed out yesterday, "the mechanics" of the system explain why the board does not "always move rapidly enough."

The rise of $121,000,000 in brokerks' loans last week, a period when there were no heavy subscriptions due on stock offerings andn when the actual progress of the stock market was not considerable, points to a considerable revival of margin buying by the public.

Doubtless much of the buying meant sale of pool stock to the small speculators, but that need not be regarded as an important factor over any but a short period. Established dividend paying stocks are attractive to real investors with the present relationship of yield to current interest rates, and there can be no real bull market without public participation.

BOSTON STOCKS

Closing Prices

Sales	Stock	High	Low	Last Mar.21	Last Mar.20
122	Am & Cont	23	22⅛	23	22⅛
400	Am Found	26	25¼	25¼	25⅜
25	Am Equit	16⅞	16⅞	16⅞	16
360	Am Pneu	8⅛	8	8	8
200	Am Pneu pf	24	24	24	23
390	Am T&T	248¼	243¼	247⅛	242⅜
15	Ariz Com	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	..
100	Ark Nat	14⅜	14⅜	14⅜	14¾
85	Big Sanf	70½	70	70	70½
99	Bos & Alb	179	178	179	178
50	B&M pr pf	110¾	110¾	110¾	..
400	Bos Prop	24⅞	24½	24⅞	24⅞
85	Brown pf	85	83	85	81
25	Cal & Hec	27⅞	27⅞	27⅞	27¼
405	City Service	39½	38⅜	38⅜	39
295	Con Sec	60	58	58	60
80	Cop Range	14¾	14½	14¾	14⅞
105	Cred Alli	16⅛	16	16¼	16¼
30	East SS	33	33	33	33
492	E G&Fuel	36	35	35⅝	36
40	E G&F pf	95	95	95	95
77	E G&F prpf	78½	78½	78½	77
50	E Mass A	25¼	25¼	25¼	25¼
45	Edison Elec	272	270	272	270½
340	Em Asso	24	23	24	23
40	*First Nat S	58⅛	58	58⅛	57⅝
250	Gen Capital	50½	50⅛	50⅛	51
40	Georgian pf	10	10	10	..
50	Gilchrist	12	12	12	12
100	Globe	14¾	14¾	14¾	..
200	Hancock	2	1½	1½	2
150	Hathaway pf	101	99½	99½	100
5	Hygrade pf	88	88	88	..
260	Ind Mot	12	11⅝	11¾	11
980	Int Carriers	16¼	16	16⅛	16⅛
245	Isle Royale	10½	10	10½	10¼
10	Jenk Tel	3⅝	3⅝	3⅝	3½
265	Loew's Thea	10	10	10	9¾
890	Mass Util	9⅞	9⅝	9⅝	9¾
40	Mohawk	46	46	46	46
195	Nash	49⅜	47⅞	47⅞	48⅝
10	Nat Ser	4½	4½	4½	..
620	NE Tel	153⅞	151	153½	151¾
2245	do rts	10⅜	10	10¼	10
100	Nipissing	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝	..
700	No Butte	3⅝	3½	3½	3½
104	Old Colony	135	135	135	133
300	Pocahontas	15½	15½	15½	15
105	Pub Util	22½	22⅛	22½	22½
1595	Quincy Min	38½	37	38⅛	37
50	Reece Fold	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝	..
430	St Mary Ld	25	24	25	23
689	Shawmut	20	19¾	20	20
180	S D Warren	90	87½	90	..
405	So Sur	22	20	20	21
60	St Web	97¾	96⅝	96⅝	96½
100	Sp Tr	40	40	40	39½
5	Torrington	62	62	62	63
35	Swift & Co	31½	31½	31½	..
100	Tower Mfg	2¼	2¼	2¼	2½
100	Traveler Sh	10	9⅞	10	..
65	Tri Cont	17⅜	17¼	17⅜	..
85	*Un Twist D	35	35	35	34
15	Uni Car F	13¼	13¼	13¼	12½
485	Uni Found	38½	37½	37⅝	38⅜
460	Uni Shoe	64	63½	64	63¼
240	Uni Shoe pf	32	31¼	32	..
460	US&El Pow	18	17½	17¾	18
1485	US&Over	18½	18¼	18½	18¼
515	Util Eq pf	86	83	84⅛	83
185	Venez M	8½	8	8	..
10	Walth'm ppf	95	95	95	..
30	War Br 2pf	68½	68½	68½	68⅛
20	Whitt Mfg	1½	1½	1½	1½
	BONDS				
$1000	Amoskeag 6s	82	82	82	82½
20000	Bro 5½s	95	95	95	..
3000	E Mass 5s	55	54	54	..

BROKERS' LOANS INCREASE

WASHINGTON—Loans on stocks and bonds to brokers and dealers by reporting Federal Reserve member banks in New York City during the week ended March 19 increased $121,000,000 to $3,841,000,000. This compares with $3,720,000,000 on March 12 and $5,793,000,000 on March 20, 1929.

GENERAL MOTORS SALES

During February General Motors dealers in the United States delivered to consumers 88,742 cars, according to Alfred P. Sloan Jr., president. This compared with 110,148 for the corresponding month a year ago.

FRIDAY'S TRANSACTIONS ON THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

3:15 p. m. (Not Closing)

1930 Range High	Low	Div. in $	Stock	Sales	High	Low	Last Mar.21	Last Mar.20
33¾	22	..	Abitibi	300	32½	32	32¼	32
81⅜	64⅞	6	Abitibi pf	100	85	85	85	..
57½	45	..	Ab & Straus	100	54	54	54	107
34⅞	23⅛	1.60	Adams Ex	1400	33⅜	32⅝	32⅞	33⅛
26½	23	2	Adams Mill	400	28⅜	26¼	28	26¼
23¼	11½	..	Adv-Rumely	100	17⅞	17⅞	17⅞	17½
41¼	22	..	Adv-Ru pf	200	36¼	36	36	36½
⅛	½	..	Ahumada	200	⅞	⅞	⅞	¾
140⅞	118	3¶	Air Reduc	900	140⅞	138⅝	140⅛	139⅝
34⅞	21	2½¶	Airway El	300	34¾	32⅞	34⅝	33½
2½	1⅜	..	Ajax Rubber	300	2¼	2⅛	2¼	2⅛
9⅛	7	..	Alaska Jun	400	7⅞	7	7⅝	7
15½	8¼	..	Albany PWP	100	13½	13	13½	12½
34⅛	23	..	Alleghany	1900	32¼	31½	31½	31¼
107½	95½	..	Allegh pf ww	200	105⅛	104¼	104¼	105⅛
292	255¾	6§	Allied Chem	700	292	288	288	290¼
124¾	121	7	Allied Ch pf	100	124¾	124¾	124¾	..
68	49¼	3	Allis-Chal	1300	65⅝	64⅞	64⅞	64⅞
34	28⅛	3	AL Port Cem	400	36	35⅞	36	35⅞
22⅞	18	2	Amerada	400	22⅛	22	22⅞	22⅛
8¼	6⅜	..	Am Ag Ch	200	8⅛	8	8	..
35¼	26	..	Am Ag Ch pf	100	32	32	332	32
93	77	2¶§	Am Bk Note	200	92⅝	89⅞	92	89⅞
12	7	..	Am Beet S	100	9	9	9	..
55½	40⅛	..	Am Bosch	200	51⅞	51¾	51⅞	51⅝
54½	46¾	2.40	Am Brake	200	54½	53	53	53½
128	118¼	7	Am Brake pf	50	127	127	127	127
17⅝	8⅜	..	Am Br Bov	100	15	15	15	15¼
150½	117¼	4¶	Am Can	4000	150	146¾	148¼	147⅞
145½	140¼	7	Am Can pf	400	145¼	144½	145¼	145
82½	67½	6	Am Car & F	1200	71	65½	68	72
116	110	7	Am Car pf	100	111	111	111	..
97	95⅞	7	*Am Chain pf	1000	97¼	97	97¼	97
49⅝	36⅝	2¶	Am Chicle	300	49⅛	47¾	49	49⅝
33	22	1.60§	Am Com Alc	900	21⅝	20⅛	21½	20½
28⅞	23⅝	2	Am Ein Til	1000	29⅜	28⅝	28⅝	29
49⅝	35	..	Am European	400	49¼	48½	48½	48
101¼	82⅝	..	Am & FPw	2400	91⅜	88	89¼	88⅝
110	107	7	Am & FP 7	1000	110¼	109⅞	110¼	110¼
33⅝	19⅞	2	Am Hawaii	400	32	31½	31½	31½
39½	35⅛	3¶	Am Ice	1000	38¼	38¼	38½	38
51¾	35⅜	2§	Am Int Corp	500	48½	47⅝	48	48
3	2	..	Am La Fr	100	2¼	2¼	2¼	2¼
105	85½	8	Am Loco	1000	89	84	84⅛	87¾
118½	111½	7	Am Loco pf	100	113½	113½	113½	..
51½	44	3	Am Metals	400	44⅞	44½	44½	44½
1	½	..	Am Piano	100	⅝	⅝	⅝	⅝
114	77	1§	Am Pw&Lt	900	113¼	111	111	112
106½	100	6	Am P&L 6	400	106½	105	106½	105
88¼	80	5	Am P&L pf st	400	88¾	88¼	88¾	87¼
38	30⅛	1½	Am Radiat	3300	37	35⅝	36⅞	36
34⅛	20½	..	Am Repub	400	33¾	31	33¾	30⅞
100⅞	80½	2§	Am Rool Mill	300	95¼	94⅛	94	94½
1⅞	2	..	Am Roll M rts	1300	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
26½	17⅜	2	Am Seating	100	22	22	22	22
2⅜	1⅛	..	Am Ship	200	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞
78½	69⅞	4	Am Smelt	800	74¼	73	74¼	73⅝
22½	15	..	Am Solvent	400	18	17¼	17¼	17⅞
51¼	44½	3	Am Stl Fnd	400	51½	50½	51	50⅞
33¼	25¾	..	Am Solvent pf	100	30	29½	30	29½
67¾	60⅛	5	Am Sugar	1000	69	67¼	67¾	67¾
107¼	104	7	Am Sugar pf	1000	107¾	107½	107½	107½
243⅞	216	9	Am Tel&T	6500	248½	245	246⅞	243⅞
138½	125	8	Am Type	100	141½	141½	141½	141
112⅜	85½	1¶	Am Wat W	3900	111¼	109⅜	109¾	109½
44⅞	19¾	..	Am Wool pf	1000	39⅞	39⅛	39⅝	39½
7½	5	..	Am Writ ct	500	6	5⅞	6	6
44¾	29½	3	Am Writ pf	100	40	40	40	..
17⅞	8½	..	Am Zinc	400	14¾	14	14¾	14¼
79⅞	56	6	Am Zinc pf	100	69	69¼	69	..
80⅜	69½	7	Anaconda	1200	75	72⅝	75	72¾
46⅞	35	2.40	Anchor Cap	400	45⅞	45	45	46
111	105	6.50	Anchor C pf	100	110⅛	110⅛	110⅛	..
37⅛	30¼	3	Andes Cop	200	33⅜	32	33⅜	32½
27⅜	22½	2	Arch Dan	400	26⅛	26	26	26
6¾	5¼	..	Arm Ill A	300	5¾	5½	5½	5⅝
3½	2⅝	..	Arm Ill B	100	3	3	3	2⅞
64	58	7	Arm Ill pf	400	58⅝	58	58	58¼
12¼	6⅜	..	Arnold Cons	400	10	9½	9½	..
20	17⅛	2	Art Loom	200	20	20	20	20
28⅜	24⅜	1½	Art Metals	200	28	28	28	28
46⅛	36⅛	4	Asso Apparl	200	41¼	41¼	41¼	42
45⅛	28	2½	Asso Dry G	400	42¼	41	41	42⅜
92	85	7	Asso DG 2pf	400	93	91¾	93	..
240¼	219⅜	10	Atchison	200	238	236	236	238
175½	166	10	Atl Coast L	400	175	174¾	175	175
80⅜	65½	..	Atl G&WI	100	70⅝	70⅝	70⅝	70⅝
49	36¼	1¶	Atl Refin	1000	48½	46½	48½	47½
103¾	81½	4¶	Atlas Powd	200	104¾	99¼	104	96
33	31¼	..	Atlas Stores	1700	32¼	31⅜	32⅛	32
257¾	175	4§	*Auburn Auto	300	254	247⅛	250¼	257
10⅝	4½	..	Auto Sales	400	8	7⅝	8	7⅞
48	27	3	Auto Strap A	300	48½	48	48	48
8⅛	4¾	..	Aviation	1400	7⅛	6⅞	7⅛	7
			—B—					
38	30½	1¾	Baldwin	400	35	34¼	34½	35
120¾	115	7	Balt & O	200	120⅝	120⅛	120⅛	120⅛
81⅞	78¼	4	Balt & O pf	200	82¾	82¾	82¾	81⅜
110½	107	6½	Bamber pf	20	109½	109½	109½	..
78⅜	63	3½	Bangor & A	1000	78⅞	78⅛	78⅞	78⅜
4⅛	2⅝	..	Barnet	100	3½	3½	3½	..
28⅜	20½	2¶	Barnsdall A	700	28¼	27	28⅛	27
16½	13	..	Beacon Oil	600	16	15⅜	16	15
82⅞	67½	4	Beatrice	100	80⅛	80⅛	80⅛	81½
85½	80	4.14	Belg NR ppf	100	83½	83½	83½	83½
47¾	32⅜	2	Bendix	400	47¼	46⅝	47	46⅝
43	31⅛	2	Best & Co	1000	41⅞	41	41	41
105¼	92	6	Beth Steel	500	104⅜	103⅜	104	103¾
132¼	122¼	7	Beth Steel pf	100	133	132½	133	132¼
57⅞	47⅞	3¶	Bohn Alum	1800	58⅞	57¼	58⅝	55⅝
74¼	60⅛	3	Borden	9100	73⅞	73	73	73⅝
47¾	32⅞	4	Borg Warner	4800	47	46	46⅛	46¼
17½	13*	..	Briggs	19000	18	17	18	16⅝
2⅛	1⅝	..	Brit Steel	100	2	2	2	1¾
4⅞	4⅛	..	Brit Steel 2pf	100	4½	4½	4½	4½
78⅜	63	4	Bklyn Man T	900	77	76¼	76¼	76½
178¼	131	5	Bklyn Un G	3200	170½	169½	170½	167½
24¾	13⅛	3	Bruns Balke	3500	22⅝	19⅝	22¼	22¼
23⅞	14½	..	Bruns Term	400	19⅜	19	19	19¾
29⅞	22⅛	1	Bucyrus	4400	30⅞	30	30⅞	29⅞
112	107¾	7	Bucyrus pf	30	111½	111½	111½	..
42¾	33⅛	2½	Bucy cv pf	1200	42¾	42⅝	42¾	42½
13¼	9⅜	1	Budd Mfg	4200	12⅛	11	11¾	10⅞
14⅝	8⅛	1	Budd Wheel	1100	12	11¾	12	11¾
60	29⅞	1.60	Bullard	9000	60	59¼	59½	58⅜
34⅞	26¼	3	Bulova Watch	700	34⅜	33	34⅛	33¾
109⅝	99½	8	Burns Br A	400	105½	104	104¼	106
27	22½	..	Burns Br B	100	25½	25½	25½	25¼
51⅞	43¼	.80¶	Burroughs	3300	49⅜	48¼	48⅝	48⅞
48½	36	2§	Bush Term	1500	45	44⅞	45	44⅜
4¼	3	.50	Butte Cop	400	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞	3¾
5¼	3½	2	Butte & Sup	100	3½	3½	3½	3⅝
39⅜	16½	..	Butterick	3600	27	26¾	26¾	26⅞
102	80⅛	..	Byers	4700	101⅜	98¾	98¾	99½
			—C—					
77½	66⅝	4	Calif Pack	400	74	73⅛	74	73⅜
2⅛	1	..	Callahan	400	1⅜	1¼	1⅜	1¼
27	19	2	Campbell	400	25½	24	24¾	23
89⅞	74⅞	6	Calu & Ariz	4400	81⅝	79½	81⅝	79½
33⅜	26	4½	Calu & Hecla	3700	28	26¼	28	27⅞
75⅜	63¾	5	Canada Dry	1300	75	74¼	75	74¾
226¾	187⅜	10	Can Pac	2400	208⅛	206⅜	207	206
31¼	27	2.30	Cannon Mills	100	32¼	32¼	32¼	33
27⅞	18⅜	..	Capital Adm	300	26	25½	26	25½
42	36	3	*Capital A pf	100	40⅛	40⅛	40⅛	..
294¾	192¼	6	Case Thresh	600	284	273	279⅛	275¾
74⅜	54	3	Caterpillar	100	74	73½	73½	72¾
60	35⅛	3	Celotex	900	55¼	53½	54½	55⅛
29	23⅛	1½	Cen Aguirre	100	29	29	29	..
34¾	30¾	2	Cen Alloy	100	32⅜	31⅝	31⅝	32¼
34⅝	31	..	Cen Alloy ct	500	32⅛	31⅞	31⅞	31
65⅜	57⅝	6	Cerro de P	400	62⅛	61⅛	62⅛	60⅛
15⅞	11	..	Cert-Teed	600	13¼	13	13	13¼
59⅜	36	4.20	Checker Cab	9000	59⅜	58⅜	58⅜	58⅛
76⅜	63½	3	Ches Corp	4600	76¼	75¼	75¼	75⅜
237½	203	10	Ches & Ohio	700	233⅛	232¾	232¾	232⅞
6⅜	4¼	..	Chi & Alton	400	6⅛	6⅛	6⅛	6⅛
8⅞	5¾	..	Chi & Alt pf	400	7	7	7	7
51⅞	36	..	Chi & E I pf	100	49½	49½	49½	50½
15⅞	12⅝	..	Chi Gt West	1200	14⅛	13⅝	13⅝	14
40&	34	..	Chi Gt W pf	100	38½	38½	38½	38¼
26⅜	23½	..	Chi M&SP	1400	24⅜	23⅜	24	23¾
46¼	39¼	..	Chi M&SP pf	100	41½	40⅞	41	41⅜
36⅜	22½	..	Chi Pneu	14000	35⅞	34¼	35	35¼
55⅞	51½	½	Chi Pneu pf	100	55½	55¼	55¼	55⅜
125⅛	114	7	Chi RI	100	121¾	121¾	121¾	122
104⅛	100¼	6	Chi RI 6%	100	104⅛	104⅛	104⅛	103¼
2	7⅞	..	Chi Ri rts	4700	2⅛	2	2	2⅛
28¼	25	3	Chick Cot O	100	25¼	25¼	25¼	25⅛
67½	57½	2.40	Childs	3700	64⅜	63	63½	64
41¾	33¼	3	Chrysler	22400	41	39	40	39
49	40⅛	3.60§	City Ice	100	45	45	45	44¾
10¼	8⅛	.50	City Stores	4100	8½	7⅜	7⅞	8¼
38½	33	3	Clark Equip	100	37	37	37	36
41	30	5	Cluett Pbdy	400	40	38½	38½	38½
177	133¼	6	Coca Cola	4900	177	173½	175⅜	173⅞
50½	48½	3	Coca Cola A	400	50⅜	50	50⅜	50½
63⅜	61½	..	Col Palmolive	100	61½	61	61½	62
35¾	14⅝	..	Collins & A	4300	32⅝	30¼	31¼	32⅛
100	97	..	Col Palmolive pf	100	98½	98½	98½	..
61	36½	2	Colo F&I	700	60¼	59¼	60¼	59⅝
95	83	3	Colo South	100	93	93	93	94
96¾	70½	2§	Colum Gas	23100	95⅞	94⅜	94½	94⅞
109	104¼	6	Col Gas pf A	100	109	109	109	109⅛
199	168⅛	5¶	Col Carbon	9500	195⅞	191¼	193¾	194¾
31¾	24⅜	.87	Col Graph	15300	29	28⅜	28⅝	28
39⅝	23⅝	2	Com Cred	2300	39¼	38	38¾	39⅜
42½	31⅞	3	Com Cred A	100	43	43	43	43½
55	36⅛	1.60§	Com I Tr	4700	52¼	51½	51½	52¼
34¾	27¼	1	Com Solv	6000	33⅜	32¼	32½	32⅝
18¼	12¾	.60	Com South	5000	17	16⅞	16⅞	17
49¾	44	2	Conde Nast	400	49	48½	49	48
101½	99	..	Common Pr pf	300	101	100	101	100⅜
18⅞	13½	..	Congoleum	1400	18¾	17½	18⅝	17⅞
27⅝	15½	2	Con Film	100	24⅜	23⅞	24	24⅛
28¼	18	2	Con Film pf	300	24½	24⅛	24⅜	24⅜
123¾	96⅝	4	Con Gas	12000	122¾	121	121⅝	121¼
103	99½	5	Con Gas pf	100	103	103	103	102¾
61⅛	49	6	Con Ry C pf	100	58¼	57	58¼	57⅞
2	1	..	Con Textile	100	1⅜	1¼	1⅜	1½
22½	12	1.20	Container A	700	19¼	19	19⅛	19⅞
8½	4¼	..	Container B	1400	7	6⅞	7	6⅞
52½	39	..	Cont Bak A	1300	45	43½	43½	44¼
7	5½	..	Cont Bak B	1500	6¼	6⅛	6⅛	6⅛
94⅞	86½	8	Cont Bak pf	400	89⅞	89⅞	89⅞	90
69¾	50⅛	2½	Cont Can	14000	68⅞	68⅛	68⅝	68⅛
34½	28	3	Cont Dia Fib	200	30	28¾	28¾	29¾
71½	59	2	Cont Ins	200	69½	69	69	69
8⅛	5⅝	..	Cont Motors	800	7⅛	7	7	7
26⅞	19½	..	Cont Oil	200	26⅛	24¼	26⅛	24⅝
28¾	27⅜	1	Cont Shares	100	35⅞	35⅛	35¾	35⅛
99⅜	87½	3	¶Corn Prod	600	98⅝	95⅝	96⅛	96½
33	24¼	2	§Coty	100	29⅞	29½	29¾	29⅞
35⅜	25½	2	¶Cream of Wh	600	35⅜	34⅜	34⅞	35
29⅛	9	..	Crex Carpet	100	18½	17½	18⅛	17½
22	10¼	1§	*Crosley	100	17⅞	17⅞	17⅞	18
57½	43	..	Crown Cork	6200	56⅛	53⅛	56⅛	55½
18½	17	1	Crown Zell	200	17⅞	17⅞	17⅞	..
92½	84	5¶	Crucible	1200	91⅜	89⅜	90⅜	88¾
1⅛	¾	..	Cuba Cane	100	1	1	1	..
16	9	..	Cuba Co	300	13¾	13½	13½	13¾
7	4	..	Cuba C Prod	100	4	4	4	4
9	7	..	Cub Am S	100	7¼	7	7	7½
2⅛	1⅛	..	Cub Dom S	500	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	..
48	44¾	4	Cudahy	100	46⅛	46⅛	46⅛	46⅛
122½	114⅞	7	Curtis P pf	200	118	118	118	118
12⅞	6*	..	Curtiss Wr	20000	11⅜	11	11⅜	11⅛
19	13⅜	..	Curtiss Wr A	1700	17¼	17	17¼	17¼
89⅞	6¼	3⅛§	Cutler	100	85	84⅞	84⅞	85
			—D—					
43	28⅝	..	Davison	2600	43	41½	42	41
181	161½	9	Del & Hud	400	177¾	174	177	177
153	136	6¶	Del Lac&W	300	146¼	145¼	145¼	145½
75⅞	60	..	Denv RG pf	200	75¾	75½	75½	75⅜
250½	195⅜	8	Det Edison	100	240	240	240	240
112¾	30⅞	2.40¶	*Devoe & R A	100	39	39	39	..
170	139	8	Diamond M	420	168	166	166	163½
9⅝	6¾	1	Dome Mines	400	9	9	9	9
24½	20¼	1.20	Dom Stores	200	21½	21½	21½	21½
138½	112⅛	4¶	Dupont	12000	138⅜	135½	136	138¼
120	114½	6	Dupont deb	100	119⅞	119⅞	119⅞	..
18¼	15	1	Duplan Silk	100	18¼	18¼	18¼	..
101½	100	5	Duquesne pf	100	101½	101½	101½	101⅛
			—E—					
25½	20½	1½§¶	Eastern RM	1100	22½	21⅝	22½	..
240	175¾	5¶	East Kodak	2500	238	235	236¼	236⅞
37¼	27⅞	3	Eaton Axle	1500	36⅜	34⅝	35	34¾
109¾	81	6	Elec Auto Lt	7200	109⅞	106	103	105½
7⅛	4½	..	Elec Boat	100	6⅜	6⅜	6⅜	6¼
81¾	49¼	1	Elec P&L	70000	81¾	79½	80	78¼
110⅝	106½	7	Elec P&L pf	200	110¼	109¾	110¼	110
79¼	69¾	5	Elec Sto Bat	400	77⅞	76	77⅞	75⅞
5	3¾	..	Elk Horn	200	4⅝	4⅝	4⅝	..
112½	107½	7	End John pf	200	110	110	110	..
58¾	39⅞	1¶	Eng P S	700	58	57⅛	57⅛	57⅜
100¼	94⅝	5	Eng P S 5pf	500	100¼	100	100	100
102	94½	5½	Eng PS 5½ pf	100	98⅛	98⅛	98⅛	98⅛
58	55	..	Eng P ctfs	500	58	57	57	56⅞
44	39¾	2½	Equit Bldg	100	42½	42½	42½	42⅞
63¾	55¾	..	Erie	1600	59*	58½	58½	58⅞
67⅜	61⅝	4	Erie 1pf	1300	66½	66⅛	66½	66
62½	57½	4	Erie 2pf	100	62½	62½	62½	..
43⅝	35	4	Eureka Vac	200	40⅜	38	39½	39¾
30¾	18½	2½¶	Evans Auto L	100	24½	24	24	24⅞
			—F—					
45¾	34½	3	Fairb Morse	300	42	41½	41½	42
27¼	15	2½	Fashion Pk	200	17	16⅝	16⅝	16⅞
36½	29	..	Fed2Dept St	100	32	32	32	..
12¼	7¾	.80	Fed Motor T	200	11½	11½	11½	11½
43	32	2.40	Fed Wat Svc	1000	41½	41¼	41½	41⅞
82	65½	2.60	Fidelity Ins	700	81⅞	80	81¾	81
33⅛	26	1.60	Firestone	1500	28⅜	28	28¼	27¾
86⅜	79¾	6	Firestone pf	500	86	85⅛	85⅛	85⅛
61⅜	50⅝	2½	*First Nat St	1600	58	57⅝	58	58
4½	3	..	Fisk Rubber	400	3¾	3½	3½	3⅝
52⅞	42½	..	Florsheim S	400	52⅞	52¾	52⅞	52
44⅞	37	3	Follansbee B	800	44¾	43⅞	44⅜	43⅞
77⅞	60½	2	Foster & Wh	300	77½	75⅝	75⅝	76¼
26⅝	15⅛	..	Foundation	500	24¼	23⅛	23⅛	24⅜
39½	16⅛	4	Fox A	15000	29¾	26⅝	29½	28¼
7½	3⅝	..	Fox rts	7400	4½	3⅝	4½	4¼
46⅞	38⅛	4¶	Freeport Tx	3400	44⅞	44	44¼	43⅞
½	⅛	..	Fox deb rts	5000	¼	⅛	¼	⅛
			—G—					
9⅞	5⅝	..	Gabriel A	200	8½	8¼	8¼	8¼
76⅞	69¼	5	Gamewell	100	74⅛	74⅛	74⅛	..
7¾	3½	..	Gardner M	1000	6¼	5⅞	5⅞	6⅛
16½	12	..	Gen Am Inv	100	15	15	15	15
101½	90	6	Gen A I pf ww	100	100	100	100	100
108¾	99⅜	4§	Gen Am Tk	600	106	105	105½	105⅛
66	49⅛	4	Gen Asphalt	400	66	63¼	65⅞	63⅜
38½	25½	2	Gen Bronze	1500	34	33⅛	33⅛	34
34½	26	..	Gen Cable	100	31	30	30	31½
74¾	65⅜	4	Gen Cable A	300	71	69¼	70	71½
79¾	60⅛	1.60	Gen Elec	6000	78⅛	76⅝	76⅞	77⅛
11¾	11	.60	Gen Elec Sp	1000	11⅝	11⅝	11⅝	11⅝
55⅝	46⅛	3	Gen Foods	2400	51⅜	50⅝	51⅜	51
76½	64½	1½¶	Gen G&E A	400	68⅛	67¾	68⅛	68
55¼	50	3¶	Gen Mills	700	50¾	50½	50½	51½
44⅜	41⅛	..	Gen Ital Ed E	200	42⅜	41¾	41¾	42¼
49¼	37½	3¶	Gen Motors	70000	49¼	48⅛	48½	48⅞
125	117½	7	Gen Mot 7%	200	125	125	125	125
49⅝	32⅝	6a	Gen Pub Svc	4000	45⅜	43¾	44½	43¼
100	86⅛	5	Gen Ry Sig	3100	100	98	100	99
42¼	42	..	Gen Print Ink	200	42	42	42	..
86	67	4¶	Gen Refrac	1500	83⅜	80¼	81	82½
48½	39¾	..	Gen Theater E	18500	46	44⅜	44⅝	45¼
106⅛	81½	5¶	Gillette	3500	85⅞	81½	84⅜	85¼
18	11½	..	Gimbel Br	200	16½	16	16	16¼
75	66⅞	7	Gimbel pf	100	75	74⅜	74⅜	..
38	31	2¶§	Glidden	2500	37¾	36¾	37⅜	38
19	13	..	Gobel (Adolf)	300	17⅜	16⅞	17⅜	17
46⅞	37¾	2½	Gold Dust	700	43⅞	43⅛	43¼	43¾
52⅝	40¼	4	Goodrich	11000	52⅝	50¾	52¼	49½
85⅝	62	5	Goodyear	5300	95⅝	93½	94⅞	94¾
100⅞	90	7	Goodyear 1 pf	100	100	100	100	100
28⅞	21½	2½	Gotham Hos	100	25½	24⅞	25	25
13½	7½	..	Gould Cp A	400	13½	13	13½	12¼
1¼	9⅛	..	Graham-P	300	10⅛	9⅝	9⅞	9⅞
10⅛	8⅝	..	Grahm-P ctf	100	9½	9½	9½	..
59¾	51	8	Granby	200	55⅞	55	55⅞	55
49½	32¼	..	Grand Silver	2400	49½	46½	49⅜	46¼
20⅝	13⅝	..	Grand Union	800	19½	19⅛	19⅛	19⅝
43¼	37	3	Grand Un pf	100	42½	42½	42½	42½
41⅞	37	4	Granite City	100	41¼	41¼	41¼	41⅞
100¾	95	5	Grt Nor pf	100	100½	99¾	99¾	100¼
99¼	90¼	5	Grt Nor pf ct	100	97	96	97	96
23¾	19⅞	3.25	Grt Nor Ore	300	23	23	23	22¾
34½	28	2.80	Grt W Sug	400	32¼	31¾	31¾	31⅞
120	114½	7	Grt W Sug pf	10	117½	117½	117½	117½
22½	12½	..	Grigsby Grun	9000	19⅜	18⅜	18⅝	19⅜
46½	38	..	Gulf Mobile	100	41½	41½	41½	43⅛
98¼	94	6	Gulf Mo pf	100	96½	96½	96½	..
			—H—					
19½	12⅝	..	Hahn Dpt St	3000	19⅜	18⅛	18⅛	19¼
29¼	24	1	¶Hall Print	100	28⅛	28	28	27½
20	13¾	1.20	Hartman B	400	17¼	17	17¼	16¾
9½	6¼	8	aHayes Body	1800	9¾	9	9½	9
103¾	70	5	Hershey Ch	4000	103	98¾	102½	99
103	83½	5	Hershey pf	300	102½	99	102½	..
			—I—					
12⅝	6⅛	..	Hollander	100	7⅛	7	7⅛	7⅛
37⅜	26⅛	2½¶	Holland F	100	36	36	36	36
29	19	2	Houdaille B	400	26¼	25¾	26	26
92¾	52¼	..	Houston Oil	1000	92¾	84⅜	92	96
53¼	49	3¶	Household F pf	400	52⅞	52½	52⅞	53¼
41⅞	35¼	4¶	Howe Sound	300	39	38	39	38⅞
51⅛	46⅜	3½	Hud Man	500	50⅛	49¾	49¾	50
789½	75	5	Hud Man pf	100	79	79	79	..
62⅞	53⅝	5	Hudson Mot	7800	59¼	57½	58¼	57⅝
24¾	20¼	2¶	Hupp Motors	500	22½	21½	21½	21½
131	128	7	Ill Central	300	129½	129⅛	129	129
27⅞	20¼	2	Ind Oil & G	400	27¾	26¼	27½	26¼
17	5	..	Indian Mot	1100	12¼	11½	12¼	11½
26⅞	17¾	..	Indian Refin	400	26⅞	23¾	26⅞	24
25½	16	..	Indian Re ct	200	25½	22⅝	25½	22⅞
124	90	5a	Ind Rayon	400	109¾	105	105	109¾
98	70⅝	3½	Inland Steel	200	92	92	92	93
30⅞	26¼	4	Inspiration	200	28⅜	27⅜	28⅜	28¼
17⅜	13¼	.60	Insuran Sh	300	17	16¾	17	16⅞
39½	20⅜	..	Interboro RT	1200	38⅛	37¾	37⅞	38
6½	4¼	..	Intercon Rub	200	6⅛	6	6⅛	6
7⅛	4½	..	Int Agri	400	6	5⅞	5⅞	6
192¼	152½	6§	*Int Business	200	182½	180	180	185
67⅞	55¾	4	Int Cement	400	68	67⅞	67½	67¼
9¼	5	..	Int Combus	3400	11⅜	10½	10¾	10¾
71	30	..	Int Comb pf	200	69	69	69	69⅜
96⅝	78⅜	2½	Int Harv	300	94⅜	91¼	94¼	91
144½	140½	7	Int Harv pf	100	144½	144½	144½	..
47¾	31½	2b	Int Hyd El	17000	47¾	45⅜	46⅜	45⅜
83⅛	65½	4	Int Match pf	400	82	81¼	81½	81⅛
30⅝	25	..	Int M Mar	400	28	27⅝	28	28¼
42¼	31⅝	1	Int Nickel	4000	41¾	40⅞	41⅛	40¾
60	58	2.40	Int Paper	100	65	65	65	..
30¾	26	2.40	Int P&P A	2500	29¼	28⅝	29	28
19⅞	15¼	..	Int P&P B	400	19½	19	19⅜	19
15¾	12⅛	..	Int P&P C	2000	16¼	14⅞	16¼	15
53	46¼	3	Int Print Ink	100	51⅛	51⅛	51⅛	51⅛
119	100	3¶	Int Silver	100	101¼	101½	101½	..
1⅞	1½	..	Int T&T rts	1200	1⅞	1¾	1¾	1¾
75⅞	62⅝	2	†Int Tel&T	1600	64⅞	64¼	64½	66¼
28¾	24	1	Interlake	300	25½	25⅜	25½	25⅜
40	30	2	Inter Dep St	400	31½	30⅞	31	30¾
29	19	2	Inv Equ	400	25½	25	25	25¼
43	40	4	Island Cr	400	41¾	41	41	42
			—J—					
59	43	3¶	Jewel Tea	200	58⅞	57⅝	58	57⅜
148⅜	117	3	Johns Man	1900	142	135	138	139½
4½	2	..	Jordan Mot	400	3¾	3⅝	3¾	3⅝
			—K—					
83	77	5	Kan City So	100	82	82	82	82¼
69	67⅛	4	Kan C So pf	100	69	69	69	..
41½	34	5	Kayser	400	37	36½	36½	36
118	85	7	Keith Alb pf	400	115¾	115	115¾	115
5¾	3¼	..	Kelly Spring	400	5	4¾	4¾	4¾
32⅞	22⅛	2	*Kelsey Wh	600	31¾	30½	31½	32
22⅝	7½	..	Kelvinator	1600	21⅞	21⅛	21½	20⅝
62¾	54¼	5	Kennecott	1200	58⅜	55½	58¼	55¾
27	20	1	Kinney	300	27	24	24	..
6⅜	1¾	..	Kolster Rad	400	4¾	4½	4¾	4½
49¼	38⅛	1½	Kraft Cheese	800	48⅞	48¼	48½	48
107	98	6.50	Kraft Ch pf	200	107¼	106½	107¼	106½
36¾	30⅜	1.60	Kresge	200	31⅞	31¾	32	31¾
70	61¼	1¶	Kress Co	200	63¼	63¼	63¼	64⅞
31¼	23¾	1.34	Kreuger Toll	10100	31¼	30⅛	30¾	30⅝
48⅛	37	1§	Kroger	900	41¼	40	40½	40½
			—L—					
9	6¼	..	Lee Rubber	400	8¾	8½	8¾	8¾
17½	12	..	Leh V Coal	400	15¾	14½	14½	15½
37½	32	3	Leh V Coal pf	100	35	35	35	36⅜
92½	89	..	Lehman	400	92½	90⅝	91¾	91
77¾	70¼	3½¶	Leh Val RR	400	76⅜	75	75½	75
27¾	19¾	1	Libbey Ow	200	25	24½	24½	25
49¼	35⅞	..	Lima Loco	100	44⅛	44⅛	44⅛	44
45⅜	39	2.60	Link Belt	200	44⅞	43½	44⅞	..
74¾	52¾	4¶	Liquid Car	200	74	72⅛	72⅛	74
83¼	42⅛	3¶	Loews Inc	400	77¾	76¼	77⅞	75⅞
92	84	..	Loews pf xw	100	92	92	92	..
6⅜	3½	..	Loft Inc	400	4½	4⅜	4⅜	4½
14½	11⅜	..	Long Bell A	200	14¼	14¼	14¼	13¼
66⅞	50½	2.60	Loose-Wiles	300	65¼	64⅛	64¼	63⅞
46½	38¼	1¾	Lou G&E A	1000	44¼	43¼	43⅜	44
138	128	7	Louis & N	100	134⅛	134⅛	134⅛	134
10⅝	8	..	Lou Oil Ref	400	9¾	9⅝	9¾	9⅝
44⅞	32⅝	2	Ludlum Stl	900	40⅛	38	39½	40½
			—M—					
39	35	2	McGraw Hill	400	39	39	39	..
74⅞	61	4¶	McKeesport	400	73½	73	73	73½
20¼	14½	1a	McLellan	200	15⅛	15⅛	15⅛	..
85½	70	6	Mack Trucks	400	85½	83⅝	85	83⅝
159½	137½	2¶	Macy	200	148	148	148	149⅛
52⅝	45	5	Magma Cop	400	49⅞	49½	49⅞	49¼
12¾	8	..	Mallinson	400	11½	11⅜	11½	11½
36⅛	25⅞	..	Man El Sup	300	35½	35	35½	35
40½	30¼	2½*	Man Elv mg	300	38¼	38⅛	38¼	38⅝
24⅝	20⅞	2	Man Shirt	500	24	22¾	24	22½
10⅝	5⅛	..	Maracaibo	400	9⅞	9	9⅞	8¼
55	39⅞	2¶	*Marlin Rock	100	52⅞	51¾	51⅝	53¼
30½	20⅜	2	Marmon	1000	29	28½	29	28
47	37½	2	Math Alkali	1000	46¾	46	46	45⅝
61⅜	49	2§	May Dept S	300	56	55	55¼	55¼
21	16⅛	1½¶	Maytag	2300	21	20	20½	19⅞
37	29¼	3	Maytag pf ww	1000	37	36⅝	36⅝	..
83½	76	6	Maytag 1pf	100	83	83	83	82½
38½	26¼	2	Melville Sh	1000	37¾	36	37¾	37
34½	16⅛	..	Mex Seabd	5800	34⅝	29⅞	34⅝	33⅛
33⅞	26⅞	4	Miami Cop	1000	30	28	29⅛	29¼
74	53	2½	Mich Steel	1000	72¾	70¾	70⅞	70⅞
31⅜	23½	2	Mid Cont	1000	31	29½	31⅞	29½
2½	⅞	..	Mid States ct	100	1⅞	1¾	1⅞	1¾
53	37	8	Midland	10	46	45¾	45⅞	45½
4¾	3⅞	..	Miller Rub	1000	4½	4⅜	4½	4½
22⅞	12⅛	..	Min Moline	1000	20½	19½	19½	19½
2	1½	..	Min & StL	100	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	..
35	28⅛	..	Min & SSM	100	34	34	34	32
55⅛	50	..	Min & SSM pf	1000	55⅛	55⅛	55⅛	54
62¾	46⅞	..	Mo K&T	8500	62¾	61⅝	61⅝	61¾
108	103	7	Mo K&T pf	1000	108	107⅞	108	107½
98⅛	87	..	Mo Pacific	10	93⅜	93⅜	93⅜	94½
145½	134	5	Mo Pac pf	500	141	139¾	139¾	..
40	25	3	Mohawk	200	25½	25⅛	25¼	25¾
64	48¾	1¼	Monsanto Ch	600	53½	52½	53½	52
49⅞	38⅝	3	Mont Ward	6000	42½	40½	41	45⅜
12⅝	3¾	..	Moon Mot	1000	12⅞	12½	12½	12⅝
72	58⅛	3.60	Morrel & S	400	68	65	68	69
2	1¾	.40	Mother Lode	1000	1⅞	1¾	1⅞	1⅞
7⅝	4⅛	..	Mot Met G&E	100	6¼	6¼	6¼	6
65	50	2	Motor Prod	100	58½	58½	58½	58½
32	26	3	Motor Wheel	100	31⅛	31⅛	31½	31½
20¾	12⅞	..	Mullins Body	100	19½	19½	19½	19⅛
24¼	18	3§	Murray Body	1000	22¾	21¾	21¾	22
48⅞	35⅝	2	Myers Bros	1100	47⅛	47⅛	47⅛	46½
			—N—					
58¼	45¾	6	Nash Mot	1000	49½	48	49½	48⅝
26¼	18⅝	1½	*Nat Acme	1000	25	24½	25	24¾
20⅝	11	..	Nat Air Tr	1000	19⅞	19¼	19⅜	19¼
15⅞	9⅝	1¶	Nat Bellas H	2000	13½	12	12	11⅞
225	177	6	Nat Bisc	100	225	224	224	221⅝
90⅝	71	..	Nat Bisc pf	3000	90⅞	89½	89⅜	90⅜
83½	64⅞	3¶	Nat Cash R	15400	76¾	64⅞	65⅜	72¼
52⅞	45¼	2§	Nat Dairy	9100	52⅞	51⅛	51⅝	51⅛
24½	20	..	Nat Dept Sto		20¼	20¼	20¼	21
39½	29	..	Nat Distil	100	36	35¼	35¼	35⅜
46⅞	32	1	Nat Pw & Lt	2700	46⅞	45¼	46⅜	45⅝
4½	1⅜	..	Nat Radiat	100	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜	..
1⅛	1	..	Nat Ry Mx 2pf	100	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
122	102	5¶	Nat Supply	1000	113¾	113½	113¾	112½
98	20½	5	Nat Surety	200	98	94¼	98	95½
32⅝	27⅛	3	Nev Cons	1000	28¼	27½	28¼	27¾
70	51	3	Newport Co	2000	70	66	70	..
57⅝	40	3	Newton Steel	100	52	52	52	52
47	44¼	3	NY Air Br	200	45	45	45	45
192	167	8	NY Central	500	188¾	187¼	187½	186
144	130	6	NY C&StL	100	141	141	141	141¾
42¾	35	..	NY Dock	100	42¾	41	42¾	..
127¼	108⅝	6	NY NH&H	200	[illegible]	126	126¼	126½
135	122	7	NYNH&H pf	1000	135	133	135	131¾
16	13⅛	..	NY Ont & W	1000	15¾	15	15	15⅝
3½	2¼	..	NY St Ry pf	1000	2½	2½	2½	..
33¾	16¾	2.50	Norf South	200	30⅜	30⅜	30⅜	..
265	225	8	Norf & West	1000	260	260	260	259½
123	93⅞	10a	No Am	1800	123	120⅝	121⅜	121⅝
55¼	51	3	No Am pf	200	54½	54½	54½	54½
104⅝	100⅝	6	No Am Ed pf	100	104¼	104¼	104¼	..
52⅛	45	3.41	N Ger Lloyd	1000	51⅞	51⅞	51⅞	51½
97	84	5	No Pac	800	95⅛	94	95⅝	93¾
96⅛	83¼	5	No Pac cts	400	95	94	95	93⅛
1⅞	⅞	..	Norwalk T	100	1½	1	1½	1¾
			—O—					
12½	9⅛	..	Oilwell	1000	15¼	12⅛	14	11¾
28⅞	13⅞	..	Oliver Farm	1000	27¼	27	27¼	27
44⅝	31⅛	3	Oliver cv pf	200	42⅞	42⅞	42⅞	42¾
5⅜	2¾	..	Omnibus	1000	5½	5	5½	..
57	43	5	Oppenheim	1000	47¾	47¾	47¾	..
80⅝	76⅜	2½	Otis Elev	3000	79⅜	78⅝	78⅝	78¾
36	30½	2½	Otis Steel	1000	35	34	35	34
97	91	7	Otis Stl ppf	100	97	97	97	..
60⅞	52¼	4¶	Owens Bot	100	59	58½	58½	..
			—P—					
4½	3¾	..	Pac Light rts	100	4½	4⅜	4½	4½
69½	52½	2	Pac Gas	1000	67¾	67	67¼	67¼
95⅞	72	3	Pac Light	1000	95	94¼	95	94⅝
1¼	1	..	Pac Oil	1000	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
24⅞	19⅛	..	Pac Tel rts	60	24⅞	24¾	24⅞	22
178	140	7	Pac Tel	151	151	150¾	151	149
23⅜	15⅜	1	Packard Mo	5900	23	22⅜	22⅝	22⅜
66¼	50½	..	Pan Am B	1000	55¾	54⅝	55½	55
8⅜	4⅛	..	Panhandle	200	7⅞	7⅜	7⅞	7⅜
74½	48⅝	4	Paramount	2700	73⅜	72¼	73⅜	72⅝
32⅞	25	3	Park&Tilf	1000	32½	31⅛	31⅛	31¾
26⅛	17⅝	1½	Parmalee Tr	1000	24	23⅝	23⅝	23⅞
6	2¾	..	Pathe Ex	1000	5⅜	5⅛	5⅜	5⅛
12½	5	..	Pathe Ex A	1000	10½	10½	10½	10½
14	6⅛	..	Peerless Mot	400	9⅛	8½	8½	9⅛
41⅝	26⅛	1	Penick & F	500	41⅜	40⅞	40⅞	40⅜
12	7	..	Penn C&C	100	12	12	12	..
10¾	6⅛	..	Penn Dix C	100	9⅝	9½	9½	9½
80	63⅝	2.50	J C Penney	2100	66⅞	64¼	64½	67
97	93½	6	J C Penney pf	100	97	96½	97	96½
85¼	72⅛	4	Penn RR	4000	84¾	84	84⅛	83⅞
313⅜	230	8	Peoples Gas	100	308½	308½	308½	310
43⅝	36⅝	3	Phelps Dodge	1000	43⅝	41¾	43¼	41⅜
55	50	3	Phila Co 6%	100	54⅛	54⅛	54⅛	..
18⅝	11⅜	..	Phila Read	300	18	17¼	17¾	18
38⅜	29⅛	2¶	Phillips Pet	600	38¼	37¼	38¼	37¼
2½	1	..	Pierce Oil	300	2⅛	2	2	2⅛
41⅜	20½	..	Pierce Oil pf	200	37	36¼	37	37
6⅞	2¼	..	PPierce Pet	1200	6	5⅝	6	6
37¼	33⅛	2¶	Pillsbury	100	34	34	34	33¾
50⅞	45	3.14	Pirelli Co	100	48½	48½	48½	48⅝
110	95⅛	..	Pitts Coal pf	300	99	97½	99	95¼
22⅞	17⅜	1.40¶	Pitts Scr&B	100	21	21	21	21
22¼	20⅛	..	Pittston	200	22⅛	22	22	22
34⅜	27⅝	2	Poore & Co B	300	32⅝	32⅝	32⅝	32½
103	97	7	Post Tel 2pf	200	102½	102¼	102½	102
52¼	45	2¶	Prairie O&G	100	48⅞	48¼	48⅝	48
60	54⅛	3¶	Prairie P L	100	55⅝	55	55½	55⅛
16⅝	7⅞	..	Press Steel	600	14½	14⅛	14½	14⅝
70½	52⅝	2	Procter & Gam	100	69	68½	68½	68½
11⅞	6½	..	Proc & Ref	300	11	10⅛	11	10½
104⅛	81½	3.40	Pub Serv	6200	104⅛	102	103	101⅝
96⅜	92¼	5	Pub Serv 5%	200	96⅜	95½	96⅜	..
112⅜	106½	6	Pub Serv 6%	100	111⅞	111½	111½	111½
130¼	121	7	Pub Serv 7%	100	130¼	130	130¼	129
155⅞	143	8	Pub Serv 8%	100	153	153	153	153⅝
89⅜	81⅛	4	Pullman	400	83⅛	82½	83⅛	82⅝
8½	4¾	..	Puna Sug	100	5½	5½	5½	5½
25½	21⅛	1.50	Pure Oil	700	24½	23⅝	24⅜	24
88⅞	74¼	4	Purity Bk	200	79⅞	79¾	79¾	79⅞
			—R—					
53½	34⅜	..	Radio	28800	53¼	51⅝	52⅛	52
55½	53	3.50	Radio pf A	100	55¼	55¼	55¼	55
77⅞	68	5	Radi pf B	300	77⅞	77	77⅞	76¼
38⅜	19	..	Radio-Keith	1800	36⅞	36⅞	36¼	36⅛
43½	33	2.60	Raybestos	100	38¼	37¾	38¼	38
62½	44¾	5	Real Silk H	300	61⅝	60½	60½	61⅞
37	28	7	Reis & Co pf	100	31	31	31	..
41¾	25⅝	.50	Rem Rand	1700	39⅝	37⅝	38¼	39½
100	92	7	Rem Rd 1pf	100	100	100	100	99⅞
14⅝	10⅝	.80¶	Reo Motors	200	14¼	14	14⅛	14⅛
81	72	4	Repub Stl	300	75	74½	75	74
79	72	..	Repub Stl ct	400	73⅜	72	72⅛	72
7½	4	..	Reynolds S	900	6	5¾	5¾	6
45⅝	41	1.92	Rhine-West	100	44	44	44	44
28¼	22¼	2	Richfield Oil	2700	27	25⅝	27	26½
24½	16½	2§	Rio Grande O	1300	23⅞	22	23⅞	22¾
48¾	37⅛	2.20	Rossia Ins	300	46¼	45½	45⅝	45¼
54⅞	49¼	3.21	Royal Dutch	1000	51⅞	51⅛	51¾	51⅛
			—S—					
122⅜	96½	5	Safeway S	100	101½	100	100	100½
57¼	48½	2¶	St Joseph	300	50⅛	49½	50	50¼
114⅜	107⅝	8	StL & SF	100	113½	112⅞	113½	113½
100¼	92	6	StL & SF pf	100	100¼	99	100¼	99⅝
31⅜	24½	2	Savage A	200	28½	27	28½	27
12½	9⅜	..	Seabd AL	100	11⅛	10⅝	10⅝	11
14¼	9¾	1.20	Seagrave	400	12	11½	12	12½
100⅝	12½	4a	Sears Roe	100	90	87¼	88½	90⅛
23	9½	..	Sec Nat Inv	100	19¾	19¾	19¾	20½
82¾	58½	5	Sec Nat pf	100	81⅛	81⅛	81⅛	81⅛
3½	2½	..	Seneca Cop	100	2⅝	2⅝	2⅝	2¾
10¾	7⅞	..	Servel	25500	11⅛	10½	11	10¼
32¾	22¼	2	Sharon	100	30⅞	29	30⅞	..
27¾	17	..	Sharp Dohme	100	25⅜	25	25⅜	..
48⅜	36¾	1¶	Shattuck	200	46½	45	46⅛	45¼
47	42⅜	2.41	Shell Trans	430	44	44	44	43
23⅞	21	1.40	Shell Union	100	23¼	22¾	23	22⅞
104¼	100	5.50	Shell Un pf	100	102⅞	102⅞	102⅞	102
18¾	8⅜	..	Shubert Th	100	17¾	17¼	17¼	17½
94⅞	45⅛	3§	Simmons	2600	49¾	45⅛	46⅞	49½
36⅜	22⅞	1.60	Simms Pet	3000	36⅜	34½	36⅛	35¾
28⅛	21⅝	2	¶Sinclair	1500	27⅝	26½	27⅜	27¼
111	109	8	Sinclair pf	100	110⅜	110⅜	110⅜	..
35⅞	28⅞	2	Skelly Oil	100	35⅜	33⅞	35⅜	33⅝
82	60¼	7	Sloss Sh pf	100	81	81	81	..
107	95½	5.50	Sol Am pf ww	100	107	106½	107	106¼
65⅜	56⅛	2	So Calif Ed	500	62⅝	61½	62⅛	62
3⅞	3⅜	..	So Cal Ed rts	2000	3⅝	3½	3½	3⅝
127	119¼	6	So Pacific	100	124⅞	124¾	124⅞	124⅞
30¾	24⅜	2¶	So PR Sug	300	28½	28	28	28¼
136¾	123⅛	8	So Railway	300	131	130*	130½	139½
101	98	5	So Ry pf	100	100¾	100¾	100¾	100⅝
45	33	2	Spalding	100	44	44	44	..
33	19⅞	..	Spang Chal	8800	33	31¼	32¼	30¾
22⅞	13⅛	1	Sparks With	500	21⅜	20⅞	20⅞	21
36½	21½	..	Spicer Co	100	33⅜	33⅛	33⅛	33⅜
44½	39⅛	3	Spicer pf	3400	43	43	43	42⅜
52	35½	3	Spiegel May	100	41⅛	41	41	41
29¼	22⅜	1.50	Sta Brands	1900	24⅜	23⅞	24	24⅛
119½	117½	7	Sta Brands pf	100	119½	119¼	119½	119
124⅞	109¾	3.50	Sta Gas	1200	117⅞	115⅜	115⅜	117
66½	64	4	Sta Gas pf	300	66½	65⅝	66½	65¾
15	10	6a	Sta Inv	300	12¾	12¾	12¾	12¾
65	55½	2.50§	Sta Oil Cal	900	64⅝	63	64⅝	64
102	98	..	Sta Oil Ex pf	100	101½	101½	101½	101½
68⅞	58	1¶	Sta Oil NJ	2300	68⅞	66⅜	68¾	66⅜
35½	31¼	1.60	Sta Oil NY	1500	34⅞	34	34¾	34⅛
3	1¾	..	Sta Pl Glass	200	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛
55⅛	25	..	Stanley	10	55⅛	55⅛	55⅛	55
18¼	10⅛	..	Sterling	100	18¼	17¾	18	17¾
14⅝	12	1.20	Sterling pf	200	14¼	14¼	14¼	14¼
48	36⅝	3	Ster cv pf	100	46	45½	46	46⅞
44	38	3.50	St-Warner	600	41⅝	41	41	41⅛
103	77	2	Stone & Web	600	98⅜	96	96¾	96½
47¼	40¾	5§	Studebaker	2300	43½	42½	43	42¾
¾	⅜	..	Sub Boat	2200	⅝	⅝	⅝	⅝
65⅜	53	1§	Sun Oil	100	65	61¾	65	62
105⅛	102½	6	Sun Oil pf	100	103	103	103	103
8⅝	5⅛	..	Super Oil	700	8¼	7¼	8¼	7½
26½	20	..	Super Steel	300	22⅞	22½	22½	22½
6	2¾	..	Symington	1200	6	5½	5½	5⅞
16⅝	8½	..	Symington A	700	16⅛	15¼	15⅞	15⅞
			—T—					
20½	15⅝	1.20¶	Telautograph	400	19½	19	19½	18⅞
16½	13	1	Tenn Cop	400	15½	14⅞	15½	..
57½	50⅞	3	Tex Corp	300	57⅝	56⅛	57⅛	56¼
64¾	54⅞	4	Tex Gulf S	1400	64¾	61⅛	63⅝	61
14½	8⅞	10a	Tex&PCoal	400	13⅛	12½	13	12⅝
31¾	13⅝	..	Tex&Pac LT	7500	31¾	30¼	31½	30¼
26⅝	19	1.60	Thatcher	300	24⅛	24	24⅛	25½
15½	9	..	Third Ave	100	15¼	15	15	15⅜
38	33½	1.60	Thom Pr	400	37	36	37	37
47½	36½	3.60	*Thompson	100	43½	43½	43	44
15⅜	11	..	Thom Star	400	15½	14⅛	15½	14
46½	40	3½	Thom Star pf	300	48¾	47	47	46½
15⅜	10¾	.60	Tidewat As	1200	14⅞	14⅛	14⅞	14¾
84	78	6	Tidewat A pf	200	82¼	82	82¼	81⅞
85	70⅜	3	Timken	200	84⅛	82¾	83½	84
10⅛	7¾	..	Trans Oil	300	9¾	9	9¾	9
20½	16¼	..	Trans Oil new	400	19¼	18	19¼	18
28⅝	16	1	Trans & W	1000	25	24⅞	25	25⅝
41¾	30⅝	2.50	Trico	400	38½	38⅛	38⅛	38¼
22	15	1.60	Trua Coal	100	18¾	18¾	18¾	19
37½	33	1.20§	Truscon S	100	35¼	35¼	35¼	..
			—U—					
138	97¼	5	Underwood	300	138	134	134	135¾
100⅜	76	2.60	Un Carbide	11000	100⅜	98¼	99	98
47⅜	41⅛	2§	Un Oil Cal	400	45½	45¼	45½	45¾
237¼	215	10	Un Pacific	400	236	234½	234½	234
84½	82¼	4	Un Pac pf	100	84½	84½	84½	..
36½	33	5	Un Tk Car	200	35	35	35	35
75	43½	..	Uni Air T	800	75	69⅞	74⅞	69½
70	56	3	Uni Air T pf	400	70	67⅝	70	68¼
50⅞	36	1.60	Uni Biscuit	200	45½	45⅛	45½	45
118	118	7	Uni Bisc pf	100	127	127	127	..
72	44¾	2	Unit Carbon	1100	72	62⅞	69¾	62⅛
42	30⅛	..	Unit Corp	14500	41¼	40⅜	40¾	40⅜
52¼	46⅝	3	Unit Corp pf	200	52	51⅛	51⅝	51½
19⅞	10	..	Uni El Coal	400	14⅛	13⅛	13½	13⅞
105	86½	4§	Uni Fruit	500	93	90	92⅞	93
40⅛	31⅝	1.20	Uni Gas Imp	20600	40⅛	38¾	39⅝	38¾
100	97	5	Uni G Imp pf	200	99½	99⅛	99½	99
14	7⅞	..	Uni Paperbd	200	12⅝	12¼	12¼	13
3⅜	2¾	..	US Express	100	3	3	3	..
31	18¼	..	US & For Sec	400	29⅝	28¾	28⅞	28⅜
92½	85½	6	US & For S pf	400	97⅞	96⅝	97⅞	92½
101¼	85⅝	3	US Freight	200	90⅞	89	89	89½
139⅜	98¼	6¶	US Ind Alco	1600	101¾	98¾	100	99½
10⅛	7⅛	..	US Leather	100	9⅜	9⅜	9⅜	..
19½	15	..	US Leather A	300	18¼	17¾	17¾	18
33⅞	18½	2	US Pipe&Fd	400	33	31¾	32½	32¾
18	15⅝	1.20	US P&Fd pf	200	18	18	18	18
72⅜	60	5	US Realty	1400	72¾	71¼	71¾	71⅜
29½	21⅛	..	US Rubber	900	29⅛	28½	28½	28⅜
55⅛	47¾	..	US Rub 1pf	400	57¼	54	56¼	55¼
36½	29	3.50	US Smelt	1000	32½	31¼	32	31½
190¼	166	7	¶US Steel	6900	190⅜	187	190⅛	186⅝
146	141	7	US Steel pf	1500	146	145	145⅞	144¾
12	4⅛	..	Uni Stores A	100	8⅛	8⅛	8⅛	8
36¼	15½	..	Uni Stores pf	100	25¼	25¼	25¼	25⅜
5⅜	2¾	..	Univ Pipe	1000	4¾	4½	4½	4¾
39	31⅛	2b	Util P&Lt A	200	37½	36¾	37	36⅝
			—V—					
7⅛	4	..	Vadsco	400	5⅞	5¾	5¾	6
102⅝	49⅞	3¶	Vanadium	2200	102¾	97½	102¼	98⅝
7⅜	5½	..	Va-C Chem	400	6¼	5⅞	6¼	6
132	65	1	Vulcan	150	129¾	129	129	129
			—W—					
60	51	..	Wabash	200	58¼	56½	58¼	57⅜
87½	83	5	Wabash pf A	200	87½	87¼	87½	87
29½	24¼	1.50	Waldorf	300	28¾	28	28⅛	28⅜
40⅜	26	2	Walworth	1000	40⅜	39¼	39⅞	38¾
42	21½	..	Ward Bk A	10	39⅛	39⅛	39⅛	38
8½	4⅛	..	Ward Bk B	400	8½	7	8¼	7⅜
68¾	58	7	Ward Bk pf	300	66	66	66	66
76½	38⅜	4	Warner Br A	10300	76½	73¼	76⅜	73½
67⅝	36½	2.20	Warner Br pf	400	67⅝	65⅛	67⅝	65⅛
20⅞	16⅜	1	Warner Quin	200	18⅞	18	18⅞	18
193½	132	8¶	Warren Br	200	189¾	188	189	189⅜
30⅞	23¼	2	Warren F&P	100	30½	30⅛	30¼	30
28	22½	2	Wesson O	400	25½	25	25⅛	25
50	44	4	Wn Dairy A	100	49¾	49¾	49¾	..
19¼	13½	..	Wn Dairy B	100	18	17⅞	17⅞	17¾
30	24¼	..	Wn Md	900	30	27¾	30	27½
29⅜	21	..	Wn Pac	400	29⅜	28⅞	29	29
53½	40½	..	Wn Pac pf	100	51½	51½	51½	52
219⅜	190	8	*Wn Union	400	204⅞	201	204	206¾
52	43⅝	2	Westg A B	600	49¾	49⅛	49¾	49½
195	140	5	Westg Elec	3400	190⅞	188⅛	188¾	188⅛
44⅝	29¾	1	*Weston In	100	44⅜	43⅞	43⅞	43⅝
36	33½	2	*WestonIn A	100	34½	34½	34½	..
59½	37	..	Westvaco	600	58¼	56	57⅝	56
21	10	2§	Wextark Rad	200	16⅛	16⅜	16⅛	16⅛
37	31	2	White Mot	400	37	36⅛	37	35⅞
54⅞	36⅛	3¶	Whi Rock	800	54½	52⅝	53	53⅞
13⅞	7⅛	..	Whi Sew M	200	11½	11½	11½	..
38	27½	..	Whi Sew pf	100	35½	35½	35½	..
18	11½	..	Wilcox Oil	500	17¼	17	17¼	17½
34¼	27	2.50	Wilcox R A	100	32	32	32	..
26⅛	19½	2§	Wilcox R B	400	23¾	23½	23½	23½
10⅞	7½	1.20	Willys-Over	400	10	9½	9⅝	9½
4¾	3½	..	Wilson	300	4½	4¼	4½	..
72⅜	60⅝	2.40	Woolworth	300	64⅞	63⅜	64⅛	65
127½	67¼	..	Wor Pump	200	123	120	123	122
91⅞	78	6	Wor Pmup B	100	90⅞	90⅞	90⅞	91⅞
			—Y—					
23½	12¾	..	Yel Truck	900	23⅝	22⅞	23⅜	22¾
150	108	5	Youngstown	200	147	140	[illegible]	147
47	36½	3	Young S&W	400	43	42½	42⅞	42⅞
			—Z—					
11⅜	5⅝	..	Zenith Radio	100	9½	9½	9½	9⅜

*Ex-dividend. †Ex-rights. ‡Ex-stock dividend. §Exclusive of stock dividend. ¶Exclusive of extras. aPayable in stock. bPayable in cash or stock. cPaid in 1928.

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CHICAGO STEEL TRADE STEADY

Heavy Pipe Orders in Offing—Pig Iron More Active—Prices Firm

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO—Pipe lines may bring needed support to the middle Western iron and steel markets. It is believed that a line from Texas to Chicago, requiring upward of 200,000 tons, will be placed by April 1. In this the A. O. Smith Corporation, Milwaukee, is expected to participate.

This corporation now is specifying plates against the 15,000-ton order for the Pure Oil Company line in Texas, noted recently. A gasoline line for the Barnsdall Corporation is scheduled to require 40,000 tons, and one for the Sun Oil Company 25,000 tons.

Second quarter books have been opened on all products, but with small bookings. Many consumers will have heavy carry-overs from this quarter. Extensions of prices and reductions in some products eliminate any incentive to commit ahead.

Structural steel awards the last few days totaled 4500 tons with new inquiry 3500 tons. For Southwestern oil tanks 4000 tons of plates have been specified, leaving 30,000 tons still on inquiry. Plate deliveries are slightly deferred, but no business is being passed for this reason.

Wire and fencing sales are responding to more seasonal weather. Sheet and strip demand is slow, but expected to improve April 1, when western automotive plants expand operations. On heavy steel, sheets, wire and other products prices are unchanged, and fairly firm.

Pig iron producers experience heavier inquiry and sales, chiefly for April delivery, and expect March shipments to be 10 per cent greater than February's. Brokers are offering iron 50 cents under the $19.50, Chicago base, but the great majority of business is at $19.50. Charcoal iron is unsettled, with shading up to $4 a ton. Iron and steel scrap continues weak.

Steel making operations continue at 90 to 95 per cent of capacity.

BANK OF ENGLAND

LONDON—The weekly statement of the Bank of England (000 omitted) compares as follows:

	Mar 20, 1930	Mar 13, 1930
Circulation	£348,890	£350,447
Public deposits	12,882	8,987
Private deposits	97,969	95,743
Bankers accounts	62,086	59,001
Other accounts	35,883	36,742
Government securities	41,481	37,331
Other securities	28,318	23,629
Disc and adv	6,060	7,959
Securities	16,258	15,570
Reserves	65,355	62,175
Prop res to liab	58.9%	59.3%
Bullion	154,245	152,622
Bank rate	3½%	4%

UNION OIL FINANCING

LOS ANGELES—Offering will be made of $15,000,000 15-year Union Oil Company 5 per cent bonds, with stock purchase warrants at 60.

Markets at a Glance

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

NEW YORK

Stocks: Iregular; U. S. Steel reaches new 1930 high.

Bonds: Mixed; market relaxes on firmer money.

Curb: Irregular; Deere at new high.

Foreign Exchanges: Firm; Sterling in demand.

Cotton: Higher; steady cables and trade buying.

Sugar: Steady; better spot demand.

CHICAGO

Wheat: Firm; large export sales.

Corn: Easy; increased country offerings.

Cattle: Steady.

Hogs: Higher.

BANK OF FRANCE

PARIS—The principal items in this week's statement of the Bank of France (in francs, 000 omitted) compares as follows:

	Mar. 14,'30	Mar. 7,'30
Gold	42,593,000	42,753,000
Sight balances abroad	6,936,000	6,959,000
Neg bills bought abroad	18,711,000	18,715,000
Com'cial bills, France	5,428,000	5,626,000
Advances against secur	2,593,000	2,634,000
Neg bonds of snkg fund	5,395,000	5,395,000
Circulation	69,969,000	70,373,000
Total cred cur accts	15,492,000	15,576,000
Treasury	4,613,000	4,945,000
Sinking fund	3,516,000	3,564,000
Private	7,089,000	6,760,000
Total sight liabilities	85,462,000	85,949,000
Ratio	49.84%	49.74%
Bank rate	3%	3%

ALLIED CHEMICAL PROFIT

Report of Allied Chemical & Dye Corporation and subsidiaries for the year ended Dec. 31, 1929, shows net income of $30,198,523 after depreciation, federal taxes, etc., equivalent after 7 per cent preferred dividends, to $12.60 a share on 2,178,109 no-par shares of common stock. This compares with $26,962,441 or $11.11 a share in 1928. Surplus after dividends was $14,379,926, compared with $11,143,844 in the previous year.

NEW YORK FEDERAL RESERVE

NEW YORK (AP)—The annual report of the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, reviewing credit conditions and Reserve Bank policy during 1929, reveals that at the peak of the stock market crisis last fall the bank aided its members in replacing $1,400,000,000 in called loans by buying $120,000,000 in Government securities.

ST. PAUL BONDS OFFERED

NEW YORK—Kuhn, Loeb & Co. and the National City Company have purchased, subject to the approval of the Interstate Commerce Commission $15,000,000 Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway Company general mortgage 4¾ per cent gold bonds, series F, due May 1, 1989, which they are offering, subject to prior sale, at 100⅛ per cent and accrued interest.

LONDON WOOL SALES

LONDON (AP)—A good selection, amounting to 7981 bales, was offered at the wool auction sales today. Crossbreds were slow and easier, and many lots were withdrawn owing to the high limits. Merinos sold freely to the home trade and the continent at current rates. A few lots of Cape of Good Hope and Natal were sold at the opening decline.

BANK CLEARINGS SHRINK

NEW YORK (AP)—Bradstreet's weekly compilation of bank clearings shows an aggregate of $12,377,134,000, a decrease of 18.2 per cent from a year ago. Outside of New York, there was a decrease of 12.3 per cent.

GAS SALES INCREASE

Sales of manufactured gas in January increased 3 per cent in volume and approximately 2 per cent in revenues over January, 1929, the American Gas Association reports.

FACT-FINDING IN BANK ADVERTISING

NEW YORK—Progress which has been made in applying fact-finding and research to bank advertising and the banking field was described by L. W. Munro, New England Manager of Doremus & Co., Boston, speaking here before the eastern regional savings conference under the auspices of the Savings Bank Division, American Bankers' Association on "Banking Service and Savings' Banking From the Business Man's Viewpoint."

Basing his remarks on a recent research of the Boston banking field made by his firm, he stated that the results showed a distinct need for educational work on the part of the banks to give the average business man a clearer understanding of the functions of the banks.

It developed, he said, that there still exists a mental barrier, "a certain fear," in the minds of business men toward their banks.

"The ideal banking situation exists only when the bank official, through his sincere desire to understand the manufacturer's or merchant's special problems, has won their complete confidence," he said. "While such a situation was found in a number of instances, both in the largest and smallest banks, it had more common existence among the smaller banks."

NEW YORK COTTON

(Reported by Clark, Childs & Co., Boston)

	Open	High	Low	Last Sale	Prev. Close
Mar	15.52	15.65	15.50	15.60	15.40
May	15.66	15.80	15.59	15.78b	15.57b
July	15.74	15.88	15.65	15.83b	15.63b
Oct	15.67	15.74	15.59	15.67b	15.58b
Dec	15.80	15.92	15.75	15.90	15.74
Jan	15.85	15.95	15.80	15.90	15.83

Spots 15.85, up 35 points.

b—Bid. Tone at close, steady.

New Orleans Cotton

	Open	High	Low	Last	Prev. Close
Mar.	15.15b	15.30	1.512	15.30b	15.04b
May	15.37	15.53	15.28	15.50b	15.25b
July	15.45	15.64	15.38	15.60b	15.35b
Oct.	15.44	15.50	15.33	15.44	15.32

b—Bid. Tone at close steady.

Chicago Cotton

	Open	High	Low	Last	Prev. Close
Mar	....	....	....	15.35	15.10
May	15.46	15.55	15.35	15.55	15.30
July	15.54	15.68	15.49	15.68	15.45
Oct	15.55	15.58	15.58	15.45	15.42

Tone at close steady.

Liverpool Cotton

	Open	High	Low	Last	Prev. Close
March	8.17	8.27	8.17	8.27	8.06
May	8.16	8.28	8.16	8.23	8.06
July	8.21	8.32	8.20	8.30	8.10
Oct	8.20	8.31	8.20	8.30	8.10
Jan	8.26	8.36	8.26	8.36	8.16

Spots 8.54, up 17 points. Tone at close very steady. Sales 6000, (American) 3800.

McGRAW ELECTRIC COMPANY

McGraw Electric Company reports for the year ended Dec. 31, 1929, net of $1,013,058 after depreciation and federal taxes, equal to $4.05 a share on 250,000 shares of no-par common, compared with $896,094 or $3.58 a share in 1928, based on the same number of shares. Net sales for 1929 were $4,875,996, against $4,400,355.

VENEZUELAN PETROLEUM

Venezuelan Petroleum Company reports for the year ended Dec. 31, 1929, net income of $371,630 after depreciation, depletion and federal taxes, equal to 18 cents a share on 2,000,000 shares ($5 par), compared with 153,734, or 7 cents a share, in 1928.

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ANNUAL REPORT OF SWIFT INTERNATIONAL

Swift International Company reports for the year ended Dec. 31, 1929, net earnings of $5,560,089, equal to 3.70 a share on 1,500,000 shares. This compares with earning in 1928 of $4,605,021, or 3.07 a share.

Income account for 1929 compares with the previous year as follows (in Argentine gold):

	1929	1928
Surp from prev year	$14,237,268	$11,547,071
Direct & auditors fees	[illegible]	9,300
To res acct	[illegible]	[illegible]104
Balance	[illegible]	[illegible]767
Div out of pr yr's surp	3,100,[illegible]	[illegible]865,520
Balance	11,[illegible]	[illegible]247
Net prof cur yr	5,560,089	4,605,021
Sur Dec. 31	16,[illegible]	14,237,268

Consolidated balance sheet of Swift International Co. and companies whose shares it owns as of Dec. 31, 1929, shows current assets of $38,640,489 and current liabilities of $5,066,953, leaving net working capital of $32,757,621, an increase of $4,111,117 over Dec. 31, 1928.

PRICES TREND DOWNWARD FOR LIVE STOCK

Effect of Light Receipts Offset by Narrow Shipping Demand

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO—Declining prices in all divisions of the market featured the live-stock trade at Chicago this week, according to a report by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, United States Department of Agriculture.

Receipts of cattle were comparatively light, and the hog supply for the week was one of the lightest for this season of the year since 1914.

Salesmen consistently attempted to advance prices on the strength of the light runs, but shipping demand was narrow and the slowness and recent declines in the dressed-meat trade were reflected back into the live-stock markets and accounted for the extreme indifference on the part of the buyers.

The top of the hog market dropped below $11 for the first time since early in February. The average cost of beef steers was around $12, or practically in line with the previous low mark of the year, and fat lambs sold at the lowest prices of the season to date.

The extreme top of the cattle market was $16, paid for long yearlings, but the next price paid was $14.25 and the bulk of the week's receipts sold from $13 downward to $11.25. These prices represented a decline of 25 to 50 cents for the week and a reduction of 50 cents to $1.50 from recent high levels.

Medium to good grade cattle have been dealt the most severe price grubbing, while common to medium grade offerings have shown the minimum decline. Fat cows and heavy heifers sold 25 to 50 cents lower, but the lower grade cows were the exception to the general trend and closed about steady. Only choice offerings sold up to $9, and a spread of $6.50 to $8 embraced the bulk of the fat cows, with cutters selling from $6 down.

Thus far this month the supply of hogs at Chicago is running the lightest since 1914 but buyers have been able to indorse a reduction in their costs in spite of the light supply. Prices broke 40 to 65 cents late last week, and trading was slow and about steady at the decline. Today's top was $10.65, and the bulk of the good to choice 150- to 220-pound weights sold from $10.25 to $10.60. Choice 280-pound weights at $9.75, 360-pound averages at $9.25 and 472-pound weights at $8.75 indicate the discrimination that is being enforced against weighty butchers.

Lambs were marketed liberally and, while choice lightweights sold up to $11 early, $10.50 was the top at the close, and the bulk of the 82- to 96-pound weights cleared late from $9.85 to $10.25. Shorn lambs sold from $8.75 to $9.50.

MONEY MARKET

Current quotations follow:

	Boston	New York
Call loans—renewal rate	3%	3%
Commercial paper	4½@4¾	4½@4¾
Customers' loans	5 @5½	4¾@5
Collateral loans	5½@6	6½
Year money	6½	..
Time Loans—		
Sixty-ninety days	3½@4	3½@4
Four to six months	4 @4¼	4 @4⅛

	Today	Last Previous
Bar silver in New York	42¾c	42¾c
Bar silver in London	19⅞d	20d
Bar gold in London	84s 11d	84s 10d

Clearing House Figures

	Boston	New York
Exchanges	$81,000,000	$1,517,000,000
Year ago today	92,000,000	1,677,000,000
Balances	40,000,000	180,000,000
Year ago today	45,000,000	160,000,000
F R bank credit	40,935,271	171,000,000

Acceptance Market

30 days	2⅝@2½
60 days	2⅝@2½
90 days	2⅝@2½
4 months	2⅝@2½
5 months	2¾@2⅝
6 months	2¾@2⅝

Leading Central Bank Rates

The 12 Federal Reserve banks in the United States and banking centers in foreign countries quote the discount rate as follows:

Atlanta	4½%	Calcutta	7%
Chicago	4	Budapest	6½
Boston	4	Copenhagen	4½
Cleveland	4½	Lisbon	5½
Dallas	4½	London	3½
New York	3½	Madrid	5½
Philadelphia	4½	Oslo	4½
Kansas City	4	Helsingfors	6
Minneapolis	4½	Paris	3
Richmond	4½	Prague	5
St. Louis	4½	Riga	7
San Francisco	4	Rome	6½
Athens	8	Swiss Bank	6½
Amsterdam	3½	Stockholm	4
Berlin	5½	Sofia	6
Brussels	3½	Tokyo	5.48
Bucharest	9	Warsaw	7
Bombay	7	Vienna	6½

Foreign Exchange Rates

Current quotations of foreign exchanges compare with the last previous figures as follows:

	Today	Last Prev.	Parity
Europe			
Sterling:			
Dedamnd	4.86½	$4.86⅛	$4.8665
Cables	4.86¾	4.86¾	4.8665
France—franc	.0391⅜	.0391¼	.0392
Belgium—belga	.1394	.1393½	.139
Italy—lira	.0523⅜	.0523⅜	.0526
Germany—mark	.2386½	.2385¾	.2381
Austria—schill'g	.1410	.1409	.1409
Cz'ch'via—crown	.0296	.0296	.0296
Denmark—krone	.2678½	.2677½	.268
Finland—fin'mrk	.8252	.0252	.0252
Greece—dr'chma	.0129¾	.0129¾	.193
Holland—florin	.4011	.4011	.402
Hungary—pengo	.1748¼	.1748¼	.1749
Norway—krone	.2677	.2676½	.268
Poland—zloty	.1123	.1123	.1122
Port'gal—escudo	.0450	.0450	1.0805
Rumania—leu	.0059⅝	.0059	.193
Spain—peseta	.1257	.1261	.193
Sweden—krona	.2688	.2686½	.268
Switz'land—franc	.1937	*.1935¾	.193
Jugoslavia—dina	.0176⅞	.0176⅞	.193
Far East			
Hong Kong—dol	.3800	.3787½	
Shanghai—tael	.4775	.4762½	*
India—rupee	.3620	.3615	.3650
Japan—yen	.4944	.4944	.4984
Phil Islnds—peso	.4987½	.2987½	.50
Stas Stlments—dol	.5625	.5625	.5678
South America			
Argentina—peso	.3760	.3760	.4245
Brazil—milreis	.1150	.1205	.1212
Colombia—peso	.9675	.9675	.9737
Peru—pound	4.00	4.00	4.8665
Uruguay—peso	.8820	.8820	1.0342
North America			
Canada—dolar	.99 31-32	.99 31-32	1.00
Mexico—dollar	.3175	.3175	.4985

*Par unsettled.

GRAYBAR ELECTRIC VOLUME UP

The Graybar Electric Company's gross volume of business for the first two months of this year exceeded that of the like period last year, and sales for the first 15 days of March were at about the same rate as in 1929, according to Albert L. Salt, chairman.

LEHIGH VALLEY REPORT

Lehigh Valley reports to the Public Service Commission for the quarter ended Dec. 31, 1929, net of $1,968,848 after taxes and charges, equivalent, after allowing for dividend requirements on 10 per cent preferred, to $1.62 a share (par $50) on 1,210,034 shares of common, compared with $2,856,576, or $2.36 a share in the final quarter of 1928.

NEW YORK BOND MARKET

(Quotations to 2:50 p. m.)

	High	Low
Adams Exp 4s	87	87
Ab Straus 5½s '43	101¼	101¼
Alleghany '50 wi	99⅛	98¼
Alleghany 5s '44	104	103½
Alleghany 5s '49	104½	104
Allis Chalmers deb 5s '37	101¼	101¼
Am Ag Chm 7½s '41	104¾	104¼
Am Beet Sugar 6s '35	83¾	83¾
Am Chain deb 6s '33	101	101
Am Cyanamid 5s '42	99½	99½
Am I G Chem 5½s ct '49	108¼	107
Am Inter 5½s cv '49	101	100¼
Am Ice 5s '53	89	89
Am Nat Gas 6½s '42	87½	87½
Am Smelting 5s '47	101⅛	101⅛
Am Sugar Refining 6s '37	104	104
Am T&T 4s '36	97	97
Am T&T 4½s cv '39	168	165
Am T&T col 5s '46	104⅞	104½
Am T&T '65	104⅞	104⅝
Am T&T sf 5s '60	105	104½
Am T&T deb 5½s '43	108	107¼
Am Type Founders 6s '40	105½	105
Am WW&Elec 5s '34	101⅜	101¼
Am WW&Elec deb 6s '75	107¾	107⅝
Am Writing Paper 6s '47	83	82¼
Anglo-Chile 7s '45	95	95
Armour & Co 4½s '39	90⅞	90¾
Armour & Co 5½s '43	86¼	86
Atch T&SF adj 4s '95 sta	92	91¾
Atch T&SF gen 4s '95	96	95¼
Atch T&SF cv 4½s	140	139½
Atch T&SF4½s C&A div '62	101	101
Atlanta & Birm 4s '63	87½	87½
Atlanta & Charl A L 5s '44	103	103
Atl & Danv 1st 4s '48	75	68
Atl & Danv 2d 4s '48	57¼	57
Atl Coast Line 1st con 4s '52	94¼	93¾
Atl Gulf & WI col 5s '59	79½	78¾
B&O 1st 4s '48	95	94½
B&O 4s PLEGWV div '41	95	95
B&O 4s Tol & C div '59	87¼	86½
B&O cv 4½s '33	100¼	100
B&O rfg 5s '95	104¼	104
B&O 5s ct Swn div	104½	104
B&O cv 4½s	104⅛	103½
B&O 1st 5s ct '48	105½	105⅛
B&O 5s series D	101⅜	101⅜
B&O rfg 6s '95	110¼	110
Beth Steel pur mon 5s '36	102	101½
Bing & Bing 6½s '60	91	89
Boston & Me 5s '67	101	100¾
Broadway con	39	39
Bklyn-Man Tr sf 6s '68	100⅞	100
Bklyn Un El 7st 5s '50	88¾	88⅛
Bklyn Un El 1st 5s '50 sta	88⅞	88⅛
Buff R & P 4½s '57	94½	94½
Bush Term Bldg 5s '60	102¼	101¾
Cal Gas & Elec 5s '37	101½	101½
Cal Pet 5½s '38	101⅛	101
Can Nat Ry 5s July	103⅜	103
Can Nat Ry gen 4½s '54	97	97
Can Nat Ry 4½s '57	96⅝	96⅝
Can Nat Ry 4½s '68	97	96½
Can Nat Ry 5s Oct	103	102⅞
Can North 4½s	99⅞	99⅞
Can North deb 6½s '46	116½	116¼
Can North sf 7s '40	113¾	111⅝
Can Pacific deb 4s	87⅝	87⅜
Can Pacific 5s '44 ct	103¼	103¼
Can SS Ltd 6s	96½	96½
Carolina Clin & O 6s '52	108⅝	108⅝
Cen of Ga 1st	103¾	103¾
Cen of Ga con 5s '45	102½	102½
Cen of Ga 5s C '59	100½	100½
Cen Pacific 5s '60	103¾	102⅞
Certainteed 5½s rcts '48	59¼	58
Ches Corp 5s '47 rcts	101¼	100¾
Ches & O 4½s A	98½	98⅛
Ches & O gen 4½s '92	101⅛	101¼
Ches & O con 5s '39	103¾	103¾
Ches & O 4½s B	99	98½
Chi B & Q 4s Ill div '49	94½	94½
Chi B & Q gen 4s '38	93¾	93¾
Chi & East Ill 5s '51	83	82
Chi Gt West 4s '59	71	70
Chi M&StP gen 4s '89	86⅝	86⅝
Chi M&StP 4½s rcts E '89	96⅛	96⅛
Chi M StP&Pac adj 2000	78½	77½
Chi M StP&Pac 5s '75	96	95
Chi & Nw gen 4s '87	91½	91½
Chi & Nw 4¾s '87	103	102
Chi & Nw gen 5s '87	110¼	110¼
Chi & Nw rfg 5s 2037	112	112
Chi & Nw 7s '30	100¾	100¾
Chi RI&P gen 4s '88	91⅝	91⅝
Chi RI&P rfg 4s '34	98	97¾
Chi RI&P 4½s '52	97	96¼
Chi Ter Hau & SE 5s '60	99⅞	99⅞
Chi Ter Ha & SE in 5s '60	94¼	94
Chi Un Sta 4½s A '63	100	100
Chi Un Sta 5s B '63	104¾	104¾
Chi Un Sta 5s '44	102¾	102⅝
Chi Un Sta 6½s C '63	115	115
Chi & W Indiana 4s '52	91	90⅝
Chile Copper 5s '47	98⅛	97⅝
Cin Gas & Elec 4s '68 A	90⅞	90⅛
Clev CC&StL deb 4½s '31	100	100
Clev CC&StL rfg 5s D '63	103½	103½
Clev Un Term 5½s '72	108½	108½
Colonial Oil 6s	82¾	81¾
Colo Industrial 5s '34	95½	96½
Colo & So rfg 4½s '35	100	100
Columbus Pow 4½s	95	95
Colum Gas & E 5s '52 Apr	101⅝	101½
Colum Gas & E 5s '52 May	101¾	101½
Com Az Antilla 7½s '39	50	50
Commercial Credit 5½s '35	97	97
Com Inv Trust 5½s '49	97½	97
Com Inv Trust 6s '48	98¼	98¼
Con Coal (Md) rfg 5s '50	57½	57
Con Gas 5½s '45	106	105¾
Container Corp 6s '46	93½	93½
Crown Cork & Seal 6s '42	98⅛	98
Crown Wil Paper 6s '51	101¼	101¼
Cuba Cane Prod d	34¾	34¾
Cuba Nor Ry 5½s '42	66	64¼
Cuba RR 1st 5s '52	81¾	81
Cuban-Am Sug col 8s '31	100¼	100¼
Cuban Dom 7½s '44 ct	38⅛	38⅛
Cuyamel Fruit 6s '40	103⅝	103⅝
Del & Hudson rfg 4s '43	94¼	94¼
Del & Hudson 5½s '37	104⅝	104¼
Den Gas & Elec 5s '51	101⅝	101⅝
Den Gas & Elec 5s '51 sta	101½	101½
Den & Rio G 4½s '36	98½	98½
Den & R G Wn 5s '55	99	98¼
Den & R G Wn rfg 5s '78	94¾	94½
Detroit Ed rfg 6s '40	107¼	107
Dodge Bros sf 6s '40	98⅞	98½
Donner Steel rfg 7s '42	103	103
Dul, So Sh & At 5s	78½	75¾
East Cuba Sug 7½s '37	86	86
Edith Rock 6s	101½	101½
Erie 1st con 4s '96	87¼	86⅝
Erie cv 4s A '53	86½	86½
Erie gen 4s '96	83¾	83¾
Erie 5s '67	97¾	96⅝
Erie (Pa) col 4s '51	101	101
Fed Lt & Trac 5s '42	97½	97½
Fed Lt & Trac 5s '42 sta	97½	97½
Fisk Rubber 8s '41	85⅛	85
Fla East Coast 5s '74	55⅞	55½
Gannett 6s '43	89¼	89
Gen Cable 5½s '47	102¾	102¾
Gen Mot Acc Corp 6s '37	103¼	103
Gen Pet 5s '40	102	102
Gen Steel Cast 5½s '49	105½	105½
Goodrich 1st 6½s '47	107⅛	107⅛
Goodyear 5s '57	96	95½
Gould Coupler 6s '40	84	79
Grand Tk Ry Can 6s '36	106	105¾
Grand Tk Ry Can 7s '40	112½	111¼
Great Northern 5½s '52	111	111
Great Northern 7s '36 A	113	112½
Gulf Mobile & No 5½s '50	105½	105½
Gulf States Steel 5½s '42	99	98½
Havana Elec 5s '52	83½	83½
Hocking Valley con 4½s '99	99	99
Hoe & Co 6½s '34	85	85
Hudson Coal 5s '62	73	72⅞
Hud & Man adj in 5s '57	84⅝	83
Hud & Man rfg 5s '57	99⅝	99¼
Humble Oil 5s '37	101¼	100¾
Humble Oil 5½s '32	102½	102⅛
Ill Bell Tel rfg 5s '56	105	105
Ill Cen rfg 4s '55	95	93½
Ill Cen 4¾s '66	100⅝	100⅜
Ill Cen C St L&NO 5s '63 A	107	107
Ill Steel deb 4½s '40	99¾	99¾
Inland Steel 4½s '78	95½	95¼
Inspiration Cop 6½s '31	100⅞	100⅞
Inter Match Corp 5s rcts '47	100	100
Inter Rap Tran rfg 5s '66	74	73½
Inter Rap Tran 5s sta '66	74	73
Inter Rap Trans 7s '32	94	93½
Int Cement Corp 5s '48	101	100
Int & Gt Nor 5s C	97	97
Int & Gt Nor adj 6s '52	92½	92
Int Mer Mar col 6s '41	100	100
Int Paper rfg 5s A '47	92	91½
Int Paper 6s '55	92½	92½
Int Rys Cen Am 6s '41	93	93
Int Rys Cen Am 6½s '47	97⅛	97⅛
Int Rys Cen Am 5s '72	80	80
Int Tel & Tel 4½s '52	92⅞	92⅜
Int Tel & Tel 4½s cv '39	116⅞	116⅜
Int T & T 5s	99	98
Kan City FtS&Mem 4s '36	96⅞	96⅝
Kan City Pow & Lt 5s '52	104¼	104¼
Kan City So rfg 5s '50	101½	101½
Kan City Term 1st 4s '60	91½	91
Kan Gas & Elec 6s '52	105¾	105¾
Kendall 5½s war	92	92
Kings Co El 4s '49 sta	81	81
Kings Co Lt 6½s '54	115¼	115¼
Kresge Foundation 6s '36	104½	104½
Lack Steel con 5s '50	102¼	101¾
Laclede Gas 5½s '53	103½	103⅛
Lake Erie & W 1st 5s '37	102	102
Lake Shore & MS deb 4s '31	99¾	99¾
L'Autaro 6s '54	84¾	84½
Lehigh C & N 4½s	98	97½
Loew's Inc 6s '41	120¾	120
Loew's Inc 6s '41 ex-war	100¾	100
Long Island rfg 4s '49	90½	90½
L&N uni 4s '40	96½	96⅛
L&N rfg 4½s C 2003	99¾	99
L&N 7s '30	100¼	100¼
Manati Sug 1st 7½s '42	75½	75½
Manhat Ry con 4s '90	60	59¾
Marion Steam 8 6s	80	80
Market St Ry gold 7s '40	94	94
McCrory 5½s '41	99½	99½
Midvale Steel col 5s '36	101½	101¼
Mil El Ry & Lt 1st 5s '61	101	100¾
Min St P & SSM 4s '38	91¼	90
Min St P & SSM 5½s '49	88	88
Min St P & SSM 6½s '31	101	101
Mo K & T 4½s '78	96½	96¼
Mo K & T adj 5s A '67	108	108
Mo Pac gen 4s '75	81¾	81
Mo Pac 5s F '77	102	101
Mo Pac 5s C G '78	102	101½
Mo Pac 5½s '49	112¾	112½
Mobile & Ohio 4½s '77	98	98
Montana Power rfg 5s '43	102¾	102½
Montana Pow deb 5s	99¾	99¾
Morris & Essex 4½s	99½	98⅞
Morris & Co 1st 4½s '39	83⅝	83⅝
Morris & Essex 5s	106¾	106½
Mutual Fuel 5s	103	103

	High	Low
Nassau Elec con 4s '51	57	57
Namm Sons 6s	98	98
Nat Dairy Prod 5¼s '48	100¼	99⅛
Nat Rad 6½s '47	28	28
Nat Rys of Mex 4½s '26 A	13⅞	13⅞
Nerr 4s	89	89
N E T & T 4½s B '61	100½	100¼
N E T & T 5s '52	105⅝	105⅝
N O Pub Ser 5s A '52	92½	92
N O T & M 5s C	98⅞	98¾
N O T & M 5s B '54	98	97¾
NYC&HR gen 3½s '97	82	82
NYC&HR con 4s '98	92½	92⅛
NYC&HR deb 4s '34	98⅞	98⅝
NYC&HR rfg & im 4½s 2013	100¾	100½
NYC&HR rfg & im 5s 2013	107	107
NYC L Sh cou 3½s '98	81¼	81
NY Chi & StL deb 4s '31	99⅝	99⅝
NY Chi & StL 4½s '78	98¾	98¾
NY Chi & StL 5½s '74	106½	106½
NY Chi & StL 5½s B '75	107½	107⅛
NY Chi & StL 6s A '31	102⅛	102
NY Chi & StL 6s '32	102½	102⅛
NY City 4½s '65	106	106
NY Connec Ry 4½s '53	98½	98½
NY Dock 4s '51	82⅝	82⅝
NY Edison rfg 6½s '41	114	114
NY NH&H nc deb 3½s '47	79	79
NY NH&H nc deb 3½s '54	79	79
NY NH&H cv deb 3½s '56	78½	78⅛
NY NH&H nc deb 4s '56	85¼	85¼
NY NH&H 4s '67	96¼	95
NY NH&H cv 6s '48	134½	133¼
NY Ont & W gen 4s '55	54	54
NY Ont & W rfg 4s '92	65¼	63
NY State Ry 6½s B '62	20	20
NY Steam Corp 6s '47	107½	107½
NY Tel gen 4½s '39	100	99¾
NY Tel deb 6s '49	111	110⅞
NY Tel rfg 6s '41	107¼	106¾
Niag Lock & O P 5s '55	102	101⅞
Niag Lock & O P 6s '58	104	104
Norf So rfg 5s A '61	79	77½
Norf & W con 4s '96	94½	94½
Norf & W div 4s '44	94½	94½
Nor Am Ed 5½s '63	103	103
Nor Am Ed 5s C ct	98¼	97⅝
Nor Pac gen 3s 2047	70¼	70
Nor Pac pyr ln 4s '97	91¾	91¼
Nor Pac 4s A 2047	99¼	99¼
Nor Pac 5s D 2047	105	104⅞
Nor Pac 6s B 2047	114	114
Nor States Pow 5s A '41	101¼	101¼
Nor States Pow 6s B '41	107	107
Ohio Pub Ser 7s A '46	112½	112½
Ohio Riv Sd 6s '48	106½	106½
Pac Gas E & Elec 5s '42	102¼	102¼
Pac P&Lt 1st rfg 5s '30	100	100
Pac Tel & Tel 1st 5s '37	103	102⅝
Paramount Bwy 5½s '51	101⅛	101
Paramount Fam Las 6s '47	103¼	102½
Parmelee Trans 6s '44	90⅞	89½
Pathe Ex inc 7s '37	66⅞	65
Penn Dixie C-C 6s '41	91¾	81
Penn O & D RR 4½s A '77	98½	98½
Penn RR 4¾s '63	101½	101
Penn RR con 4½s '60	104½	104½
Penn RR gen 4½s '65	100¾	100½
Penn RR 5s '64	104½	104½
Penn RR gen 5s '68	109	109
Penn RR gold 6½s '36	109⅞	109½
Penn RR col 7s '30	100	100
Peo Gas L&C (Chi) 6s '43	111⅞	111⅞
Pere Marq 4s '56	92½	92½
Pere Marq 5s '56	103⅞	103⅞
Pere Marq 4½s wi	99⅞	98½
Phillips Pet 5¼s '39	95¼	95¼
Phil Co 5s '67	100⅞	100⅛
Pitts & W Ca 4½s B	95⅛	95⅛
Phil Elec Co 4½s '67	99¾	99¾
Phil & Read C & I 5s '73	86¾	86½
Phil & Read C & I 6s '49	100½	99¾
Pitts Youngs & Asht 5s B	104⅞	104⅞
Pitts C C&StL 4½s A	100	99¾
Port Elec Pw 6s '47	100	99¾
Port Gen Elec 5s '35	100½	100½
Port Ry Lt & P 6s '47	100	100
Postau Tel & Cable 5s '53	96½	96
Pressed Steel Car 5s '33	92	92
Pub Svc E&G 4½s '67	99½	99½
Pub Svc E&G 70s	99¼	98⅞
Pure Oil 5½s '37	100	99½
Purity Baking 5s '48	97	97
Read rfg 4½s '97	100½	100½
Read Cen RR NJ col 4s '51	93¾	93¾
Remington Arms sf 6s '37	96¾	96½
Remington Rand 5½s '47	101	100½
Rep I&S rfg 5½s '53	104	103¾
Rio G&W 1st 4s '39	95	95
Rio G&W col 4s '49	87	87
Rechfield Oil 6s	98	97¾
Rochester Gas 7s '46	108	107½
Rochester Gas 4½s	99½	99½
St L & S F 4s A '50	92⅞	92
St L & S F 4½s '78	95	94¼
St L & S F 5s B '50	103⅝	103⅜
St L S W 1st 4s '89	89¼	89¼
St L S W 2d 4s '89	81½	81½
St L S W con 4s '32	99½	99¼
St L S W 1st 5s '52	100	100
St L S W G M	77	76¼
St P & K C S L 4½s '41	97½	97⅜
Seabd A L gold 4s st '50	70½	66⅜
Seabd A L rfg 4s '59	60⅝	60½
Seabd A L con 6s '45	78⅝	77¾
Seabd All Fla Ry 6s A '35	70	69
Seabd & Roan 5s '31	98½	98½
Shell Pipe 5s '52	96⅝	96⅜
Shell Union 5s '47	97½	97⅜
Shubert Theater 6s '42	62	60
Shell Un 5s ct ww	101¾	101
Sierra & San F Pow 5s '49	101½	101¼
Sinclair Cn O 6s '30 D	100½	100½
Sinclair Cn O col 6½s '38	102	102
Sinclair Cn O col 7s '37	104	103½
Sinclair Cru O 5½s '38	100⅜	100
Sinclair Pipe L sf 5s '42	98⅛	97⅞
Skelly Oil 5½s '39	96	95⅞
Smith A O 6½s '33	102	102
Solway 5s	96½	96½
So Pacific col 4s '49	92⅛	92⅛
So Pacific rfg 4s '55	93¼	93¼
So Pac 4½s '68	98½	98½
So Pac 4½s '69 ww	100	100
So Pacific cv 5s '34	101½	101½
So Ry gen 4s '56	92⅞	92
SoS Ry con 5s '94	111	110½
So Ry gen 6s '56	119½	119½
So Ry gen 6½s '56	126½	126
So'west Bell Tel rfg 5s '54	105¼	105
Spokane I R 5s '55	72	72
Stand Milling 5s '30	100¼	100¼
Stand Oil NJ 5s '46	103¼	103
Stand Oil NY 4½s '51	97¾	97¼
Stevens Hotel 6s '45	88	88
Tenn Copper 6s B '44	101	100½
Tenn Elec Power 6s '47	107	106¾
Tex Corp 5s '44	106	104¼
Tex & Pac 5s C '79	104⅞	103⅛
Tex & Pac 5s B '77	102⅞	102¾
Third Ave rfg 4s '60	53½	53⅛
Third Ave adj 5s '60	35	34½
Tol Trac Lt & P 5½s '30	100¼	100⅛
Trap Rock 6s	98⅝	98⅝
Trans Cont Oil 6½s '38	101⅜	107
Trumbull Steel 6s '40	103	103
Union El L & P rfg 5s '33	101	101
Union Oil Cal 5s C '35	99¾	99¾
Union Oil Cal 6s '42	108⅜	108½
Union Pac 1st 4s '47	96¾	96¼
Union Pacific 4s '68	91	90⅞
Union Pacific rfg 4s 2008	92	91¼
Union Pacific 4½s '67	99½	99
U S Rubber 5s '47	88	87¼
U S Rubber 7½s '30	100¾	100¾
Utah Lt & Trac 5s '44	96	95⅜
Utah Pow & Lt 5s '44	100⅞	100½
Util Pow & Lt 5½s '47	95	93½
Vertientes Sugar 7s '42	60	60
Va Ry 5s '62	107	107
Va Ry &Power 5s '34	101⅝	101⅜
Wabash 3½s Om div '41	86	85¾
Wabash 4½s '78	95¼	94¼
Wabash 1st 5s '39	102⅝	102½
Wabash 5s B '76	102¼	102¼
Wabash 5½s '75	105¼	105
Walworth 6s '45	92	92
Walworth 6½s '35 xw	95	95
Walworth 6½s '35 ww	108½	108½
Warner Quin 6s '39	87¾	87¾
Warner Sug rfg 7s '39	52	52
Warner Sug 1st 7s '41	105½	105½
Warner Bros Pict 6s	111¼	110¼
West Pa Pow 5s G '56	104	104
West Shore 4s 2361	91	90⅛
Western Electric 5s '44	103⅜	103⅜
Western Maryland 4s '52	84	83¾
Western Maryland 5½s '77	100⅞	100¼
Western Un 5s '51	104	104
Western Un 6½s '36	109¾	109¾
Wheel & L E 4½s '66	92⅛	92
Wheeling Stl 4½s B '53	93	92
Wheeling Steel 5½s '48	103	102½
White Eagle Oil 5½s '37	103¾	103¾
Wickwire Spen 7s '35	40	40
Wickwire Spen 7s cv '35	41	40½
Wickwire Spen 7s cv ct '35	39¾	38
Youngstown Sheet 5s	103	102½
Wilson & Co 1st 6s '41	100⅞	100
Winch R Arms 7½s '41	100	100
Wis Cen gen 4s '59	83	83

LIBERTY BONDS

	Open	High	Low	Last Mar21	Last Mar20
3½s '47	100.14	100.16	100.14	100.16	100.14
1st 4¼s '47	101.17	101.20	100.17	100.18	101.19
4th 4¼s '38	102.10	102.10	102.8	102.9	..
US 3⅝s '43	101.16	101.16	101.16	101.16	101.24
US 3¾s '56	106.14	106.14	106.14	106.14	106.17
US 4s '54	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1
US 4¼s '52	113.14	113.14	113.7	113.7	113.12
US 3⅜s '43 rg	101.10	101.10	101.10	101.10	..

Quoted in thirty-seconds of a point. For example, read 102.8 as 102 8-32.

FOREIGN BONDS

	High	Low
Abitibi P&P 5s '53	88¼	88
Adriatic El 7s '52	100	100
Agr Mtg Bk 6s '48	80½	80
Akershus 5s '63	94¼	94
Alpine Mon Stl 7s '55	98¼	98¼
Antioquia 2nd 7s '57	87⅛	87
Antioquia 7s A '45	87½	87
Antioquia 7s B '45	87	87
Antioquia 7s C '45	87½	87½
Antioquia III	85	85
Antwerp 5s '58	96	96
Argentine 5½s '62	95	95
Argentine Gov 6s Junt '59	99¼	99¼
Argentine Gov 6s Oct '59	99	99
Argentine Gov 6s May '60	99¼	99¼
Argentine Gov 6s Sept '60	99	99
Argentine Gov 6s Oct '60	99¼	99
Argentine Gov 6s Feb '61	99½	99
Argentine Gov 6s May '61	99¼	99
Argentine Gov 6s '57 A	99¼	99¼
Argentine Gov 6s '58 B	99⅛	99⅛
Australia 4½s '57	85	84½
Australia 5s '55	91⅛	90⅝
Australia 5s '57	91⅛	90⅞
Austria (Gov) 7s '43	106¾	106⅛
Austria Hydro 6½s rct	90	90
Bavaria (State) 6½s '45	98¼	97½
Batavian Pet 4½s '42	94½	94
Belgium (King) 6s '55	103	102½
Belgium (King) 6½s '49	108½	108⅛
Belgium (King) 7s '55	112	112
Belgium (King) 7s '56	108¾	108½
Belgium (King) 7½s '45	115⅜	115⅜
Berlin 6s '58	93	92
Berlin 6½s '50	96¾	97¼
Berlin Elec 6½s '51	97	96½
Berlin Elec 6½s '59	95	94¼
Berlin Elec (City) 6½s '51	94¾	94½
Bogota (City) 8s '45	99½	99
Bolivia 7s '69 ct	84	83½
Bolivia (Rep) 7s '58	85¾	85⅜
Bolivia (Rep) 8s '47	99½	99
Brazil (Cen El Ry) 7s '52	92¼	91⅛
Brazil 6½s '26-'57	87⅛	86½
Brazil 6½s '27-'57	86¾	85
Brazil (U S) 7½s '52	105¼	105⅛
Brazil (U S) 8s '41	101⅞	101
Breda	80	80
Bremen 7s '35	102¼	102¼
Brisbane 5s '57	85¼	85¼
Budapest (City) 6s '62	84	84
Buenos Aires 6s '61	91	90
Buenos Aires 6½s '55	100¼	100¼
Bulgaria 7s rcts '67	85⅝	85⅝
Bulgaria 7½s '68	89¼	89
Caldas (Rep) 7½s '46	93	92¼
Can (Dom) 4½s '36	99	98¾
Can (Dom) 5s '31	100⅝	100⅝
Can (Dom) 5s '52	104	104
Carlsbad (City) 8s '54	109¼	109¼
Cauca Valley 7½s '46	94¼	94¼
Chile (Bank) 6s '61	93¾	92¾
Chile (Bank) ct 6½s '57	96¾	96½
Chile (Rep) 6s '60	93	93
Chile (Rep) 6s Jan '61	93⅛	93
Chile (Rep) 6s '62	93	93
Chile (Rep) 7s '42	103	103
Chilean Loan 7s	95½	95⅛
Chin (Gv) Hu-K Ry 5s '51	25	25
Christiania (City) 6s '54	100½	100½
Cologne (City) 6½s '50	97¼	97¼
Colombia Mtg Bk 7s '47	86	86
Colombia (Rep) 6s Jan	81¼	81⅛
Colombia (Rep) 6s '61 Oct	81¼	80⅜
Coph'n (City) 4½s '53	93½	93
Coph'n (City) 5s '52	98	97⅝
Coph'n Tel 5s '54	96	96
Cordoba (City) 7s '57	92½	91½
Cordoba (City) 7s '37 ctf	95½	95½
Cordoba (Prov) 7s '42	99	99
Costa Rica (Rep) 7s '51	91	90
Cuba (Rep) 4½s '49	94	94
Cuba (Rep) 5½s '53	100¼	100¼
Cundi (Rep) 6½s '59	83¾	83¾
Czech (Rep) 8s '51	110½	110¼
Denmark (King) 4½s '6 2	93⅝	93
Denmark (King) 5½s '55	101¼	101
Denmark (King) 6s '42	105	104⅞
Deutsche Bk 6s ctfs '32	100	99¾
Dominic (Rep) 5½s 2nd '40	94	93⅞
Dresden 7s '45	101	101
Dutch E I 6s '47	102	101¾
Est R R Co 7s '54	102	102
Fiat 7s '46 war	106	106
Finland 5½s '58	89⅝	89¼
Finland (Rep) 6s '45	95	95
Finland (Rep) 6½s '56	97¼	97¼
Finland (Rep) 7s '50	100	100
Framerican Dev 7½s '42	108⅜	108⅜
French Nat SS 7s '49	103½	103½
French (Rep) 7s '49	117⅞	117¾
French (Rep) 7½s '41	123¼	122¾
Grem 7s '49	107⅞	107¾
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s '38	92½	92
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s Oct '60	89	88½
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s July '60	89	88½
Germ Cen Ag Bk 7s '50	97¾	97½
Germ Con Agr 6½s '58	90	89¼
Germ El Pow 6½s '50	87	87
Germ G E 6s '48	96¼	96¼
Germ G E 6½s '40 ex-war	100	100
Greek 7s '64	99⅞	99⅞
Greek 6s '68	88½	88¼
Haiti (Rep) 6s '52	97½	97
Hamburg 6s '46	97¼	97¼
Harpen 6s '49 ww	93	93
Hansa 6s	91	91
Heidelberg City) 7½s '50	103	103
Hungary Ld Mtg 7½s '61	100	100
Hungary (King) 7½s '44	102¼	102
Hungray Mun 7½s '45	96¾	96¼
Italian Credit Con 7s A '37	98½	98
Italian Credit Con 7s B '47	97½	97½
Italian Pub Util 7s '52	97¾	97¼
Italy (King) 7s '51	100¼	100¼
Jap (Con)Pwr 6½s '50	98	97
Jap (Con Pwr) 7s '44	101	100½
Jap (Im Gov) 2d 4s '31	96½	96½
Jap (Im Gov 6½s '54	104¼	104
Jugoslavia Bk 7s '57	84½	84⅜
Karstadt 6s '43	82½	82½
Kreuger & Tol 5s '59 ww	100¼	99⅞
Leipzig (City) 7s 'rcts '47	101	101
Lombard El 7s '52 ww	98¾	98½
Lombard El 7s '52 xw	97⅞	97½
Lyons (City) 6s '34	103¾	103¾
Marseilles (City) 6s '34	103¾	103⅜
Medellin 6½s '54	80	79⅞
Meridionale El 7s '57	100¾	100¾
Miag Mill Mch 7s '56	90	89⅛
Milan (City) 6½s '52	94⅛	93⅞
Minas 6½s '58 ct	81½	80
Montecatin 7s '37 ww	107¾	107¾
Montevid (City) 6s '59	94½	94½
Montevid (City) 7s '52	102¼	102¼
Netherl'ds (King) 6s '72	103½	103
New So Wales 5s '57	88	88
New So Wales 5s '58	88½	88½
Nord Rys 6½s '50	104½	104½
Nor Germ Lloyd 6s '47	92	92
Norway Bank 5s '67	98	98
Norway (King) 5s '63	98½	97⅞
Norway (King) 5½s '65	101⅝	101⅜
Norway (King) 6s '43	103½	103½
Norway (King) 6s '44	103½	103½
Norway (King) 6s '52	102¼	102⅛
Norwegian El 5½s '57	94	93¾
Nuremberg 6s '52	91	90¾
Oriental ev 5½s '58	92¼	91⅞
Oriental ev Ltd 6s '53	99¾	99½
Panama (Rep) 5s '63	94⅛	94⅛
Paris-Lyons Med 6s '58	103	102¾
Paris-Lyons int ctf 7s '58	105¼	105⅛
Paris-Orleans 5½s '68	101	100¼
Pernambuco (State) 7s '47	87	87
Peru 6s '60	84	83½
Peru 6s '61	83¾	83¼
Peru 7s '59	97	96⅞
Poland 6s '40	78½	78⅛
Poland 7s '47	86⅝	86½
Poland 8s '50	97⅜	97
Porto Ale (City) 7½s '66	94⅛	94½
Porto Ale (City) 8s '61	100	99
Porto Ale (City) 8s '61	100	99
Prague (City) 7½s '52	106	106
Queensl'd (State) 6s '47	101	101
Queensl'd (State) 7s '41	107¼	107
Rhine West '53 ww	92½	92
Rhine West '53 xw	91½	91½
Rhine Westphalia 7s '50	101¾	101
Rhine Westphalia 6s '52	92¾	92
Rhinelbe 7s '46 war	107	107
Rhinelbe 7s '46 ex-war	97¾	97½
Rio de Jan (City) 6½s '53	84	84
Rio de Jan (City) 8s '46	101	101
Rio G do Sul (State) 6s '68	79½	78½
Rio G do Sul (State) 7s '66	89	89
Rio G do Sul (State) 7s '67	88⅞	87
Rio G do Sul (State) 8s '46	101¾	101¾
Rome (City) 6½s '52	94⅛	94
Rotterdam (City) 6s '64	104⅜	104⅜
Salvador (Rep) 8s '48	108	108
Sante Fe (Prov) 7s '42	95¾	95½
Sao Paulo (Bz) 7s '56	89¾	89¾
Sao Paulo (City) 6½s '57	84	82
Sao Paulo (State) 6s '68	80	79
Sao Paulo (State) 8s '50	98⅝	98½
Saxon Pub Wks 6½s '51	100¼	97
Saxon Pub Wks 7s '45	100¼	100¼
Saxon State 6½s '46	96¼	96¼
Seine (Dept) 7s '42	108⅝	108¼
Serbs Cro & Slov 7s '62	85⅛	85
Serbs Cro & Slov 8s '62	96	97¾
Shinyetsu El Pw 6½s '52	92¾	92½
Silesia Bk 6s '47	81	81
Silesia (Prov) 7s '58	81¼	80½
Soissons (City) 6s '36	104	103⅝
Sweden (King) ct 5½s '54	104⅛	104⅛
Swiss Confed 8s '40	107⅞	107⅝
Swiss Gov 5½s '46	104¼	103⅞
Styria (Prov) 7s '46	92	92
Toho El Pow 6s rcts '32	99¾	99¾
Toho El Pow 7s '55	100⅛	99¾
Tokyo (City) 5s '52	79	79
Tokyo (City) 5½s '61	92⅝	92½
Tokyo El Lt 6s '53	92¼	91⅜
Tolima (Dept) 7s '47	85	83½
Tyrol 7½s '55	99½	99½
Ujigawa El Pow 1st 7s '45	99¾	99¾
U K Gt Br & I 5½s '37	104½	104⅛
Uni Stl W Burback 7s '51	104½	104⅜
Uni Stl W 6½s A '51	91	90⅞
Uni Stl W 6½s C '51	91	91
Unterelbe 6s '53	91	91
Uruguay (Rep) 6s '60	98½	98⅛
Vienna 6s '52	90	90
Venetian Mtg Bk 7s '52	95	94
Warsaw 7s '58	83½	82¼
Westphalia El 6s '53	90¾	90
Yokoham a(City) 6s '61	97¾	97¾

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At a Regular meeting of the Directors of the Massachusetts Bonding and Insurance Company, held this day, it was voted to pay a quarterly dividend of $1.00 per share on the capital stock of the Company of $25.00 par value, payable April 15, to stockholders of record at the close of business March 31st. On any outstanding $100.00 par certificates not as yet exchanged for the $25.00 par certificates this dividend payment shall apply at the rate of four for one, or $4.00 per share on each $100.00 par certificate.

DONALD FALVEY, Secretary.

March 20, 1930.

D. C. HEATH & COMPANY

BOSTON

PREFERRED DIVIDEND 78

The regular quarterly dividend of one and three-quarters per cent has been declared by the Directors of this Corporation, payable March 31, 1930, to preferred stockholders of record March 29. Checks will be mailed.

M. B. PERRY, Treasurer.

BOSTON ELEVATED RAILWAY COMPANY

ANNUAL MEETING

In connection with the annual meeting of the Company to be held on April 7, 1930, the directors have voted that the transfer books of all classes of stock of the Boston Elevated Railway Company shall be closed from the close of business, Saturday, March 22, 1930, until the opening of business, Tuesday, April 8, 1930.

WILLIAM L. BARNARD,
Secretary, Board of Directors.

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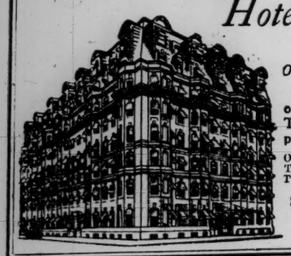
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CHARGE AGAINST MANIU PARTY DECLARED FALSE

No Case of Fraudulent Vote Counting Brought Up by Liberals

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BUCHAREST, Rumania—In spite of the charges frequently and vociferously made by the opposition parties to the effect that the Maniu Government used violence, repression, fraud and intimidation in order to influence the results of the county elections which have just been held throughout the whole of Rumania, the fact is that the Government conducted itself in a commendable manner.

The leaders of the Liberal Party, which for decades has dominated Rumania but is now in the Opposition, say that the Government has filled the country with fear, that meetings have been broken up by paid bands, and that ballots were not given to the voters supporting their party.

General Averescu's People's Party charge that authorities subjected the land to a reign of unprecedented terror, and the Socialists complain of the repressive measures though emphatically assert that elections were freer, juster and fairer than any conducted by the Liberal or Averescu groups.

That Government supporters, organized in various societies and groups, used violence, resorted to illegal measures and exercised a certain amount of terror is not to be denied. The Liberal Party, through decades of domination, accustomed the Rumanian Nation to such electoral practices and the National-Peasant Party has, unfortunately, adopted a number of them. However, most of the violence and disorder was not only provoked but committed by the Liberal agitators and agents. Most of the casualties were from the ranks of the Government supporters and not from those of the Opposition.

Almost all of the registered voters actually cast their ballots. No case of the fraudulent counting of the votes has yet been brought up by the Opposition. No instance of gendarmes interfering at the polls has been brought to the attention of the courts. In certain cases the Opposition secured many votes—actually beating the Government in five counties.

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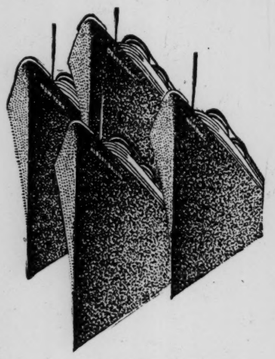
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SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

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Coach D. B. Cromwell is exceedingly optimistic over the prospects. The absence of C. E. Borah '29, one of the finest sprinters ever to run for the Trojans, will be keenly felt. But F. C. Wykoff '32, who has a sophomore rating after having attended Junior College in Glendale last year, stands ready to fill Borah's place.

Wykoff in Form Again

It will be recalled that Wykoff was the winner of United States 100-meter honors in Boston in 1928, running that distance four times in Olympic record time to capture the championship. That was while he was attending Glendale High School. He fared not so well at the Olympic Games, and again last year he fell far short of the performances he made the previous year. But this year, it is freely predicted, it will be quite another story. Wykoff, in his first practice 100-yard race this year, ran that distance in 9.8s. His form, according to his coach, was perfect, and for more than 60 yards of the distance he conversed with a team mate, who was running in an adjoining lane.

Three Other Sprinters

Aiding Wykoff in the sprints will be W. P. Draper '31, M. M. Maurer '31 and M. T. Guyer '31, all of whom have bettered even time in the 100. Maurer and Draper should score more points in the shorter race, while Guyer, who placed second in the Junior A. A. U. championships at Denver last summer, will be particularly helpful in the 220. The time of that race was 21.3s.

V. M. Williams '31, who ran 49.3s. against Stanford last year, will be the Trojans' main hope in the 440-yard dash. G. T. Pearson '31 should lend some assistance, but his best time is 50s. flat.

In the half-mile U. S. C. has W. P. McGeah '32, who has a performance of 1m. 56.3s. to his credit. He will be helped to some extent by O. J. Kirks '31, who will run about 2m. 2s.

In the mile C. J. Halstead '32 is the best runner on the squad. He met with a mishap on New Year's Day, and consequently has only recently started to train. Despite this handicap, it is believed that he will run as well as he did last spring, which was 4m. 29s. H. L. Hansen '30, a transfer from Oregon State College, stands able to win some points. Not much is known of his present condition, but his best mark is 4m. 24s., good enough for points in almost any intercollegiate dual meet. Hansen is a local boy, having starred in the half-mile run while attending Manual Arts High School.

Lack Good Two-Milers

No one among the two-mile aspirants has been able to break 10 minutes in past seasons; but C. C. Unruh '31 and Victor Fitzmaurice '31 are able to run that event in just about even time. This is probably the weakest event that Troy has on the track.

E. E. Welsh '32, a transfer from the Pasadena Junior College, gives Cromwell little to be concerned about in the high hurdles. Welsh won the Junior A. A. U. championship in this event last summer, running the race in 14.9s., and has shown early-season improvement over the form that he had displayed at this time last year. He should clip a few tenths of a second from his time this year.

In the 220-yard low hurdles Cromwell has W. H. Carls '32 and E. A. Payne '31. The latter finished a strong second in the Intercollegiate A. A. A. A. last year. The event was won in 23.8s. Carls is about fourtenths of a second slower.

Turning to the field events, the Trojans appear weak in the pole vault and running high jump, but comparatively strong in the remaining events. W. B. Hubbard '30 and W. D. Livingston '30, two seniors, have reached 13 feet in the pole vault on one occasion, but are far from consistent performers. They are the best that Troy has, and what they will be able to do is highly problematical.

High Jumpers Better Six Feet

R. N. Van Osdel '32 and J. E. Stewart '31 are the best candidates in the high jump. Their best mark is 6ft. 1in. which is several inches short of first place marks in most meets. However, in the broad jump R. A. Barber '32 and H. M. Paul '31 have bettered 24 feet consistently. Barber won the A. A. U. championship in 1929 with a mark of 24ft. 2½in. and in a subsequent meet jumped 24ft. 6⅜in. Paul, jumping 24ft. 2⅞in., placed third in the I. A. A. A. A. last summer.

R. H. Hall '32, consistent at 45 feet, but holding a putt of a foot more, is the best prospect in the 16-pound shotput. C. P. Schleimer '31 is capable of equaling Hall's efforts, but it is doubtful if he will be eligible.

Hall and Stewart, with marks of 141 feet and 135 feet, are in the vanguard of those trying for places in the discus throw. Hall, who is new in this event, is showing rapid improvement at present, and Cromwell believes that he will be able to throw the discus much farther by the time the important meets are held.

Capt J. P. Mortensen '30 heads the list of the javelin throwers. Mortensen threw the javelin 204ft. 9¾in. last year, and won the Senior A. A. U. championship as well as the N. C. A. A. championship. He is good for a first or second place in any meet that he enters.

Early-season predictions go far amiss at times, but it is certainly an optimistic feeling that pervades the Trojan campus whenever track and field hopes are discussed at the present time. First place in the Intercollegiate A. A. A. and a victory in the annual Stanford-Southern California meet are the goals of the Trojans, and if their men perform to their abilities, possibilities of these victories are not at all remote.

TIGERS IN PLAYOFF BY AN OVERTIME TIE

CANADIAN-AMERICAN HOCKEY LEAGUE

	W	T	L	Goals For	Goals Agst	Pts
Providence	23	5	10	113	95	51
Boston	17	5	17	136	123	39
Philadelphia	18	2	17	111	109	38
New Haven	14	6	17	81	91	34
Springfield	12	2	23	89	118	26

RESULT THURSDAY

Boston 3, Providence 3 (overtime).

The Boston Tigers played their final game of the season Thursday night at the Boston Garden and by holding the league-leading Providence Reds to a 3-3 overtime tie, are now assured of a place in the play-offs. The Tigers are now in second place and may be passed by Philadelphia, which still has three games remaining, but, they cannot be forced out of the running by New Haven which is in fourth place.

The locals started off with determination and by fast skating and clever passing took a three-goal lead in the first period. Loucks converted Waite's pass, Mackey scored unassisted, while Burke made it three, assisted by Osborne and Mills.

The Tigers seemed over-confident of victory at this point of the contest and when the Reds launched a determined attack, they easily tied the score. Hart scored on a pass from Chapman in the second period, while Chapman scored, assisted by Gagnon and McVicar from Cormier in the third. But for the good work of Reaume, local goalie, the score might well have amounted higher.

The first playoff game will be played by the Tigers with Philadelphia as their opponent on the latter's rink March 27. The summary:

BOSTON — PROVIDENCE
Loucks, Osborne, lw....rw, Gagnon, Cormier
Waite, Burke, c....c, Chapman, Gaudreault
Boyd, Mills, rw.........lw, Hart, Harrington
Mackey, Oatman, ld.............rd, McVicar
Foster, Contant, rd...ld, Desmarais, Lesieur
Reaume, g.....................g, M. Murray

Score—Boston 3, Providence 3. Goals—Loucks, Mackey, Burke for Boston; Hart, Chapman, McVicar for Providence. Assists—Waite, Mills, Osborne for Boston; Chapman, Gagnon, Cormier for Providence. Referees—W. A. Shaver and R. L. G. McKenzie. Time—Three 20m. periods and 10m. overtime.

ST. PAUL STILL HAS A PLAYOFF CHANCE

AMERICAN HOCKEY ASSOCIATION

	W	T	L	Goals For	Goals Agst	Pts
Kansas City	20	14	13	67	64	54
Duluth	18	17	13	86	83	53
Tulsa	18	16	14	94	79	52
St. Paul	18	14	16	93	90	50
Minneapolis	15	12	21	82	83	42
St. Louis	12	11	24	98	121	35

RESULT THURSDAY

St. Paul 2, Duluth 2 (Overtime).

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ST. PAUL, Minn.—St. Paul at present trying to get into the American Hockey Association championship playoff, came from behind twice to tie Duluth 2—2 here Thursday night. St. Paul's chance for the playoff now depends on whether Tulsa or Minneapolis triumphs when a protested contest is replayed on the latter's rink Saturday.

ST. PAUL — DULUTH
Conroy, Wilson, lw.....rw, Forslund, Merrill
Rennie, Thorsteinson, c
c, Scott, Lestwick, Mitchell
Morrison, Romnes, rw...lw, Green, Goodman
Goheen, ld.....................rd, Langlois
Mulligan, rd..................ld, Davis, Bergl
Stark, g..........................g, Turner

Score—St. Paul 2, Duluth 2. Goals—Morrison, Conroy for St. Paul; Davis, Merrill for Duluth. Assists—Mulligan, Morrison for St. Paul. Referee—Alex Irvin, Winnipeg. Time—Three 20m. periods and 10m. overtime.

GUELPH EVENS SERIES WITH GALT TERRIERS

CANADIAN PRO HOCKEY LEAGUE PLAYOFF

	W	L	Goals For	Goals Agst	Pts
Galt	1	1	7	7	2
Guelph	1	1	7	7	2

(Best three-out-of-five-game series.)

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

GALT, Ont.—The Guelph Maple Leafs evened the playoff series for the Canadian professional Hockey League championship here on Thursday night, by defeating the Galt Terriers, 2—1, in a fast game in which all three goals were scored in the final period. Galt scored the first goal, but the visitors evened the count midway in the period and secured the winning goal with 90 seconds to play.

GUELPH — GALT
Randle, Connacher, lw.....rw, Currie, Brown
Schnarr, Brown, c..c, Sellers, Joyce, Lickley
Goodwillie, Foxworthy, rw
lw, Maloney, Fillman
Moore, ld........................rd, Megaffin
McMillan, Killoran, rd........ld, Wedgewood
Burmister, g.....................g, Courtney

Score—Guelph 2, Galt 1. Goals—Moore and Randle for Guelph; Megaffin for Galt. Assists—Killoran for Guelph, Sellers for Galt. Referees—T. Munro, London and G. Penny, Niagara Falls. Time—Three 20m. periods.

GUELPH PLAYERS IN FIRST THREE PLACES

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

KITCHENER—Why the Guelph Maple Leafs finished the Canadian Professional Hockey League so far in the lead is shown in the final goal scoring figures released here Thursday. Randle, Schnarr and Goodwillie of the Maple Leafs led the parade, the respective points being 45, 36 and 34. The goal scoring leaders were:

	G	A	Pts
Randle, Guelph	32	13	45
Schnarr, Guelph	17	19	36
Goodwillie, Guelph	15	19	34
Sellars, Galt	18	11	29
Heller, Kitchener	12	15	27
Foxworthy, Guelph	17	5	22
Brown, Galt	15	6	21
Hamel, Brantford	13	7	20
Frost, Brantford	5	15	20
Moore, Guelph	12	8	20

EXHIBITION BASEBALL RESULTS

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

St. Louis (N) 8, New York (A) 7, 13 innings.
Buffalo (IL) 6, Brooklyn Seconds 5.
Detroit (A) 5, Boston (N) 4, 10 innings.
Philadelphia (N) 7, Rochester (IL) 4.
St. Louis (A) 9, Milwaukee (AA) 3.
Pittsburgh (N) 9, Missions (PCL) 4.
Portland (PCL) 7, Chicago (N) 6.
Chicago (A) 5, University of Texas 1.

MR. AND MRS. GILMAN WIN

PINEHURST, N. C.—The mixed foursome prize, given annually by the Silver Foils Club, was won by Mr. and Mrs. A. S. Gilman of Cleveland, O., when they scored a net of 72 at Scotch foursome golf play Thursday. Their gross was 94. More than 50 teams took part in the competition.

Yale and Annapolis Again Supreme in Eastern Aquatics

EASTERN INTERCOLLEGIATE SWIMMING ASSOCIATION STANDING

College	W	L	Points For	Points Agst	P.C.
Yale	8	0	314	120	1.000
Rutgers	6	2	266	168	.750
Columbia	6	2	237½	196½	.750
Annapolis	6	2	275	159	.750
Dartmouth	4	4	183	251	.500
Syracuse	3	5	195	239	.375
Princeton	2	6	97	27	.250
Pennsylvania	1	7	196	300	.125
City College	0	8	96½	399½	.000

WATERPOLO STANDING

College	W	L	Points For	Points Agst	P.C.
Annapolis	8	0	403	80	1.000
Columbia	7	1	242	214	.875
Yale	6	2	281	193	.750
Pennsylvania	5	3	285	238	.625
City College	4	4	221	298	.500
Syracuse	3	5	180	252	.375
Rutgers	2	6	165	272	.250
Dartmouth	1	7	140	305	.125
Princeton	0	8	19	84	.000

The completion of the team championship meets of the Eastern Intercollegiate Swimming Association for 1929-1930 again finds Yale University supreme in the swimming part of the championship with the United States Naval Academy again finishing at the top of the waterpolo standing. It is nothing new for Yale to take the swimming honors, in fact it would be a big surprise if some other college were to capture the honors which the Elis have won 18 out of the 24 years the event has been held. It is necessary to go back to the season of 1924 to find any other holder of the title than Yale. That year Princeton held it and since then Yale has not lost a single championship swimming meet, a record Yale may well be proud of. This is the fourth year Annapolis has competed and the second successive year it has won the waterpolo title, the Midshipmen finishing second in 1927 and 1928.

This year's season was rather marred by the absence of a Princeton waterpolo team except in the first two meets the Orange and Black competed in. The rules of the association require that a college place a waterpolo team in the field or else the swimming events are forfeited to the opponents. Princeton entered a waterpolo team against College of the City of New York and Pennsylvania, but failed to have one in the other six championship meets and so those swimming events as well as the polo game were forfeited. The Princeton swimming team, however, competed in every scheduled meet and in only two—those with Yale and Annapolis—was it defeated. It lost the others, however, by default. The points scored in these meets are, however, credited to the individual swimmers, although they are not credited to the teams.

Yale scored no less than 354 points against only 142 and might have done even better but for the fact that Coach R. J. H. Kiphuth gave his second and third-string men a chance to compete against the weaker colleges. This is one of the reasons why Yale is so successful year after year as new men are continually being developed to take the places of the veterans when they graduate. Rutgers, Columbia and Annapolis all tied for second place with six victories and 2 defeats, while College of the City of New York was last without a single victory. The result of the championship meets follow:

Yale	45	Columbia	17
Yale	44	Rutgers	18
Yale	44	Annapolis	18
Yale	44	Dartmouth	18
Yale	46	Syracuse	16
*Yale	40	Princeton	22
Yale	46	Pennsylvania	16
Yale	45	City College	17
Rutgers	36	Columbia	26
Annapolis	32	Rutgers	30
Rutgers	48	Dartmouth	14
Rutgers	40	Syracuse	22
*Princeton	34	Rutgers	28
Rutgers	40	Pennsylvania	22
Rutgers	54	City College	8
Columbia	35	Annapolis	27
Columbia	34	Dartmouth	28
Columbia	36	Syracuse	26
*Princeton	42	Columbia	20
Columbia	39	Pennsylvania	23
Columbia	50½	City College	11½
Annapolis	51	Dartmouth	11
Annapolis	48	Syracuse	14
*Annapolis	38	Princeton	24
Annapolis	43	Pennsylvania	19
Annapolis	56	City College	6
Dartmouth	32	Syracuse	30
*Princeton	46	Dartmouth	16
Dartmouth	32	Pennsylvania	30
Dartmouth	48	City College	14
*Princeton	43	Syracuse	19
Syracuse	33	Pennsylvania	29
Syracuse	54	City College	8
Princeton	48	Pennsylvania	14
Princeton	49	City College	13
Pennsylvania	43	City College	19

*Princeton forfeited meet and points count only in individual scoring list.

The Midshipmen showed even greater superiority over their rivals at waterpolo than did Yale at swimming. They won every one of their matches by one-sided scores, the closest being that against Syracuse which they won 43 to 13. They ran up no less than 403 points in the seven games they played, as against only 80 scored against them. Pennsylvania, which finished fourth, was the next best scorer with 285 for, but it had the benefit of a game against Princeton, which Yale, which finished third with 281, did not have. The results of the championship games:

Annapolis	64	Columbia	8
Annapolis	50	Yale	15
Annapolis	75	Pennsylvania	16
Annapolis	59	City College	3
Annapolis	43	Syracuse	13
Annapolis	50	Rutgers	15
Annapolis	62	Dartmouth	9
*Annapolis	—	Princeton	—
Columbia	33	Pennsylvania	28
Columbia	32	Yale	28
Columbia	54	City College	43
Columbia	26	Syracuse	16
Columbia	55	Rutgers	18
Columbia	34	Dartmouth	17
*Columbia	—	Princeton	—
Yale	51	Pennsylvania	31
Yale	52	City College	12
Yale	51	Syracuse	24
Yale	44	Rutgers	26
Yale	40	Dartmouth	18
*Yale	—	Princeton	—
Pennsylvania	30	City College	10
Pennsylvania	40	Syracuse	14
Pennsylvania	45	Rutgers	23
Pennsylvania	45	Dartmouth	28
Pennsylvania	50	Princeton	4
City College	43	Syracuse	32
City College	27	Rutgers	26
City College	49	Dartmouth	30
City College	54	Princeton	15
Syracuse	41	Rutgers	21
Syracuse	39	Dartmouth	28
*Syracuse	—	Princeton	—
Rutgers	36	Dartmouth	10
*Rutgers	—	Princeton	—
*Dartmouth	—	Princeton	—

*Princeton forfeited game.

George H. Kojac '31 of Rutgers easily led the individual scorers with 90 points to his credit. Last year he finished second to John W. Bryant '29 of Dartmouth College with 75 points, but this year he had the benefit of one more meet. He scored at least 10 points in each meet this year and 12 in five of the eight. Second place went to R. M. Ruddy Jr. '32 of Columbia with 65 points to his credit. R. L. Cannon of Syracuse, improved his showing of last year by scoring 58 points as against 48 in 1929. This gave him fourth place as against eighth last year.

It is interesting to note that, while Yale scored the high team total of 354, her highest individual scorer was Capt. John Howland Jr. '30 with only 30 points. Those 30 points were the result of competing in only five meets and the Blue captain could easily have more than doubled his points had he not given fellow members of his team a chance to compete and gain experience. Yale used 29 swimmers during the season, which shows the great all-round strength of the Elis. Princeton came next with 20 and made a splendid showing. The individual point scorers:

Swimmer, class and college	Points
G. H. Kojac '31, Rutgers	90
R. M. Ruddy Jr. '32, Columbia	65
L. M. Mustin '32, Annapolis	63
R. L. Cannon '30, Syracuse	58
J. B. Wohl '31, Syracuse	57
W. A. Turner Jr. '30, Princeton	52
W. B. Phillips '30, Annapolis	51
G. N. Rowland '32, Columbia	47
E. A. Teaf '30, Pennsylvania	45
W. T. Grandy '32, Pennsylvania	43
E. J. Moles Jr. '31, Princeton	40
T. E. Phillips '31, Rutgers	34
J. H. Brooks Jr. '30, Princeton	33
D. L. Stone Jr. '32, Princeton	33
P. J. F. Callahan '32, Columbia	32
D. E. Engdahl '30, Syracuse	32
P. J. Gariss '31, Rutgers	30
John Howland Jr. '30, Yale	30
C. C. Lucas '31, Annapolis	30
J. R. Armstrong '31, Rutgers	29
J. C. McDougal Jr. '31, Annapolis	29
H. E. Nicholson '32, Princeton	29
F. P. McCord '31, Dartmouth	28
C. H. Page Jr. '31, Pennsylvania	28
W. C. Stinson Jr. '32, Pennsylvania	28
R. L. Messimer Jr. '31, Yale	27
L. J. Osborne Jr. '32, Yale	27
N. W. Millard '30S, Yale	26
C. C. Shenk '30, Princeton	26
Myron Steffen '31, City College	26
Julius Dolgos '32, Columbia	25
S. M. Alexander '30, Annapolis	24
W. C. T. Gaynor '30, Columbia	24
W. S. Manuel '30, Yale	24
F. S. Burkhardt '31, Dartmouth	23
A. H. Spiegel '31, Dartmouth	22½
S. P. Combs '30, Syracuse	22
F. M. Jalenko '30, Rutgers	22
E. G. Cahill '30S, Yale	21
G. T. Cronin '31, Rutgers	21
E. C. Leedy '31, Yale	20
V. G. Manych '32, Princeton	20
Hamilton Lincoln '31, Yale	18
M. H. Simons '30, Annapolis	18
P. H. Ashworth '31, Annapolis	17
D. E. Dallman '30, Annapolis	17
G. M. Rae '30, Columbia	17
J. T. West '32, Annapolis	17
R. M. Cuker '31, Dartmouth	16
E. S. Smith '32, Dartmouth	15½
J. K. Briens '32, Yale	15
D. J. Creem '31, Rutgers	15
W. F. Mountain '31, Princeton	15
Walter Cronan '31, City College	14
Harold Kramer '33, City College	14
W. S. Lusby '31, Pennsylvania	14
C. A. Babbitt '31, Dartmouth	13
F. R. Barnitz '30, Rutgers	13
R. C. Hosmer Jr. '32, Dartmouth	13
D. H. Robinson '30, Princeton	13
L. M. Sutherland '31, Syracuse	13
W. H. Birnie '30, Dartmouth	12
D. E. Forbes '32, Yale	12
Murray Gartner '31, City College	12
R. D. Howse '30, Yale	12
P. E. Nyce Jr. '30, Yale	12
Bradford Butler Jr. '32, Yale	11
D. H. Clement '31, Yale	11
G. E. Green '30, Annapolis	11
E. B. Hooper '31, Annapolis	11
R. M. Owen '31, Yale	11
D. C. Pinney Jr. '32, Dartmouth	11
A. E. Allen Jr. '32, Dartmouth	10
C. K. Faye '30, Dartmouth	10
H. E. Gaillard '30, Princeton	10
H. H. E. Jorgenson '32, Columbia	10
W. W. Lander '32, Princeton	10
I. A. Cooperman '31, City College	9
A. S. Forsyth '31, Columbia	9
W. J. Marquette '30, Rutgers	9
B. C. Smith '31, Yale	9
R. C. Vinal '31, Syracuse	9
J. A. Woodruff '30, Annapolis	9
C. G. Zug Jr. '31, Yale	9
J. A. Godchaux '32, Yale	8
B. D. Jeffery '32, Dartmouth	8
Harry Kaplan '32, Pennsylvania	8
Stanley Klein Jr. '32, Yale	8
J. W. Merriam '31, Pennsylvania	8
C. E. Payne '31, Yale	8
L. M. Prince Jr. '31, Columbia	8
J. A. Brett Jr. '32, Columbia	7
M. A. Glascock '30, Yale	7
R. M. Hennessey '31, Syracuse	7
C. S. MacAllister Jr. '31, Dartmouth	7
H. S. Redeker '32, Pennsylvania	7
A. K. Shenk '30, Princeton	7
J. L. Bates '32, Pennsylvania	6
J. A. Dryfuss '31, Rutgers	6
Lot Ensey '30, Annapolis	6
J. T. Hollis '31, Syracuse	6
I. L. Lee Jr. '31, Princeton	6
B. E. Marshall '32, Pennsylvania	6
G. S. Thatford '32, Dartmouth	6
Harris Abelson '33, City College	5
C. K. Cleveland '31, Yale	5
R. D. Drake '32, Rutgers	5
Irving Levine '30, Yale	5
R. L. Massingill '31, Annapolis	5
Paul Simonson '31, Rutgers	5
W. M. Swoope '31, Yale	5
R. T. Hardy '32, Rutgers	5
S. W. Brown '32, Annapolis	4
L. W. Harrison '30, Rutgers	4
V. V. Roseboro '31, Syracuse	4
V. A. Rosen '32, Columbia	4
Eugene Siegel '33, City College	4
M. B. Smith '31, Rutgers	4
Jesse Sobel '31, City College	4
D. R. Hardenberg '30, Yale	3
J. W. Harte '32, Yale	3
R. C. Hough '30, Pennsylvania	3
G. M. Iverson '31, Syracuse	3
G. D. Mercer '30, Yale	3
C. J. Oberist '30, Columbia	3
P. F. Partington '31, Yale	3
D. S. Savoia '30, Columbia	3
W. R. Bryant '30, Princeton	2
E. R. Buffington '30, Rutgers	2
J. H. Colley '32, Princeton	2
Herbert Goldmark '32, City College	2
L. J. Gray Jr. '32, Princeton	2
W. L. McPheters Jr. '31, Princeton	2
V. D. Miller Jr. '31, Princeton	2
Charles Mortimer '33, City College	2
J. C. Perine '30, Princeton	2
L. F. Ryan '31, Columbia	2
F. E. Sagendorph 3d '31, Princeton	2
F. K. Watson '30, Dartmouth	2
J. E. Braslin '32, Yale	1
M. H. Cardoza '32, Dartmouth	1
R. D. Freeman '32, Syracuse	1
John Fritz '32, Columbia	1
David Fuchs '30, City College	1
R. L. Harrison '32, Dartmouth	1
F. N. Howe '32, Annapolis	1
George Rabinowitz '31, City College	1
Sindey Richman '32, City College	1
Nathan Robbins '30, Syracuse	1
J. N. Siegel '32, Syracuse	1
Harold Weinstein '31, City College	1
C. J. Haughey '32, Columbia	½
Henry Schneer '32, City College	½

MRS. MARTELLE INVITED TO PLAY

HARTFORD, Conn. (AP)—Mrs. Hazel P. Martelle, of this city, former runnerup for the Connecticut state championship and an outstanding golfer, has been invited to play on the team of women golfers which will invade Great Britain for a series of matches in May. Miss Glenna Collett, United States woman's champion, will captain the team. Last summer Mrs. Martelle defeated Miss Helen L. Hicks, Canadian champion, 7 and 5, in the Westchester invitation tournament, after shooting the first nine holes in 34.

C. C. N. Y. ELECTS THREE

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—College of the City of New York has elected Frank de Phillips, regular center for the last two years, as basketball captain for 1930-31. Myron Stessen has been re-elected swimming captain for next season, and Jesse Sobel will captain the waterpolo team next season. Sobel also plays football and lacrosse, while de Phillips is a regular first baseman on the varsity baseball team.

WALTON BREAKS WORLD RECORD

HOLLYWOOD, Calif. (AP)—Frank Walton, captain of the Hollywood Athletic Club swimming team, clipped three seconds from the world record for the 150-yard backstroke here Thursday night. Checked by three Amateur Athletic Union timers, Walton swam the distance in 1m. 39s. The recognized world record in a 25-foot pool is 1m. 42s., held by George Fissler of the New York Athletic Club.

PICK-UPS

THE New York Giants' second team started on its northward journey Thursday and will make its first stop at Lake Charles, La., to play a game there. The squad is in charge of C. R. Crawford, who will act as playing manager, and Richard Kinsella, acting business manager. The squad consists of the following: Allen, Healey, Laveque, McWilliams, Leslie, Fitzgerald, Stepp, Tennant, Visotski, Puttman, Powley, Brush and Hensel.

The Boston Red Sox have sent their new recruit pitcher, Kline, to the Mobile Club of the Southern Association on option, which means that he may be recalled when needed. Manager Wagner believes that Kline has a major league career ahead of him, but, of course, he will have to begin at the bottom of the ladder and gain much-needed experience.

An abundance of bases on balls and runners left on base took place in Thursday's game between the Yankees and Cardinals. It lasted 13 innings, and during that time 21 men were given passes, while 33 runners were left on base. St. Louis won, 8 to 7.

Outfielder Tucker and Third Baseman McCullough of the Giants have been signed by the Bridgeport Club of the Eastern League and released on option to the San Antonio, Tex., League Club. Bridgeport is a member of New York's "farm" system.

The following is a record of the number of games each club has won and lost during their exhibition tours to date; only contests between major league clubs are included, however: Boston Braves—Won 5, lost 4. St. Louis Cardinals—Won 5, lost 4. Philadelphia Athletics—Won 4, lost 3. Brooklyn—Won 3, lost 1. Chicago White Sox—Won 3, lost 1, tied 1. Detroit—Won 3, lost 3. New York Yankees—Won 4, lost 5. Cincinnati—Won 1, lost 2. New York Giants—Won 1, lost 3, tied 1. Boston Red Sox—Lost 1. Philadelphia Nationals—Lost 2. St. Louis Browns—Lost 2.

Delegates Gather for A. B. C. Meeting

AMERICAN BOWLING CONGRESS LEADERS

FIVE-MAN TEAMS

Spartan Five, New York.....2959
McGrath Plumbing, Libertyville, Ill.....2958
Erie Paint Company, Erie, Pa.....2954
Dwyer Five, New York.....2951
J. William Thorson, Chicago.....2940
Mander Lacquer, Chicago.....2907
Stewart Jewelry, Cleveland.....2887
Cappel Furniture, Springfield.....2887
Erie Lighting Co., Erie.....2857
B. C. Thompson Co., Chicago.....2856

DOUBLES

A. K. Gaudreau and R. T. Dezelsky, Saginaw.....1288
B. N. Bjurstrom and S. B. Littow, Chicago.....1272
J. W. Wind and M. N. Blazek, Cleveland.....1263
A. V. Chnitz and T. W. Corken, Chicago.....1259
G. E. Chenn and J. R. Barrett, Canton.....1249
B. J. Feetz and S. E. Lock, Chicago.....1248
W. M. Holtz and G. V. Anderson, Paterson.....1248
Edward J. Hitch and Nelson Longnecker, Erie.....1236
G. B. Johnson and J. K. Tish, Erie.....1235
J. V. Seigle and L. T. Lutz, Springfield.....1234

SINGLES

H. E. Nelson, Racine.....705
S. Albert Gaudreau, Saginaw, Mich.....700
John J. Dlugosz, South Bend, Ind.....691
R B. Keys, Buffalo, N. Y.....688
Herman O. Mueck, Toledo, O.....681
W. V. Harper, Chicago.....677
N. B. Dawson, Indianapolis.....673
John P. Lorenz, Dubuque, Ia.....673
K. B. Bradshaw, Alliance, O.....671
C. Lawrence Foley, Indianapolis.....670

ALL EVENTS

S. Albert Gaudreau, Saginaw, Mich.....1967
Edward J. Hitch, Erie.....1915
M. S. Rudy, Cleveland.....1887
F. Arne Fischer, Racine.....1884
J. V. Seigle, Springfield, O.....1875
M. N. Blazek, Cleveland.....1864
John J. Dlugosz, South Bend, Ind.....1863
C. F. Lewis, Waukegan, Ill.....1857
G. F. Peterson, Kenosha, Wis.....1856
H. F. Quinliven, Chicago.....1855

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

CLEVELAND, O.—A merry battle for the 1931 American Bowling Congress tourney will be staged today at the thirtieth annual A. B. C. convention. Officials, delegates, members of chambers of commerce from leading cities throughout the United States have been assembling here for the past three days. The annual session is expected to be one of the liveliest in the history of the parent bowling association.

Selection of the site for next year's event; election of officers and changes in the playing rules will be the outstanding features of the annual session.

Buffalo, Louisville and St. Louis stand out as the three leading contenders for next year's tourney. H. William Pollack of Buffalo, first vice-president of the national organization, will likely be elected A. B. C. president. He has been campaigning for the last week to give Buffalo its fifth tournament. Judge Harry Grodzki, Henry Menne and other St. Louis executives arrived Thursday and have been trying to induce Louisville to drop out of the race in favor of St. Louis.

Scoring games of 994, 999 and 966, the Spartan five of New York City rolled into the lead in the team division Thursday night. Their 2959 total topped the McGrath Plumbing five of Libertyville by one pin. The Spartan team is sponsored by Joseph Thum, who led America to victory in the international tourney at Stockholm, Sweden, last summer.

The Dwyer five, another New York entry, took fourth place with a 2951 mark. William Robertson, who substituted for Mortimer Lindsey, gave his team only 487. Lindsey, who rates as one of the best bowlers of the country, was unable to make the trip.

Seven changes occurred in the minor events Thursday, Edward J. Hitch of Erie, went into second place in the all-events after registering 668 in the team event, 586 in the doubles division and 661 in the singles, for a 1915-pin score. M. S. Rudy of Cleveland, is the new fourth-place occupant with an 1887 total; J. V. Seigle, Springfield, O., sixth, with 1875, and M. N. Blazek, Cleveland, seventh with an 1864-pin mark.

J. W. Wind and M. N. Blazek of Cleveland, placed third in the two-man event with a 1263 total. Edward J. Hitch of Erie, paired with Nelson Longnecker of Erie rolled a 1236 score, and eighth place. J. V. Seigle and L. T. Lutz, Springfield, edged into tenth place with a 1234-pin total.

STARK SIGNS CONTRACT

HANOVER, N. H. (AP)—Harry R. Heneage, supervisor of Dartmouth College athletics, announced Thursday that Albert Stark, varsity basketball coach, has signed a contract to coach for the next three years. Stark, who is a National Baseball League umpire, recently completed his second season as Dartmouth's varsity basketball coach. Under his direction Dartmouth finished second in the Eastern Intercollegiate League season of 1928-29, and in the campaign just closed the Dartmouth five finished in a tie with Yale University for third place.

IOWA STATE AWARDS LETTERS

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

AMES, Ia.—The Iowa State College athletic council has awarded major basketball letters to R. C. Hawk '32, Albert Heitman '32, R. M. Reike '32, R. C. Roadcap '32, G. W. Woods '30 and R. A. Wilcox '31.

COLLEGE BASEBALL RESULTS

Davidson 7, Georgetown 8.
Princeton 4, Substitutes 3.
Columbia 8, C. C. N. Y. 6.

BRUINS BEAT MAROONS 2 TO 1

Champions Win After 45m. 35s. of Overtime—Ottawa and Rangers Tie

NATIONAL HOCKEY LEAGUE PLAYOFF

	Won	Lost	Goals For	Goals Agst	Pts
Boston	1	0	2	1	2
Montreal Maroons	0	1	1	2	0

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MONTREAL—The Boston Bruins, who have broken most of the previous records in the National Hockey League, combined with the local Maroons to establish an all time professional hockey league mark of endurance here on Thursday when the two clubs, holders of first place in their respective groups at the end of the schedule, played 45m. 35s. overtime in their first meeting in the best three out of five games series, the Bruins winning by 2—1 and maintaining their record of winning every game played in Canada this season. The victory gives the Bruins the edge, and after playing here on Saturday the two teams move to Boston where they will finish out the series.

The game Thursday night was as close as the score indicates and there was everything provided to make it a classic. Speed, close checking by the forwards and heavy body-checking by the rival defenses and brilliant work by the two goalies featured the play throughout; but in the overtime the greater reserve strength of the Bruins gradually asserted itself and they were able to stand up under the struggle better than were the Maroons. In the overtime there was but one stoppage of play of any length, the action being halted after 36 minutes to enable the ice to be cleaned as the players were falling in the soft going.

There was no scoring in the first period, the defenses being too strong for the opposing attacks and the two goalies had comparatively few hard shots to handle. Montreal took the lead in the second period when Trottier gave Munro an opening. The advantage was of short duration, however, as Owen gave Weiland a pass to beat Walsh three minutes later. Then followed 53 minutes of scoreless play, and the tension was acute in the overtime as the first goal was to end the game. Both teams had chances to score, but poor shooting or great saves by the goalies spoiled all attempts until Galbraith broke away and passed to Oliver, who had no trouble in beating Walsh. The summary:

BOSTON — MONTREAL
Galbraith, Gainor, Carson, lw
rw, Smith, Ward, W. Phillips
Barry, Weiland, MacKay, c
c, Stewart, M. Phillips, Robinson
Oliver, Clapper, Connor, rw
lw, Siebert, Trottier, Northcott
Shore, ld................rd, Dutton, Boucher
Hitchman, Owen, rd......ld, Munro, Wilcox
Thompson, g.........................g, Walsh

Score—Boston 2, Montreal 1. Goals—Weiland and Oliver for Boston; Munro for Montreal. Assists—Owen and Galbraith for Boston; Trottier for Montreal. Referees—R. W. Hewitson, Toronto, and B. Corbeau, Penetang. Time—Three 20m. periods and 45m. 35s. overtime.

NATIONAL HOCKEY LEAGUE PLAYOFF

	Won	Tied	Lost	Goals For	Goals Agst	Pts
New York Rangers	0	1	0	1	1	1
Ottawa	0	1	0	1	1	1

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

OTTAWA, Ont.—Although the local Senators had a margin on the play during the 60 minutes of the first play-off game between the two third-place clubs in the National Hockey League here on Thursday night, they were unable to score their first victory of the season over the New York Rangers and the game ended in a 1-all tie and the two teams will enter Sunday's game in New York on even terms. The reason why the locals did not take a lead into the second game was due to the brilliant work of Roach in the New York goal, who was ably assisted by the back-checking of his forwards.

Although the visitors were without Boucher, their star center and playmaker, they scored the first goal of the game, halfway through the first period, and held the lead until nearly seven minutes of the third period had elapsed. The visitors' goal was scored on a long high shot by Bourgeault, which Connell did not see until after it had passed over his shoulder into the net. The Senators' goal was scored by Gagne, who picked up a loose puck and after circling the New York goal beat Roach from close range. One of the officials sounded his whistle just as Gagne shot and the Rangers made an unsuccessful protest.

Each team had 11 shots on goal in the first period, but the locals had the edge in each of the remaining two and the most of the play in the 40 minutes was in New York territory. After securing the goal, the Rangers tightened up their defense and confined most of their efforts to protecting the lead. Both teams missed shots on practically open nets with the locals being the greatest offenders in this respect. The summary:

OTTAWA — RANGERS
H. Kilrea, Touhey, Hutton, lw
rw, W. Cook, Thompson
Lamb, Cox, c..c, Vail, Murdoch, Goldsworthy
Finnigan, Gagne, W. Kilrea, rw
lw, F. Cook, Keeling
Smith, Shields ld.......rd, Reise, Bourgeault
Clancy, Starr, rd..ld, Johnson, Taylor, Regan
Connell, g..........................g, Roach

Score—Ottawa 1, Rangers 1. Goals—Gagne for Ottawa, Bourgeault for Rangers. Referees—O. H. Cleghorn and G. Mallinson, Montreal. Time—Three 20m. periods.

PACIFIC COAST HOCKEY LEAGUE

	W	T	L	Goals For	Goals Agst	Pts
Vancover	19	8	8	83	45	46
Portland	20	6	9	66	32	46
Seattle	14	8	13	75	55	36
Victoria	5	2	28	40	132	12

PORTLAND NOW TIED FOR LEAD

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

PORTLAND, Ore.—Portland's Buckaroos climbed back into a tie for the Pacific Coast Hockey League leadership with Vancouver here Thursday night, by administering an 8-to-0 setback to the Victoria Cubs. It was a complete rout, with Portland counting twice in the opening period and three times in each of the other two. Less than three minutes after the faceoff, McGoldrick secured Portland's first score on a pass from Conn. Six minutes later Pratt got the second Buckaroo score. Early in the second period Coupez passed the puck to Huffman, who made it three for Portland. A few minutes later Coupez got his first goal on a pass from Armstrong. Downie and Conn combined again before the whistle blew, Downie getting the goal. Portland exhibited fast combination play in the third period, all three scores coming in that manner.

Crisler Favors Expansion and Not Curtailment of Athletics

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO—Expansion and not curtailment of athletics in the United States is the logical and desirable thing, it is declared here by H. O. Crisler, recently appointed athletic director and football coach at University of Minnesota in answering the action discouraging interscholastic tournaments taken by the North Central Association of Colleges in session here Thursday. Coach Crisler, who returned to Chicago to take charge of the twelfth annual University of Chicago United States interscholastic basketball tournament, asserted there can be less objection to the national tourneys, which the association frowned upon, than to the state tournaments, which it favored.

"The National Federation of State High School Athletic Associations has said that there is evil in interscholastics, which I do not believe is true," he said. "But if there is evil in a meet held by a university, then there is just as much evil in a state association meet. Any objection that can be made about a university interscholastic, as to physical strain, or loss of school work, applies to an association meet.

"The federation has refused to recognize any educational value in a trip to a big city such as Chicago for participating teams, though such a visit for many boys is their first, and often last, contact with metropolitan life. Certainly there is more educational value in a meet such as our basketball tournament than there could be in a state tournament, which takes as much time.

"The state meets often require two or three games a day; at our tournament 32 minutes every 24 hours is the rule, and that much play is less than the average practice. Studies made at the Indiana tournament have shown there is no physical harm to the boys, but if there were the average state meet demands much more than does ours.

"The objection of loss of school time hardly applies to the Stagg meet, which comes usually after most schools have closed. And the physical strain is negligible."

The University of Chicago holds the two most important interscholastics in the country, the annual basketball tournament and the Stagg track meet. Forty championship teams compete in the former and nearly a thousand preps take part in the outdoor track meet.

CHICAGO (AP)—The North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools Thursday sounded the death-knell of all interscholastic athletic tournaments conducted voluntarily by colleges and universities, framing a resolution which carries a threat of banishment from the association of any institution persisting in promoting them.

In effect, this means that if a university like Chicago insists on continuing its national preparatory school basketball tournament, it would endanger its membership in the association.

C. N. Whitten of Chicago, secretary-treasurer of the National Federation of State High School Athletic Associations, addressed the meeting Thursday and asked the colleges "to let the high school boy alone and let him decide on the college he prefers to attend."

International Asks Davis Cup Control

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Paris

THE International Lawn Tennis Federation, at its annual assembly today, passed a resolution asking that control of the Davis Cup matches be transferred to it from the present Davis Cup committee.

The federation admitted Brazil to membership.

CLEVELAND, BUFFALO, WIN PLAYOFF GAMES

INTERNATIONAL HOCKEY LEAGUE SEMIFINALS

	W	L	Goals For	Goals Agst	Pts
Cleveland	1	0	1	0	2
London	0	1	0	1	0

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

LONDON, Ont.—A long shot by Doraty with a minute to play in the third period slipped through Dolson's pads and as a result Cleveland defeated London in the first game of the International Hockey League's semifinal series, 1-0. In the last minute of the game a goal by Briden, which would have tied the score, was disallowed by Referee Masters. The game was a hard close-checking affair and the losers had a slight edge on the play, but this was offset by the brilliance of Moore in the visitors' goal. The summary:

CLEVELAND — LONDON
Doraty, Clark, Dunning, lw.rw, Brydson, Groh
Gray, McGuire, Laroche, c
c, Rodden, Grosvenor
Brophy, Williams, rw
lw, Sorrell, Palangio, Rice
McFarlane, ld............rd, Holway, Briden
Young, Frew, rd...........ld, Loughlin, Pusie
Moore, g..............................g, Dolson

Score—Cleveland 1, London 0. Goals—Doraty for Cleveland. Referees—G. Smith, Hamilton and I. Masters, Kitchener. Time—Three 20m. periods.

INTERNATIONAL HOCKEY LEAGUE SEMIFINALS

	W	L	Goals For	Goals Agst	Pts
Buffalo	1	0	5	1	2
Detroit	0	1	1	5	0

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

FORT ERIE, Ont.—The Buffalo Bisons practically assured themselves of a place in the final series for the International League title by defeating the Detroit Olympics, 5 to 1, in the first game of the semi-final round here on Thursday night. Although the winners were the better team on the night's play, the game was much closer than the score indicates, the Bisons getting three goals in the last 75 seconds. They opened the scoring 45 seconds after the game commenced and held the lead throughout. The summary:

BUFFALO — DETROIT
Bogardis, King, Godin, lw.rw, Filmore, Gillie
Roth, Huard, c
c, Connors, Foyston, Bellefeuille
Martin, Gross, Hiller, rw..lw, Brophy, Steele
Lederman, Voss, ld.....rd, McInenly, Daley
Cain, rd....................ld, Evans, Hicks
Taugher, g.......................g, Stuart

Score—Buffalo 5, Detroit 1. Goals—Bogardis, Gross, Voss, Roth and Martin for Buffalo; Connors for Detroit. Assists—Cain 2, Roth and Martin for Buffalo. Referees—M. J. Rodden, Toronto and G. Goodman, London. Time—Three 20m. periods.

CENTRAL AMERICAN OLYMPICS TENNIS

HAVANA (AP)—Cuban and Mexican tennis stars repeated Wednesday's victories in their second matches of the singles eliminations in the Central American Olympic Games Thursday. The summary:

German Upmann, Cuba, defeated Jackie Periera, Panama, 6—0, 6—4, 6—0.
Jorge Julia, Porto Rico, defeated Vincente Santolino, Guatemala, 8—6, 6—1, 6—1.
Gustovo Vollmer, Cuba, defeated Felipe Notta, Panama, 6—0, 6—0, 6—2.
Manuel Rodriguez, Porto Rico, defeated Oscar Quevedo, 6—1, 6—2, 6—4.
Alfonso Unda, Mexico, defeated Rafael Ayau, Guatemala, 6—1, 6—1, 6—1.
Ricardo Morales, Cuba, defeated Julio Salazar, Salvador, 6—1, 6—2, 6—0.

BURKE'S 68 LEADS FIELD

MIAMI BEACH, Fla. (AP)—Billy Burke, young professional of Westport, N. Y., shot below par golf to lead the field with a 68 at the end of the first 18 holes of the 72-hole $15,000 La Gorce open tournament here Thursday. Burke turned in 34's out and in. Craig Wood, Bloomfield, N. J., was second among the 64 entrants, scoring a 70 for the 18-hole round. J. Horton Smith, Cragston, N. Y.; William J. Mehlhorn, Pensacola, Fla., 71, and Clarence Gamber, Boca Raton, Fla., each 34—37, were tied with 71 each for third.

WHEN you purchase goods advertised in The Christian Science Monitor, or answer a Monitor advertisement—please mention the Monitor.

HALL STRENGTHENS FIRST-PLACE HOLD

FRENCH LICK, Ind. (AP)—Joseph Hall of San Francisco, Pacific Coast titleholder, strengthened his hold on first place in the United States amateur three-cushion billiard tournament here Thursday night by defeating John Toledano of New Orleans, southwestern champion, by 50 to 37 in 67 innings. Hall's high run was 4 and Toledano's 3.

The first game Thursday brought Bernard Fritz of Nashville, Tenn., southeastern champion, his first tournament victory in five starts. He defeated Ervin D. Tucker of Dedham, Mass., New England champion, 50 to 39 in 86 innings. Fritz had a high run of 4 and Tucker one of 3.

In the hardest-fought game of the tournament Robert B. Harper of Denver, the Rocky Mountain champion, defeated Dr. A. J. Harris by 50 to 49 in 60 innings. Dr. Harris took a lead of 35 to 29 with a run of 7 and in the next inning Harper went to the front with a run of 9. They were tied at 44, 46, 47, 48 and 49, both missing twice on difficult shots for the fiftieth point. Harper finally made the deciding point on a difficult time shot.

PACIFIC COAST SERIES DATES

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

VANCOUVER, B. C.—President Frank Patrick of the Pacific Coast League has announced here that the post-season playoff series for the championship between Vancouver and Portland will open here Monday night. The second game has been set for Portland on March 27. The date of the third game will not be set until after Friday's final contest, the team finishing on top of the standings getting the majority of games on its home ice. Portland's lease on the Coliseum expires March 31, so it is doubtful if the third game, if necessary, will be played in Portland.

M. G. A. ANNOUNCES DATE

The Massachusetts Golf Association has announced the dates for all golf championship tournaments which will come under its jurisdiction this year as follows: May 16, 17—New England Interscholastic Championship, Unicorn Country Club, Stoneham; June 9, 10—Open Championship, Brae Burn Country Club, West Newton; July 16, 17, 18, 19—Amateur Championship, Salem Country Club, Peabody; Aug. 6, 7, 8, 9—Junior Championship, Belmont Spring Country Club, Waverley; Aug. 19—Caddie Championship, Woodland Golf Club, Auburndale; Sept. 16, 17, 18, 19, 20—Club Pair Mixed Foursome Championship, Charles River Country Club, Newton Center.

CRAIG PLAYS 720 MINUTES

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

COLUMBIA, Mo.—R. M. Craig '30, captain of the 1930 University of Missouri basketball tam, played 720 minutes out of a possible 725 to set what is believed to be a "Big Six" Conference record. Craig, who completed his third year at guard last week, missed only five minutes of one game, but an overtime period brought his total to the time required to play exactly 18 games. During the entire season he committed only nine fouls.

Noyes Buick

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'26 Nash Touring	225
'28 Buick Master 6—4-Pass. Cpe.	795
'28 Willys-Knight Coach	460
'26 Buick Master 6 Brougham	495
'26 Cadillac Sport Phaeton	785
'26 Buick Master 6—5-Pass. Sport Touring	395
'27 Studebaker 7-Pass. Sedan	595
'26 Buick Master 6 Sport Road	395
'30 Essex Coach	550
'27 Buick Master 6 Coach	535
'26 Studebaker Brougham	285
'27 Buick Master 6—5-Pass Sed.	545
'28 Packard "526" Sedan	1150
'27 Buick Master 6—4-Pass Cpe.	735
'28 Pontiac Coach	435
'25 Buick Master 6—5-Pass. Sport Touring	285
'26 Chrysler 70 Sedan	385
'29 Buick Master 6 Brougham	1345
'29 Hudson Sport Coupe (rumble seat)	850
'27 Buick Standard 6 Coach	495
'29 Chevrolet Sport Coupe (wire wheels)	425
'27 Buick Standard 6—5-Pass. Sed.	535
'26 Cadillac Sport Roadster (wire wheels)	775
'26 Buick Master 6—4-Pass. Cpe.	445
'29 Willys-Knight Sedan	690

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BOSTON

PHILADELPHIA ASSURED LAW WILL BE KEPT

No Argument, Says Police Head, Prohibition Will Be Enforced

By a Staff Correspondent

PHILADELPHIA—"Prohibition is in the hands of its friends in Philadelphia and the law will be enforced regardless of who gets hurt," Maj. Lemuel B. Schofield, director of public safety, who is responsible for law enforcement in Philadelphia, told the annual conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church here.

"I refuse to argue the prohibition law," Major Schofield said. "I am not here to say whether it is right or wrong. My position is this: the law is on the books and must be enforced. I intend to exert all the authority invested in me as director of public safety and head of the Philadelphia Police Department to enforce it."

Throughout his address Major Schofield defended the police department, urging the ministers not to believe the "wet propaganda" that private homes are being ruthlessly searched without warrants.

"The wets are using every effort to slander the police and make their work difficult," he said. "This is popular procedure of those opposed to the law. It is part of their plan to discourage the police from enforcing the law by seeking to make the police unpopular with the people. But whether they are unpopular or not they are going to enforce this law as long as I have anything to do with it."

Major Schofield said he was very much humiliated recently when one of the judges of Philadelphia, speaking at a banquet attended by policemen and their wives, told the police it was "too bad" they had to enforce the liquor laws.

"The enemies of prohibition are more active today than they have ever been before," he declared. "It behooves the friends of prohibition to show some activity and support those who are trying to uphold the Constitution and enforce the law."

At the evening session of the conference, Dr. Clarence True Wilson of the Board of Temperance, Prohibition and Morals of the Methodist Episcopal Church, declared that the saloon and its influence are gone forever. While the wet element is making a bold attempt to overthrow the law, it will not be successful, he said.

"I hope they keep calling for more hearings," he said, "because it will wake up the church and we will beat them with righteous appeals and with votes."

Col. Samuel C. Wynne, federal prohibition administrator for the eastern district of Pennsylvania, at another meeting, held under the auspices of the Young Men's and Young Women's Hebrew Association, declared that the feeling for repeal of the prohibition law is not general over the United States and that the great mass of people in other sections of the country are substantially supporting the law. The movement for repeal, he said, seems to be centered in the East.

Soviet Protests Rome's Activities

MOSCOW (AP)—Coincident with religious services abroad for the welfare of Russia's millions of Christians, Soviet workers and atheistic groups participated in antireligious meetings and demonstrations in various parts of the Soviet Union on March 19.

Resolutions have been adopted in various parts of the Soviet Union, protesting against the Pope's prayers and the service at St. Peter's.

Most of the resolutions declared that the present campaign against the Soviet Union for its attitude toward the church can only serve to intensify the enthusiasm of the workers to carry out the five-year industrialization plan, agricultural collectivization, the driving out of the kulak, the strengthening of the military defense of the country, and an increase in the membership of Soviet atheistic societies.

Workers in the Minsk district started a fund for the construction of an airplane to be called "Our Answer to Pope Pius."

From the Voronesh district workers sent to the Moscow industrialization fund as "an answer to the Pope" 10 carloads of church bells and metal taken from church altars, crosses, icons and similar religious objjects.

AMONG THE RAILROADS

By FRANKLIN SNOW

WASHINGTON — the Nation's capital—receives less advertising than many other points possessing much less popular appeal. By comparison with the exploitation which Atlantic City, Los Angeles, Quebec, Denver, Niagara Falls and any of half a dozen other cities receive at the hands of the railroads, not to mention the national parks and the states of Florida, California, Colorado, Utah and Arizona, the attention paid to Washington, D. C., is negligible.

It is difficult to make special rates to points such as Washington, because the regular business travel would utilize such tickets, thus breaking down the regular rates, but the opportunity to develop tourist travel to Washington is so obvious that the offering of reduced rates for certain special trains is worthy of consideration. With the exception of special parties taken from Chicago to Washington by Mrs. W. G. Brown, wife of the general passenger agent of the Baltimore & Ohio, and a few week-end escorted tours on the Pennsylvania from New York, very little effort is made by the railroads, especially those not actually serving Washington, to create business to that city.

Papers on Foreign Trains

Copies of The Christian Science Monitor will hereafter be carried on trains of the National Railways of Mexico, through arrangements made with J. D. Noriega, traffic manager of the system, with headquarters at Mexico City. It is now possible to go from St. Louis to Mexico City in three days by through sleeper, using the Sunshine Special of the Missouri Pacific Lines to Laredo, thence the connecting train of the National Railways of Mexico.

The equipment includes through Pullman sleeping cars, together with cafe-lounge cars, these being virtually the same as American club cars, excepting that one section of the car is for dining purposes and the other for lounging.

Sale of Drawing-Rooms

It is said that three women passengers sought to purchase a drawing-room on a Washington-Montreal train, asking at the ticket office for this several days before the day of their journey. Unable to secure this space, they learned it was because some of the drawing-rooms were being occupied by people traveling on passes.

It is a rule on most railroads that employees, in day coaches, give up their seats to revenue passengers. Among officials (who are given Pullman passes as well as the railroad passes) it is occasionally reported that they proffer their lower berths to revenue passengers, but the practice of surrendering drawing-rooms to revenue passengers apparently is not general.

Pullman Progress

A brochure has been prepared by the Pullman Company depicting the development of the sleeping car from the "Old No. 9," built in 1859, to the present type of car.

Passengers going west may interchange between the Great Northern and the Canadian Pacific Railways at Winnipeg or at Glacier Park as a result of more liberal ticketing arrangements just made. At the latter point a motor connection through Waterton Lakes Park to Calgary is available. A through circle tour, including these points and also Banff and Lake Louise, is to be made available, going on one railroad and returning on the other.

The Victory is the name of a new train of the Chicago & Northwestern, leaving Chicago for Twin Cities at 10:15 p. m. and arriving at 8:05 a. m. at St. Paul. A similarly late departure is scheduled southbound. Radio is included in the observation car's equipment. The North American, between the same points, will leave Chicago at 11:20 p. m., via Milwaukee, where it picks up a St. Paul sleeper.

Outlook Hopeful Says Trade Board

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK—A survey by the New York Board of Trade of business conditions in 22 cities throughout the United States indicates that conditions are improving everywhere, it was announced here on March 20. Trade organizations in the different cities covered, while usually admitting a business depression in recent months, were practically unanimous in reporting an optimistic outlook for the coming months.

W. J. L. Banham, president of the New York Board of Trade, in reporting the results of the survey, declared that "while the seriousness of present unemployment conditions" should not be underestimated, "the Board of Trade believes that the critical period is passed and that business is on the road to recovery."

Joseph E. Sheedy, vice-president of the United States Lines, said that heavy summer sailing reservations have already been made, and it appears that both freight and passenger carrying this year will be "substantially ahead of the corresponding periods" last year. From New England, K. P. Lipsohn of the Boston Chamber of Commerce reported that "production is actually on the increase."

From the south came predictions that the spring and coming year would see improved conditions. Predictions from the Far West were that business conditions would improve during the summer. In the middle West a report from Sioux City, Ia., declared that while the volume of retail business had decreased, conditions on the farms are "undeniably better" than for "many years past."

PROF. VAN HOOK HONORED

NEW YORK (AP)—Appointment of Prof. LaRue Van Hook, of the department of Greek and Latin at Columbia University, as the annual professor in the American school of classical studies at Athens for the next academic year, was announced March 18. He also will serve on the Agora commission, which next fall will undertake the excavation of the ancient market place of Athens.

With Congress Day by Day

By the Associated Press

Senate continued with tariff bill.

House resumed consideration of Parker motor bus bill.

Irrigation committee took up proposals for relief on reclamation projects.

House agreed to part of Senate amendment to the first deficiency bill but rejected three others and ordered the measure back to conference.

Banking committee continued study of group, chain and branch banking.

Military affairs committee resumed Muscle Shoals hearings.

Post office subcommittee approved Watres air mail bill.

Bill discontinuing 2½ dollar gold piece passed and sent to Senate.

PALESTINE LAUDS LORD BALFOUR'S WORK

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

JERUSALEM—The demise of Lord Balfour, the author of the Zionist declaration, created the deepest impression in Palestine, where all the Jews gratefully remember the departed statesman not only as a Christian Zionist who piloted the pro-Zionist declaration through the war-time British Cabinet, but remained to the last the stanchest friend of the cause he sponsored.

The Jewish Agency and the National Jewish Council met on March 20 to elaborate plans to suitably commemorate the distinguished statesman, while all Jews affectionately recall his opening of the Hebrew University in April, 1925. His memory is kept green by the Balfour Forest, which the Jewish National Fund planted on the slopes of the hills of Nazareth.

HURLEY SEEKS DEFENSE BASE

WASHINGTON (AP)—Authority to acquire a $1000 tract of land required in connection with the defense of the Atlantic seaboard was asked by Secretary of War Hurley March 20 in a communication today to the House. The site desired was not revealed, although the communication said it already had been selected.

RESTAURANTS

BOSTON

Blue Willow Restaurant
Mattapan Square, Boston
Next to Railroad Station
A LA CARTE AT ALL HOURS



Announcement
The Fritz Carlton Hotel
Boylston and Hemenway Streets
(Entrance to Fenway)
Readers of The Christian Science Monitor will be interested in our
Special Sunday Luncheon at 70 Cents
Menu for Sunday, March 23
Tomato Bouillon
Dinner Rolls
Roast Stuffed Chicken
(Giblet Gravy)
Fresh Spinach—Mashed or Boiled Potatoes
or
Parsley Omelet—French Fried Potatoes
Cole Slaw Salad
Ice Cream or Pie
Tea Coffee

CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

The Cock Horse
In the house where Longfellow's "Village Blacksmith" lived.
56 Brattle Street, Cambridge Univ. 4069
Luncheon 12-2 Dinner 5:30-7:30
and closed All Day Sunday

PORTLAND, ME.

MISS BOWMAN, Manager
Cumberland Tea Room
Arcade Balcony, Chapman Building
PORTLAND, ME.

CONCORD, N. H.

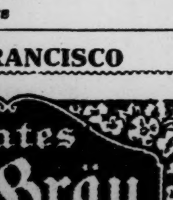
LUNCH OR FEAST
Nardini's
ALWAYS OPEN
CONCORD, N.H.

NEW YORK CITY

Betty Sue Luncheon
For Men and Women
9 CHURCH ST. NEAR CORTLANDT. Second Floor

Miss Corbett's Coffee House
33 W. 8th St., near Christian Science church
Luncheon—Afternoon Tea—Dinner
A delightful atmosphere with delicious food. Reservations may be arranged for special parties in our Banquet Room.
SUNDAY BREAKFAST 10-3
SUNDAY DINNER 12-8:30
Tel. Gramercy 6677

DIXIE KITCHEN
CAFETERIA
LUNCHEON DINNER
Real Southern Cooking
Formerly at 9 E. 44 St.
NOW at 1 East 48 St.
Closed Sundays



SAN FRANCISCO

States Hof Bräu
RESTAURANT
MARKET AT 4th SAN FRANCISCO

AMUSEMENTS

NEW YORK CITY

5TH MONTH!!
It Never Rains
Youthful Comedy Hit with CARL JULIUS
NOW AT BAYES THEATRE
44TH ST., WEST OF BROADWAY
Eves. 8:50. Matinees Wed., Thurs., Sat., 2:40

THE THEATRE GUILD PRESENTS
Opening Monday Night 8:30 Sharp
A MONTH IN THE COUNTRY
BY IVAN TERGENEV
GUILD THEATRE 52nd Street W. of Broadway
Evgs. 8:30. Mats. Thurs. and Sat. 2:30

A Theatre Guild Production
THE APPLE CART
Bernard Shaw's Political Extravaganza
MARTIN BECK THEATRE, West 45th St.
Evgs. 8:30. Matinees Thurs. and Sat. 2:30

Broken Dishes
5th HILARIOUS MONTH
MARTIN FLAVIN'S Delightful Comedy with DONALD MEEK
THEATRE MASQUE W. 45 St. Evs. 8:50 Mts. Wed., Sat., 2:40

RUTH DRAPER
IN HER ORIGINAL CHARACTER SKETCHES
Every evening at 8:50 except Monday, Thursday and Saturday evenings.
Mats. Thurs., Sat., 2:30; Very Good Seats $1
COMEDY THEA., 41st, East of Broadway

LAST WEEK
MEI LAN-FANG
CHINA'S GREATEST ACTOR
SUPPORTED BY HIS OWN COMPANY OF ACTORS, DANCERS & MUSICIANS, DIRECT from PEKIN
NATIONAL THEA., 41st St., W. of B'way
Evenings 8:50 Mats. Wed. and Sat., 2:30

GRACE GEORGE
in the St. John Ervine comedy
FIRST MRS. FRASER
with A. E. Matthews and Lawrence Grossmith
PLAYHOUSE, 48th ST., East of Broadway
Eves. 8:50. Mats. Wed., Thurs. & Sat., 2:30.

LAST WEEK
EVELYN LAYE
in Noel Coward's Operette
BITTER SWEET
Florenz Ziegfeld & Arch Selwyn presentation
SHUBERT THEATRE
W. 44th St. Mats. Wed. and Sat.
Seats $1.00, $2.00, $3.00. No Tax.

"The Biggest Laugh Hit in Years"
SAM H. HARRIS presents
June Moon
By RING LARDNER and GEORGE S. KAUFMAN
BROADHURST 44 St., W. of B'way. Eves 8:30. Mts. Wed., Sat., 2:30

HENRY MILLER'S THEATRE 124 W. 43d St.
Mats. Thurs. and Sat. Eves. 8:30
Journey's End
by R. C. Sherriff

BERKELEY SQUARE
with LESLIE HOWARD
and MARGALO GILLMORE
LYCEUM THEATRE, 45 St., E. of B'way
Evenings 8:30 Mats. Thurs. and Sat.

FRITZ LEIBER
in Shakespearean Repertoire
BEGINNING MONDAY, MARCH 24
Mon. Eve. and Sat. Mat., "HAMLET"; Tues. and Fri. Eves., "MACBETH"; Wed. Mat., "TWELFTH NIGHT"; Wed. Eve., "MERCHANT OF VENICE"; Thurs. Eve., "TAMING OF THE SHREW"; Sat. Eve., "RICHARD III."
SHUBERT THEA., 44th St., West of B'way
Eves. 8:30. Matinees Wed. and Sat. 2:30

AMUSEMENTS

BOSTON

COPLEY Eves. 8:30 Tues., Thurs. & Sat. 2:30
"A NIGHT OFF"
"The Best Laugh of a Century"

A Singing, Talking Movietone Romance
William Fox presents
JOHN McCORMACK
in "SONG O' MY HEART"
FRANK BORZAGE production
NOW SHOWING TWICE DAILY
ALL SEATS RESERVED
NEW YORK—44TH STREET THEA.
PHILADELPHIA—FOX-LOCUST THEA.
OPENING BOSTON MONDAY NIGHT, MAR. 24TH, MAJESTIC THEA.

HOLLIS TWO WEEKS BEGINNING Next Mon.
SEATS NOW AT BOX OFFICE
STRATFORD-UPON-AVON FESTIVAL COMPANY
From the SHAKESPEARE MEMORIAL THEATRE
FIRST WEEK
Mon.—"Much Ado About Nothing"
Tues.—"Romeo and Juliet"
Wed. Mat.—"Julius Caesar"
Wed. Eve.—"Merry Wives of Windsor"
Thurs.—"Hamlet"
Fri.—"Twelfth Night"
Sat. Mat.—"Midsummer Night's Dream"
Sat. Eve.—"Macbeth"
SECOND WEEK
Mon.—"King Richard the Second"
Tues.—"Hamlet"
Wed. Mat.—"Twelfth Night"
Wed. Eve.—"Midsummer Night's Dream"
Thurs.—"Macbeth"
Fri.—"Much Ado About Nothing"
Sat. Mat.—"Romeo and Juliet"
Sat. Eve.—"Merry Wives of Windsor"
EVES. 50c to $3.00. MATS. 50c to $2.00

General Classified

Advertisements under this heading appear in all editions of The Christian Science Monitor. Rate 60 cents a line. Minimum space four lines. An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under a Rooms To Let or a Situations Wanted heading.

ROOMS TO LET

WASHINGTON, D. C., Park Hall—Private home for tourists. Mrs. M. H. Smith, Hostess. 403 Seward Sq. and Penn. Ave. S. E., 2 blocks east Congressional Library. Lincoln 7452. Rates $1.25. Less by week.

Local Classified

Advertisements under this heading appear in this edition only. Rate 30 cents a line. Minimum space three lines, minimum order four lines. (An advertisement measuring three lines must call for at least two insertions.) An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under a Rooms To Let or a Situations Wanted heading.

AGENTS WANTED

MEN and WOMEN to sell household specialties, such as Dust Cloths, Window Cloths, Silver Polishing Cloths, Imported Linen Glass Towels, etc., on commission. Apply by mail only. HOWARD DUSTLESS-DUSTER CO., 491 C St., Boston, Mass.

APARTMENTS AND FURNITURE

NEW YORK CITY—Apartment, furnished, downtown Manhattan residence section, give buyer separate 3-room apartment rent free; real bargain; price $200, including piano. Main 7906 (evenings).

APARTMENTS FURNISHED

WESTCHESTER COUNTY, N. Y.—Beautifully furnished 3½-room apartment overlooking golf course; sublet. Hamilton 4476-W.

APARTMENTS—UNFURNISHED

N. Y. C., West 82nd—Sublet to lady, part of unfurnished 3-room apartment; outside rooms. Tel. evenings, Susquehanna 6904.

APARTMENTS TO LET

BROOKLYN, N. Y.—Convenient, attractive 3-room near church, all improvements, $40. Call Saturday, Sunday, 404 Nostrand Ave., near Fulton.

NEW YORK CITY, 254 West 72nd St.—Attractive 2-room kitchenette and bath apartments, furnished or unfurnished. Endicott 2274. Transfield.

AUTOMOBILES FOR HIRE

PACKARD, new De Luxe model for hire; hour, day, or month; reasonable rates on request. MALCOLM McNEIL, Beacon 4309 (Boston).

Local Classified Advertising

Advertisements under this heading appear in this edition only. Rate 30 cents a line. Minimum space three lines, minimum order four lines. (An advertisement measuring three lines must call for at least two insertions.) An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under a Rooms To Let or a Situations Wanted heading.

BOARD FOR CHILDREN

STEPPING STONES welcomes children; country and seashore; three acres playground; tutoring; scientific care combined with love and understanding. EDITH L. CAPEN, No. Scituate, Mass. Tel. Scituate 107-R.

BUILDERS AND CONTRACTORS

FOR QUALITY CONSTRUCTION CALL
A. J. MOORE
CONTRACTOR and BUILDER
Office 9 Fletcher Rd., Woburn. Tel. Woburn 1675. Shop 18 Union St., Woburn, Mass.
We Aim to Satisfy

COINS AND STAMPS

POSTAGE STAMPS for collectors sent on approval. J. C. TAYLOR, 31 Crescent St., West Bridgewater, Mass.

EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES

ALICE M. RUDISILL
Commercial Opportunities for Men and Women
2 West 43rd St., N. Y. C. Penn. 0900

BANKING, Brokerage and Commercial Office and Sales positions for men and women.
THE PERSONNEL COMPANY
198 Broadway, N. Y. C. Rm. 501 Cort. 2363

BUSINESS EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
MARY F. KINGSTON
11 JOHN ST., N. Y. C. Cortlandt 6935

CONFIDENTIAL PERSONAL SERVICE for those seeking new or BETTER positions in New York's finest business offices. Call in person 9-2 p. m. VOCATIONAL BUREAU INC., 105 West 40th St., New York City.

LOUISE C. HAHN—Opportunities for men and women seeking office positions. 280 B'way, New York City. Telephone Worth 2080.

MRS. J. E. CURTISS
Formerly Manager Employment Dept. Remington Typewriter Co.
MRS. M. B. BRADLEY, Associate
EMPLOYMENT SPECIALISTS
158 West 45th Street, N. Y. C. Bryant 8835

DAVIS SQUARE EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
BUSINESS and DOMESTIC Positions
247 Elm Street, West Somerville, Mass.
Tel. Prospect 2496

FLOOR RESURFACING

CARL KOESTLE, 136 Rich Ave., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.—Floors scraped and finished with new dustless machine; reasonable prices; work guaranteed; Mt. Vernon, New York City and vicinity. Oakwood 3359.

FOR SALE—MISCELLANEOUS

FOR SALE—Tall American rocking ship clock; perfect condition with original bill of sale. Write R. W. D., 294 Broadway, Rockland, Maine.

HOMES WITH ATTENTION

The HOLLYHOCK
Beacon 5728
A home where one may rest and study. Attention given if required.
66 University Rd., Brookline, Mass.
Near Beacon Street

HOUSES TO LET

FOR RENT FURNISHED—Large country home, 10 rooms; all modern conveniences; screened porch 30x30; beautiful shade trees; fruit trees; about 38 acres of land; Tuxedo state road; 53 miles from New York City. Address MRS. H. J. PHILLIPS, Cornwall, N. Y.

HOUSEHOLD FURNISHINGS

BEAUTIFUL Oriental Rug, 12x15, beautiful shades of red and tan; must be seen to be appreciated; going away must be sold at once; private party. 17 Amherst St., Arlington, Arl. 3944-R (Mass.).

MOVING AND STORAGE

LONG-DISTANCE moving anywhere; house-to-house moving, packing, shipping, storing; work guaranteed; 30 years' experience. NEW ENGLAND AUTO VAN CO., 423 Brookline Ave., Boston Aspinwall 2907; Uni. 9847-W.

OFFICE FURNISHINGS

FOR SALE—Large selection of new and used furniture for office or studio. DRIVER DESK COMPANY, 6 East 33rd, New York City.

PAYING GUESTS

Spend a Week During April and May at
West Townsend Tavern
WEST TOWNSEND, MASS.
Originally built in 1774. Completely modern. A quiet place for rest and study.
$20 and up. BOOKLET

SILVER BIRCHES
Lake Ronkonkoma, Long Island
Artistic and cultured environment for study and recreation; delicious table and moderate prices; oil burners and open fireplaces in both houses; Italian garden adds charm summer and winter; booklet. Phone Ronkonkoma 16.

PIANOS

PIANOS
MATHUSHEK, one of the world's best pianos; grands, uprights, players; bargains in used pianos, many makes. Write for Art Catalogue.
MATHUSHEK
37 West 37th Street New York City

PRINTING

PRINTING—250 20-lb. bond letter-heads, $2; billheads, envelopes, cards, same price; combination, $7; booklets, folders, labels, show cards; everything reasonable; prompt personal service; also plateless raised printing. CALL PRINTING CO., 13 East 16th Street, New York City, Algonquin 6147.

REAL ESTATE

AT the Ovens, Bar Harbor, Me., facing Frenchman's Bay, 10 rooms, 2 baths, electricity, 3 acres; also small bungalow on property. 4209 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

BEAUTIFUL WELLESLEY
Your opportunity to own a Home in Boston's beautiful suburb, where your daughters may attend prep. schools and college. Your sons commute to Boston and Cambridge with ease. Such a home surrounded by lawn, trees and shrubs, with unobstructed view of hills and rolling country. Five minutes' walk to Lake Waban. Golf links directly opposite. House of 12 rooms, oak floors, 3 baths, extra lavatory, fireplaces, screened porches. Three-car garage. This is a wonderful "Buy."

WEST DENNIS, CAPE COD
Typical sea captain's house, 9 rooms on first floor with bath. One large room and cedar closet on second floor, also 2 unfinished rooms, electricity throughout, sun porch; garage; ½ acre of land; fruit trees; $7500. Box A-73, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

ESTATES AND ACREAGE
Ardsley, Dobbs Ferry, Hastings and Vicinity
1 acre, Colonial house......$45,000
3 acres, Colonial, remodeled.. 40,000
8 acres, 15 rooms, 5 baths.... 95,000
Homes from $9,000 upward.
ADA F. WHITE
Dobbs Ferry, N. Y. Tel. 1119

FOR SALE—SUMMER HOME
BROOKLIN, MAINE
9 ROOMS, bath, ample closets, 3 open fireplaces, 3 hardwood floors, built-in book case, electricity, hot and cold running water, driven well, dry cellar, piazza, garage; 10 acres, including frontage on Blue Hill Bay with sandy beach, wood lot, orchard, garden; price $10,000. F. H. BROWN, 69 Jefferson Road, Princeton, New Jersey.

FOR SALE—Modern 7-room house, plot 50 by 165, sun porch, screens, awnings, fruit trees, garage; very desirable location; reasonable. F. E. BARRY, 99 Lenox Ave., Lynbrook, Long Island, New York.

$1800 BUYS A SEVEN ROOM HOUSE with electric lights, furnace heat, two acres of land, Apple and Plum trees. Suitable for poultry. About 2½ miles from Dover on good road.
G. LE ROY GOWEN
464 Central Avenue Dover, N. H.

MEDFORD, MASS., Lawrence Rd.—New single house, 7 rooms, fireplace, sun parlor, garage, $12,500. K-35, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

NEWTONVILLE, MASS.—We offer this remodeled house just foreclosed this week, convenient to high school and Christian Science church, situated in single zone on south side of Newtonville, consisting of 8 rooms and bath, all hardwood floors, new heating system, craftex in living room, southern exposure, single car garage; very easy terms; price $9000. Further information JOHN T. BURNS & SONS, Inc. 807 Washington St., Newtonville, Mass. Newton North 5980

READING, MASS.
7-room Dutch Colonial with tile bath, open porch, fireplace, laundry, garage, lot 80x105, on Hunt St. off Vine St. Owner and builder, LOUIS W. KEEN. Tel. Malden, Mass., 0314. Residence 4960.



SCARSDALE, N. Y.
Village of Homes
ELIZABETH LOCKE BOGART
(Realtor)
44 Drake Road Tel. 159

SYRACUSE, N. Y.—5-room bungalow; garage; lot 40x132; fruit; price $6200. E. S. CRAWFORD, 356 Collingwood Avenue.

We Are Preparing to Offer
3 ACRE PLOTS
Ranging in price from $1000 to $1500. Bungalows permitted. Electricity available. Hunting and fishing in immediate vicinity.
Wm. E. DODD ASSOCIATES REALTORS
SEE US FOR FRIENDLY PLACES
164 Bedford Rd., Pleasantville, N. Y.

ROOMS TO LET

A CLUB RESIDENCE FOR MEN AND WOMEN
$10 TO $25 WEEKLY
TRANSIENTS $2 PER DAY UPWARD
New 550-room hotel, private baths, luxuriously furnished, all light and airy; swimming pool, gymnasium, social rooms, library, roof solarium, restaurant; garage; beautiful view New York Harbor; 5 minutes Wall Street; breakfast 25 cents up, lunch 50 cents, dinner $1; also a la carte, at rates that will surprise you.
HOTEL PIERREPONT
Pierrepont and Hicks Streets
Brooklyn Heights, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Main 5500

ASK MISS ROLFE
Rooms in Select Homes
504 W. 112th St., N. Y. C. Cath. 9549.

BOSTON, 88 Gainsboro St., Suite 1—Desirable rooms, homelike, clean; suitable permanent or transient; reasonable. Copley 5087-R.

BOSTON, 21 St. Botolph St.—Sunny front room arranged for light housekeeping; also side room. Copley 4666-J. MRS. PERRY.

BROOKLYN, N. Y., 309 East 21st Street—Large room, running water, twin beds, shower; very near church; also single. Buckminster 4198.

MEDFORD, MASS.—Attractive rooms with bath, rented together or separately; beautiful large home near square and car line; ideal for spring and summer; large yard and piazza; garage space. Telephone Mystic 0114-M after 6 p. m.

NEW YORK CITY, 1105 Amsterdam Ave., Apartment 36—Comfortably furnished room opening in hall; steam heat; near bath; 1 block Columbia University; convenient subway and Fifth Ave. buses; $6; telephone.

NEW YORK CITY, 544 West 110th St. (Near Broadway)—Rooms, suites, men's new 8-story clubhouse; hotel service; restaurant; daily, weekly, monthly. CHAS. T. DORION, Mgr.

NEW YORK CITY, 600 W. 140th (Apt. 12), Edgecombe 9441. Afternoons—Single room with lavatory; overlooking Hudson; every convenience; private family; near bus, surface, subway.

N. Y. C.—Exceptionally furnished quiet living room and bedroom, private bath, maid service, linen; refined couple, or two gentlemen; call before 1; references. Schuyler 4447.

NEW YORK CITY, 611 West 137th (Subway)—Pleasant, light, redecorated, single; running water, shower, elevator, phone. CHURCH (Apt. 62).

NEW YORK CITY—Nice large sunny room facing street near Christian Science church; reasonable. Phone Wash. Heights 2762.

N. Y. C.—Small refined family desire paying guest, one large room with adjoining bath. Cathedral 9089. Broadway and 111th.

NEW YORK CITY, 251 West 87th (Apartment 76)—Desirable room, running water; 1, 2 business people; kitchen privileges.

PHILADELPHIA, 4112 Pine St.—Double room, running water; single rooms; homelike; quiet, convenient neighborhood. Phone Evergreen 6243.

SUDBROOK PARK, MD., Suburb of Baltimore—Large, beautifully furnished room with 2 exposures, private bath and garage; gentleman only; $30 per month. D. H. BEALL, Sudbrook Park, Md. Phone Pikesville 404.

TWO furnished front rooms, private bath, second floor; breakfasts if desired; near New Haven station. MRS. CARL KOESTLE, 136 Rich Ave., Mt. Vernon, N. Y. OAKwood 3359.

SITUATIONS WANTED—MEN

ACCOUNTANT and credit manager desires position, either or both; can furnish best references; will appreciate interview with interested party. Call Stadium 0797 (Brighton, Mass.).

CHAUFFEUR—Thoroughly experienced and reliable, capable of doing other work. F-52, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

YOUNG MAN, 28, of good education, desires responsible clerical position that affords an opportunity to give good service. R-5, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

SITUATIONS WANTED—WOMEN

COLLEGE student wishes to act as companion, secretary, tutor beginner's French for trip to Europe this summer. Box Z-5, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

TWO capable English women offer services together as cook and chambermaid-waitress; city apartment preferred; references. Write FANNIE START, 200 E. 49th Street, New York City.

SOLOISTS

SOPRANO, experienced church soloist, desires position in or near New York City. ALICE FRITZ, 4 Glenwood Ave., E. Orange, N. J.

STUDIOS TO LET

NEW YORK CITY—Beautiful dance studio with foyer, dressing room, bath, shower, soundproof floor, modernistic furnishings, for rent by hour on lease; booking now for next season. M-5, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

TEACHERS AND TUTORS

MARY AUGUSTA MacLEOD (B. A., QUEEN'S)—English Composition and Grammar; Literature; Oral Reading; Parliamentary Law. Classes and private lessons. GOOD ENGLISH STUDIOS, 43 Clearway St., Boston. Kenmore 7340.

TO LET—FURNISHED

N. Y. C.—Attractive 2-room, kitchenette, bath apartment; completely furnished; until October. HANKS, 45 West 68th. Susquehanna 0747.

MAINE

AUBURN

Time to Plant Seeds
for your early blossoms
We have the MANDEVILLE-KING and RICE'S seeds. From 10c to 25c a package.
Use VIGORO or LOMA, the best fertilizers, for your gardens. Put up in packages from 5 and 10 lbs. to 100 lbs.
GEO. M. ROAK CO., Florists
80 COURT STREET Tel. 980

CLEERCOAL
is just the coal to finish out the winter with.
Give it a trial and you will want it again.
Auburn Cash Fuel Co.
212 COURT STREET
COAL—WOOD—KINDLING—COKE

LET OUR MEN
do your painting and paper hanging this spring. DUPONT PAINT—in all colors. A beautiful line of new wallpapers. *Estimates given.*
PIERCE & WESTALL
158 TURNER STREET TEL. 1297-M

DOES YOUR OFFICE NEED any of these things?
WE HAVE THEM ALL.
Typewriter paper, adding machine paper, envelopes, carbon paper, scratch-pads, box files, filing cards, and folders, all sizes, waste baskets, bookkeeping books, inks, fountain pens, pencils, and paste.
SMITH'S BOOK STORE, 55 Court St.
The store you will want to visit again.

ALL KINDS OF
SHOE REPAIRING
Neatly and Promptly Done
We also carry a full line of RUBBERS.
ROBERT W. VICKERY
134 TURNER ST. AUBURN

EXIDE BATTERIES
Complete Ignition Service
Service on All Makes
AUBURN VULCANIZING CO.
40 NORTH MAIN ST. Tel. 490

BANGOR

HART SCHAFFNER & MARX CLOTHES
and Other Good Wearables
Miller & Webster Company

Townsends Food Shops Inc.
3 STORES
Grocery & Market, 271-3 State. Phone 937
Grocery, 11 Water St. Phone 313
Market, 20 Water St. Phone 953
Order from store nearest to you for prompt delivery.

FAIRMOUNT BEAUTY PARLOR
554 HAMMOND STREET
TELEPHONE 4170

QUALITY SERVICE
Flowers for All Occasions
Local Delivery or Delivery to All Parts of the World.
Members Florists' Telegraph Association
DEPENDABLE FLORISTS
G. S. SEAVEY & SON
270 Fourteenth Street Tel. 2926

MAINE

BANGOR (Continued)

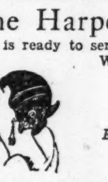
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Coats, Hats, Gloves
Costume Jewelry, Accessories
Exclusive Representative for the famous KICKERNICK PATENTED UNDERDRESS Line.
We cordially invite you to visit our shop
Smith's Specialty Shop
New Coe Block
61 MAIN ST., BANGOR, MAINE

The Rines Company
Outfitters for Women
Coats, Gowns, Dresses and Furs, Wool Fabrics, Silks and Laces, Hosiery, Underwear, Neckwear, Leather Goods, Gloves, Umbrellas, Table Linens, Sheets and Pillow Slips, Candy, Jewelry, and Many Practical Gifts.

Walk-Over
TRADE MARK REG. U.S. PAT. OFF.
SHOE STORE
44 Main Street

LEWISTON

The Harper Method Shop
is ready to serve you and your friends.
We do expert
Shampoing
Finger Waving
Manicuring
Marcelling
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The Pickering Hat Shop
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The latest models, in the new Spring colors and materials, are now being shown.
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THE BEST, ALWAYS.

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Carles' Hair Store
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You can depend on the service you get at Carles'. Maker of Fine Human Hair Goods of Every Description.

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Flowers for All Occasions
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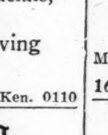
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Fresh Fruit and Vegetables at Lowest Prices
WE ARE NEVER CLOSED—FREE DELIVERY
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Between Westland Ave. and State Theatre.
We wish to announce the opening of a new Fruit and Produce Market at corner Huntington Ave. and Forsyth St.

The New Princess Frocks demand the proper foundation garment, Step-ins, Hook Arounds, Girdles and Accessories.
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CORSETIERE
Costume Jewelry, Hosiery and Handkerchiefs.
Greeting Cards for all occasions.
KENMORE 0773 OPEN EVENINGS
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Miss Cloutier
Experts in all Branches of
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BOBBING AND PERMANENT WAVE
SPECIALTY SHOP
All branches of Hairdressing
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MARCEL AND WATER-WAVING
with a touch of individuality
Shampoo, Manicure, Cleansing, Facials. Experienced work.
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The utmost in cleanlines with the new
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Marcel and Finger Waving
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HELEN J. KEYES
GREETING CARDS
Commercial and Social Stationery
Fountain Pens and Office Supplies
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We have a full line of
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HAVE YOU TRIED
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ENGLISH CRISPBREAD?
ALL WHEAT Sold at
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Braintree, Mass.

MASSACHUSETTS

BRAINTREE (Continued)

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Prices $1.00 to $1.98 pair

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Everything for Dinner Parties
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Mail and telephone orders filled.
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Our telegraph service is guaranteed.

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ALL MADE BY FISKE'S OWN CANDY CRAFTERS

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Long Distance Moving
also local moving
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SEE NEXT PAGE

MASSACHUSETTS

CAMBRIDGE
(Continued)



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for EASTER

Commonwealth Laundry Company
348 Franklin Street, Cambridge
"Always Happy to Serve You"
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you always find the "higher quality."

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Let us make your favorite Candies, Nuts and Tea Cakes *for your* Bridge, Tea, or Dinner Parties
The Wayle Shop
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J. L'ESTRANGE
Learn to make your own dresses under expert supervision.
EVENING CLASSES ARRANGED
For further particulars call PORTER 2017
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GOWNS TO ORDER

DEDHAM

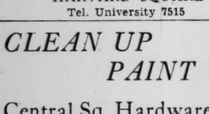
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Work called for and delivered in
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Midway Furniture Warehouse
Between Fall River and New Bedford
Goods Delivered Anywhere
"Better Furniture for Less"

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288-294 MAIN STREET
FITCHBURG, MASS.
A Regular Mass. Mutual Savings Bank. Dividends paid quarterly.



398 MAIN STREET

BROOKS'
THE STORE UNUSUAL
VISIT OUR
Restaurant and Gift Shop
MAIN STREET AT OLIVER

MASSACHUSETTS

FITCHBURG
(Continued)

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Surprising Prints—Pleasing Styles
Amazing Materials
New Printed Dresses
Cotton and Rayon
$5.98
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Breathlessly New—Styled by designers who have attended the important Paris openings.
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WE ARE
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COAL
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Palace Steam Laundry
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Choice Assortment of Cut Flowers and Flowering Plants
RITTER *for FLOWERS*
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OUR NEW
Florentine Jewelry
is shown in Old Gold, Antique Silver, Green Gold, $1.00 Each
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Sizes 2½ to 10—Widths AAA to EE
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Special Baby Milk
Pasteurized Milk and Cream
Buttermilk and Fresh Eggs
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WHERE QUALITY COUNTS
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Greeting Cards of Distinction for All Occasions.
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Goodyear Sales & Service
Tydol Gas Veedol Oil
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6 Lunenburg St., Fitchburg
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Tested Garden Seeds
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The Home of Hardware Quality and Service
Fitchburg Hardware Co.
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Smart Shapes and Styles Worthy of your inspection.
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WILLIAM G. BROWN CO.
The Big Department Store of the North Shore
"The Store of Service"
Twenty-Nine Departments Located on Five Floors

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Fancy Meats and Groceries
Free Delivery in Greenfield and Deerfield

Groceries, Meat, Fish Vegetables and Fruit
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All Kinds
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The Drew Arch Rest Shoe
for WOMEN
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HARPER METHOD SHOP
Service Includes
The best in facial and hair work
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Royal Ascot Sport Suits
in Two and Three-Piece Models.
Gowns in Printed Silk, Crepe, Satin and Tweed. *Prices medium.*
Orders Taken for Foundation Garments
MISS RIGGS, 241½ Maple Street

Dress Up Week for the Babies
at the
REAL BABY SHOP
264 MAPLE STREET
Remember, Mothers, this spring the colors for the baby are just like the spring flowers, green, orchid, blue, pink, green, etc. We invite you to come in and inspect our line whether you purchase or not. The styles were never so lovely.

MASSACHUSETTS

HOLYOKE
(Continued)

Fashion's Favorite!
The Spring Suit
The whole fashion world is talking suits. Our new collection includes suits made of spring-time fabrics—with short, three-quarter and long jackets. In black and the favored colors.
McAuslan & Wakelin Co.

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Agent for the Arnold Glove Grip Shoes

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Complete Hardware, Paint and Varnish. Dinnerware, Glassware, Kitchenware Departments. Copeland Electric Refrigerators.
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Those Few Extra Dollars
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Our regular high-grade stock with several special bargains in all three lines.
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DRESS SHIELDS
Specially priced 25c
Goddard Bros
MARKET STREET LYNN

STUDY OUR WINDOWS
They offer at all times helpful suggestions for making your home more attractive this Spring. It is a good place to see the latest furniture creations.
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99 MARKET STREET, LYNN
Phone Breakers 0781

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Tel. Bks. 7129—7128

We Have a Service Suitable for Every Household
Whyte's Enterprise Laundry
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COAL
Anthracite and Bituminous *and* Wood
Sprague, Breed, Stevens & Newhall
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Men's Complete Furnishings at
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VICTOR RADIOS
AND
RECORDS
We have the New Victor Album of Hymns used at Christian Science services in The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts—$5.50 plus postage.
MAIL ORDERS FILLED
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MUSIC STORE, Malden Tel. 3354

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SHOE Walk-Over SHOP
"Malden's Finest Shoe Store"
89 PLEASANT ST. Y. M. C. A. Bldg.

MASSACHUSETTS

MALDEN
(Continued)

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$2.97
For home or street wear. Neat polka dots on light and dark grounds. New Spring Models, smartly styled in many attractive effects. *Sizes 36 to 50.*
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Marlboro Dye House
Cleaners and Dyers
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Work called for and delivered.
Trucks go to towns in vicinity.

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Checking and Savings Accounts
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Member Federal Reserve System
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FRUIT and VEGETABLES
MEDFORD SQUARE Tel. Mystic 0132, 0133

Cowin Coal Company
When ordering coal call
MYSTIC 0950
Say "JEDDO"
An "All-American" Product
Delivers in Greater Boston
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HATS *FLOWERS*
THE RAYE HAT SHOP
39 Salem Street, Medford Square
Costume Jewelry *Hosiery*

BLAIR CROSBIE
Flowers for All Occasions
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DRESSES, COATS and MILLINERY
17 Main Street, Medford 12 Medford Street, Arlington



TEA ROOM
MID-DAY LUNCHEON
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Sunday Dinner served from 12:30 to 3 p. m.
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French's Radio Shoppe
Victor—Radiola—Sparton—Atwater Kent
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GROCERIES, PROVISIONS
Beef, Lamb, POULTRY a Specialty
A Full Line of MONARCH Products
Orders Delivered
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WE SPECIALIZE
In Gordons, As You Like It, and Tripletoe Hosiery.
Service weight $1.50
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Favors, Novelties, Frames
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Something new!
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MEAT and GROCERIES
271 Cedar St., cor. of Parker

Insist on
DAVIDSON'S MacGREGOR BRAND SCOTCH HAM
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OLSON & APPLEBY
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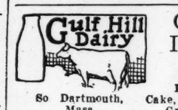
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Clothing and Furnishings
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MILK
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BUTTERMILK
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MASSACHUSETTS

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(Continued)

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"THE SHOP THAT BROUGHT NEW YORK TO NEW BEDFORD"
Specialists in Women's and Misses' Apparel
No connection with any other establishment in the world
WORTH
NEW YORK BROOKLYN NEWARK HARTFORD NEW BEDFORD TOLEDO



Gulf Hill Ice Cream Parlors
Light Lunches
So Dartmouth, Mass. Cake, Pastries, Candies
J. T. Fernandes, *Prop.* Grade "A" Milk
596 PLEASANT STREET
Formerly Bates, Kirby Co.

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A Wise Mother
Serves no other than
MACOMBER'S
OLD FASHIONED ICE CREAM
Made from Pure Cream.
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MONARCH CANNED FOOD
FRESH POULTRY, BEEF and PORK
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STAR GROCERY, Inc.

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Tailoring—Cleaning—Repairing
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Patronize Your Home Laundry
BLANKETS, CURTAINS, SILK GARMENTS, COLLARS AND SHIRTS
Laundering these our Specialty
Satisfaction Guaranteed
GARDEN CITY LAUNDRY
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283 Washington Street

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433 CENTRE STREET New. No. 4914-M
Hats Moulded to Fit Your Head

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Meats—Vegetables—Fruits—Groceries
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LUMBER
"CONSISTENTLY RELIABLE"
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The New Broom Sweeps Clean
Our New Shop Shaves Clean
Try Us in Our Convenient Location
With Our Modern Equipment
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Louise B. Van Everen
Latest Ideas in Step-Ins and Pajamas
Price Range—59c to $1.98
Open Evenings till 8:30 New. No. 0880

MASSACHUSETTS

NEWTON
(Continued)

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RCA Radiola *Atwater Kent*
Majestic
The Three Leaders in Radio Industry
Home Demonstration Without Obligation
EXPERT RADIO SERVICE ON ANY MAKE OF RADIO
ANTENNA INSTALLATIONS
EASY TERMS



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Plumbing and Heating
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Residence: New. No. 4396
Office: West New. 1550

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Choice Selection of Plants and Flowers
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10 Union Street Tel. Cen. New. 1320
Shop in the Shop Where Everybody Shops

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Dry Goods and Notions
Agents for Bailey Cleansing
Bray Block Telephone
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AGAINST SKY encrimsoned by the setting sun, Normandy house with slated turret; white bricked walls, apple-tree shaded porch; glorious lot sloping away to famous golf course; pride in workmanship marks minutest detail. Centre Newton 3006.
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OPP. DEPOT NEWTON CENTRE

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ONLY Best Quality Fair Prices

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Ruane Flowers
Phone New. No. 4909
GREENHOUSE AT 77 WALNUT ST.
323 Walnut St.
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NEWTONVILLE
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TWENTY-FOUR-HOUR TELEPHONE SERVICE
Newton North 4690-W

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Member Florist Telegraph Delivery
A. P. CALDER, *Proprietor*
Plants and Flowers for All Occasions
Harz Mountain Canaries—Cages
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Garden City Radio Co.
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Victor Album of Hymns used at Christian Science Services, $5.50
Eleven Hymns in Album
Open evenings. New. No. 4751

Gillette
TUTTLE'S PHARMACY
277 WALNUT STREET

For Quality of Bake Shop Goods
Visit Marston's Home Bakery
293 Walnut Street
We specialize in Bread, Rolls and Pastry

"A Shade Better"
NEWTON AWNING CO.
Manufacturers of Awnings and Canvas Goods
Wedding Canopies for Rent
861 WASHINGTON ST. New. No. 4853

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285 WALNUT STREET NEW. NO. 0842
Special—Fresh Fowl, 40c lb.
Fancy Groceries—Choice Beef
Vegetables

Waban Electric Shop
General Electric Refrigerators
May Be Purchased on Budget Plan
Power Plug Installed Without Charge
OUR SPECIALTIES
Electrical Appliances—Electrical Jobbing
1627 BEACON ST. Cen. New. 2254W, 2254-R

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313 WALNUT STREET
New Spring Line of
HOUSE DRESSES
Percale, Broadcloth, Pique, Waffle Cloth
$1.95 and $2.95—up to size 48

MASSACHUSETTS

NEWTONVILLE
(Continued)

ALFRED E. FULLER
46 Austin St. Newton North 7304
Insurance Counselor

WEST NEWTON



CAMPBELL'S
PEPPER POT
Something new!
C. A. STIMETS
1286 Washington St.
Tel. West Newton 0360, 0361

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MASSACHUSETTS

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MASSACHUSETTS

READING
(Continued)



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MASSACHUSETTS

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(Continued)

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All Standard
COAL and COKE
134 Dyer Street, Providence, R. I.
Ask for MR. L. F. ARNOLD

DAILY FEATURES

A Quotation for Today

LIFE always takes on the character of its motive.

—J. G. HOLLAND

Odds and Ends

"P" Meant "Son Of"

The Welsh had no surnames until 400 years ago when they were compelled to adopt them by King Henry VIII. The "P" in Powell, Price, Pugh, Pritchard, etc., is "Ap" meaning "son of"; Ap Howell, Ap Rice or Rhys, Ap Richard, Ap Hugh, etc.

Sport vs. Literature

A portion of Livy's "Decades" was lost to the world through the only parchment manuscript extant being used to make tennis racquets about the year 1500.

Ivanhoe

The name for Walter Scott's "Ivanhoe" was suggested to him by the Manor of Ivinghoe in Buckinghamshire.

Paper in Scottish Gaelic

The only periodical in the world wholly in Scottish Gaelic is a weekly paper printed at Sydney, Cape Breton Island, Nova Scotia.

LATIN HISSES



In Mexico and other Latin-American countries it is a common custom to clap one's hands to attract the attention of someone some distance away. Frequently this is accompanied by staccato hisses.

A Day

Ornithology

At this time of year, when man's feathered friends are returning to the northland from their winter vacation, we may appropriately examine the word "ornithology," which may be defined briefly as "that branch of zoology which treats of birds."

Our word made its appearance in the latter part of the seventeenth century and was a combination of the Greek ὄρνις (ornis), "a bird," and λογία (logia), allied to λόγος (logos), "discourse." The word for "bird" undoubtedly owes its form to the natural ability of soaring, as evidenced by the earlier ὄρνυμι (ornymi), "I stir up."

Or-ni-thol'-o-gy is accented on the third syllable; sound first *o* as in orb, *i* as in it, second *o* as in odd, third as in obey, *g* as *j*, *y* as in fancy.

"Ornithology is a delightful study for the individual who enjoys wandering through the woodlands."

Note: Webster's first choice is accepted as authority for pronunciation.—Ed

Brevities

Ohio State Journal: Some men wear a wedding ring to show they are married, others wear the same suit three years.

London Humorist: Two airmen recently played chess during a flight. It is denied, however, that one of them, realizing that he was being beaten, suddenly looped the loop and scattered the pieces.

Philadelphia Inquirer: In France a golf course has disappeared. Evidently no one has paid any attention to the rule about replacing the divots.

In Lighter Vein

The Modern Miss

"Judge, this woman was arrested for carrying concealed weapons."

"Where?"—*New Outlook.*

The Literary Household

Husband (to wife): "Who is that strange woman I just saw in our kitchen?"

Wife: "Sh-h-h! That's the cook-of-the-month."—*Christian Advocate.*

Sam'l Himself

Teacher: "What's your name, little boy?"

New Pupil: "Sam."

Teacher: "What is the rest of it?"

New Pupil: "Mule." — *Capper's Weekly.*

Before Signing Off

Three-year-old Nancy's father had installed a new radio. Nancy listened with rapt attention to everything: music, speeches, and station announcements.

That night she knelt to say her prayers. At the end she paused a moment, and then said: "Tomorrow night at this time there will be another prayer."—*Christian Herald.*



Passing Show

Wealthy Uncle (after a trial trip): "Well, thank you for the two rides in your new car."

Nephew: "Two, Uncle?"

Wealthy Uncle: "Yes, my first and my last."

Tucked Away

Little Bobby was traveling in a Pullman car for the first time. He awoke during the night.

"Do you know where you are?" asked his mother.

"Sure I do," answered the young traveler. "I'm in the top drawer."—*Toronto Globe.*

"I Record only the Sunny Hours"



The Brooder Drama

Bakersfield, Calif.

THERE is a pleasant home in the desert oil fields of California, with fruit trees and gardens and chickens—and occasionally cats.

Last spring a cozy brooder had been built for a large family of baby chicks, which would never have a big motherly hen to cuddle them in the chilly nights. The brooder was a snug little wooden house with a small door through which the chicks roamed in and out at will.

A few days after they had been established in their new quarters, a lean gray cat was discovered skulking about the yard, and was promptly "shooed" away by members of the family. But the next day she was seen stealing in from the woods with a wee baby kitten; and to her audience's consternation the mother cat and baby disappeared through the little door into the chick's brooder.

The family hurried out to learn what queer drama was being enacted inside that little door. There they found that the mother cat was keeping house with three tiny kittens and a cheeping, squirming horde of fluffy yellow chicks. They had nestled together, the chicks crowding every spare inch of the patient old cat, all of them charmingly unaware of a man-made law that calls them enemies.

The Children's Corner

Grey Church Goes to Sea

"MOST specially happy — that's what I am," said Grey Church to itself.

For years, and years, and still more years, it had stood at the foot of the bridge over the river, and watched things happen in the village (which it felt sure was quite the nicest in the world—and with such interesting inhabitants).

During the week it was as demure as possible, dreaming in the sunlight, smiling through the rain, and whispering secrets to the friendly, old willow tree that stood outside. But when Sunday came, it absolutely danced inside with joy, and then, people



The Little Grey Church at the Foot of the Bridge.

smiled happily, and said, "Aren't the church bells sweet this morning?"

And that, of course, was very nice indeed.

Perhaps it was because Grey Church was so pleasant that all this happened to it. I don't know.

But one Monday morning men came, and tapped and knocked, and pulled and pushed, till at last the little church said, "Good gracious me—I believe I'm being undressed!"

Then it looked through the branches of the willow tree, and added, "And the sun's only just having his dinner, so it simply can't be bedtime yet."

It went on wondering, and the men went on pulling and pushing, and tapping and knocking, till at last Grey Church was standing on top of the ground, instead of being firmly fastened down to it.

"What if I blew away?" chuckled Grey Church, feeling very light. "People would be surprised to see me flying through the air."

But the men took care that it should not do anything so ridiculous as that, and they propped it up very carefully, making it feel most snug.

A day or two later, just as Grey Church was thinking, "I wonder what will happen next?" a number of people came, and picked up the bits that were whole, and carried it away. And, as it passed over the bridge, the little church looked back and whispered, "Good-by, dear village, I've been so happy here."

Almost before it could wink its windows, the biggest expanse of water it had ever dreamed of was in front of Grey Church. "What a 'normous, big river," it said. But it was the sea, really.

And before that surprise was over, Grey Church was lifted up and up, and then put down on something that rushed through the water as though it was in the biggest possible hurry. The church simply couldn't think what that was, but a passing sea gull told it, "You're on board ship."

"How most interesting," answered Grey Church, "Why, I shall see whales, and icebergs, and all kinds of things."

After that, it was so busy watching things that sometimes it quite forgot to move its clock fingers round, and then had to jump several hours with them. (And that rather upset the ship's meal times.)

As the days slipped along, the little church learned that it was being taken to live in the Arctic regions, because there was no church there.

So, at last, when the ship grated on the pebbles, and called out, "All change for the Arctic regions," Grey Church was in such a hurry to start the new work that it nearly jumped into the sea, instead of waiting to be lifted down in the proper way.

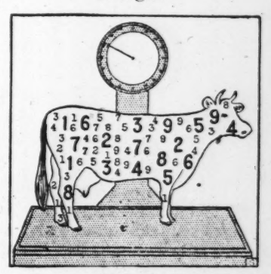
In no time it was set in its new position, and when it felt quite firm, it put its clock right, stretched out its steeple, and remarked, "Well, that was an interesting experience!"

And then it settled down to be one of the happiest churches, and at the same time the most northerly church in the world.

The Diary of Snubs, Our Dog



How Much Does the Cow Weigh?



By Adding the Digits, Find the Weight of the Cow.

Key to Puzzle

Answer to Hidden Astronomical Terms:

1. Sun. 2. Moon. 3. Star. 4. Comet. 5. Orbit. 6. Planet. 7. Belt. 8. Tail. 9. Solar. 10. Crater.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, FRIDAY, MARCH 21, 1930 — *"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear"* — PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

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EDITORIALS

Planning London's Future

RARELY has a plan for bringing the present uncoördinated expansion of London under the control of a single statutory authority received so warm a welcome by the whole of the English press as the "master scheme" described at length in the recently published report of the Greater London Regional Planning Committee. Indeed, the chorus of approval is all the more remarkable because the report will be found to contain several recommendations which, if carried out, would impose considerable restrictions on the right of every landowner to dispose of his land as and when he deems fit.

Such, for instance, is the suggested plan to provide London with three half-mile belts of grassy retreats for play and pleasure, which would apparently mean not only the compulsory limitation of all building developments within a radius of twenty-five miles from its center, but would also involve the payment of compensation to owners whose land is converted into playgrounds and parks by others whose land has improved in value owing to the prohibition of sporadic building.

Moreover, the new ideas implied in this redistribution of ownership would be further encouraged by the proposed granting to local authorities of the right to acquire the land along arterial roads in order to prevent any "ribbon" developments along their fringes. And, finally, it is suggested, additional powers should be given to every municipality within the area of Greater London to include built-on districts in its town-planning schemes, which would restrict still more the sphere of action of individual owners of land.

Sufficient has, perhaps, already been said to make it clear that the task of planning London's future to which the Greater Regional Planning Committee has applied itself for the last two years has been an extremely difficult one. It will be hardly surprising, therefore, if some time passes before effect is given to the proposals by legislative action. Indeed, before the schemes outlined in the report can even come up for discussion in either of the two houses of Parliament, its approval will have to be secured from all the local authorities of Greater London. The acceptance of the report by the latter was the chief condition imposed by Arthur Greenwood, the British Minister of Health, as far back as November. As, however, neither the Government nor the local authorities, most of whom are represented on the Regional Planning Committee, are expected to offer any serious objection to the proposed scheme, and as public opinion in England seems to favor it, the necessary legislation should not be long delayed.

Why Blockade Discussion?

VISCOUNT GREY, from whom friends of international harmony are always glad to hear, contributes to the current number of Foreign Affairs a very moderate and judicial discussion of the doctrine of the freedom of the seas upon which statesmen in office are so chary of touching. Delicate as it is, it would seem impossible that this one issue, which has so long stood as a point of sharp divergence between the policies of the two great English-speaking nations, should continue to be held as something not to be authoritatively discussed. Any reference to it at the London conference was specifically barred by action of the Administration at Washington. Notwithstanding that fact, it has been at all times present in the consciousness of the delegates, and must have played its part in producing the pronounced dissension and prolonged delays which have attended the work of that gathering.

As a matter of fact, neither of the great maritime nations has been logical in its attitude toward the so-called freedom of the seas. Indeed absolute freedom has never been reached or maintained by either—nor can absolute control in future ever be obtained by one nation. The doctrine of blockade was never more remorselessly applied than by the Federal Government in the United States at the time of the Civil War. And to cite a more recent precedent, when the United States ceased to be a neutral in 1917, and became a belligerent, there were no longer heard from Washington protests against the practices of the British Navy which had aroused such high indignation while the United States was still in neutral ranks.

If there should be war—and despite the Pact of Paris statesmen seem to proceed on the theory that there still will be wars—blockades will be instituted and neutrals will be left in the position of having to submit to interruption of their trade or to become themselves belligerents. No nation, not even the United States itself, suggests that neutral ships should be allowed to carry contraband of war to the ports of any belligerent. The question then arises, what is contraband of war? And this problem which was simple enough half a century ago has been enormously complicated by the rulings laid down during the late World War. At that time an almost interminable catalogue of products which had never before been considered as being likely to give aid or comfort to an enemy were classed as contraband. That rubber should be as contraband as high explosives would once have seemed an utterly untenable doctrine, but under existing industrial conditions it is absolutely logical. There are those who think that the whole problem of freedom of the seas, neutral rights, the law of the blockade, and so on, may be settled in the event of war by the complete disappearance of all neutrals and the extension of contraband to cover practically every product, natural or manufactured. If there should be a war, this is not an unreasonable prospect. Nor is it unreasonable to believe that along with neutrals would come the disappearance of organized government and civilization as we know it.

However, the one proposition offered by Viscount Grey today is that ordinary political prudence, the most obvious recognition of the necessity for clarifying questions which may lead to future international antagonisms, suggests that there should be a discussion between the two English-speaking countries at least as to what belligerent rights and neutral rights shall be recognized in future. He cites many instances of American readiness to co-operate with other nations for the maintenance of world peace, and goes on addressing his own people to say:

> To refuse discussion of the freedom of the seas, if the United States proposes it, would be a distinct check to this co-operation. For the question has in the past been a cause of serious international controversy, and is therefore very relevant to the security of future peace, which is concerned with the removal of potential causes of conflict as well as with the settlement of disputes after they have arisen.
>
> Such is my final plea for agreeing to discuss the freedom of the seas. This does not imply that whatever the United States proposes must at once be accepted. Nor, I am sure, would the United States expect this. There should be, as in the case of the five-power naval conference, preliminary, frank and informal discussion between the governments. Especially should they consider what bearing the existence of the pact for the renunciation of war and the Covenant of the League of Nations has upon the question. If neither of these instruments is broken, the situation will not be the same as in previous wars. The freedom of the seas must be considered in the light not only of previous controversies but also of these new future contingencies.

It would appear that Lord Grey looks to the United States to initiate discussions of this character. No recent utterance from Washington has indicated any such purpose on the part of the Administration, but there is no more reason why the first step should not come from Washington than there is that it should come from Westminster. There is every reason to believe that such an interchange of opinions, held at a time when the relations existing between the two nations are of the very friendliest, would contribute much to future peace and harmony.

Child Welfare Work in China

PRESIDENT HOOVER'S emphasis on child welfare is well placed. His statement that nations may be judged by their attention to the care of their children could scarcely be improved, and there is little question that an effective way to help some nations is through aid in the care of their children. One such activity in progress now is the work being supported by China Child Welfare, Inc., an American organization which, while it is not attempting wholesale relief, is caring for several hundred homeless children in demonstration centers, where Chinese may see modern welfare methods in operation.

The work is being carried on at present at the capital city, Nanking, and at the most important commercial center, Shanghai. Later similar demonstrations may be made in other strategic locations. Meanwhile visitors from all parts of the country will be encouraged to carry the simple methods exemplified to their own localities.

This work is as timely as it is practical. The present government is composed of young men who are eager to make progress in welfare work. They are extending education; they have given women equal property rights with men, and are now endeavoring to pass legislation regulating the hours and conditions in industry for women and children. They are for the most part graduates of American colleges. They have extended their power in a measure over the whole country.

The Government has given land at Nanking for a new demonstration center. Shanghai College has offered a new building, which is now being erected, for the demonstration in that city. These offers save the organization many thousands of dollars, although there is still great need for money for the building in Nanking and for equipment, salaries and current expenses in both places. Only thirty dollars will provide the care of a child for a year.

In her present condition, due largely to the readjustment of her internal affairs, China cannot be expected to solve her own problems without help. Judicious aid will not only be a value in itself, but will increase international cordiality.

Apologetic Noises

FOR some time unnecessary noises have been a subject of much investigation and effort toward abatement. The results are beginning to appear. Not only are noises being eliminated or abated, but apologies are being made for them, and the latest effort in this direction is the expression of gladness by a New York builder that his necessary noisy work is over. A more practical step was taken by a Boston bank which out of consideration for its neighbors announced the use of a noiseless method of riveting in the erection of its new building. This was a real step forward in genuine neighborhood courtesy.

But riveting noises are not the only kind that might well be made a subject for apology. The elevated trains that tear through the streets of the larger cities do not furnish a lullaby at the bedtime hour. Perhaps those whose homes are along these lines would feel better about it if they were to read a sign something like this: "We are sorry we have to make such a racket under your bedroom windows, but it is not a circumstance to what we expect to make when we get our heavier rails and larger coaches. Try to get used to it now and it won't bother you so much later. Write us for our free booklet on 'How to Sleep to the Tune of the Elevated.'"

Perhaps apartment house dwellers may yet find themselves reading on a neighbor's door: 'We apologize for running our radio set after 10 p. m. We know it has been a source of great annoyance to some of our neighbors who desire to retire before the milkman arrives. We suggest that you have your rooms lined with cork.' Automobile and taxicab drivers who make a great how-d'ye-do in parking their cars on residential streets at 1 a. m. should carry signs saying: "We sincerely beg your pardon for the unnecessary noise we make in parking but we have to race our motor to make sure it is going. Please drop off to sleep and pay no attention to it." Although apologies do not go far toward abatement, one might feel better for knowing that his neighbor was concerned over his welfare. And after all, a sincere apology is a first step toward correction.

A Railroad Dream Deferred

THE long-delayed ambition of American railway financiers to form a truly transcontinental line, operated as a unit and linking the Atlantic and Pacific, has just been further deferred. Acquisition of the Missouri Pacific Railroad by the Van Sweringen interests, operators of a group of eastern roads, had raised expectations that a giant system was in the making that would realize the dream which the Harrimans, the Goulds, the Hills and earlier promoters had held. But now it is reported that the Van Sweringens have abandoned, for the present at least, their plan to unite the Missouri Pacific with the Chesapeake & Ohio, the Nickel Plate, the Pere Marquette and the Erie. Whether or not their plan is later carried out, the idea of spanning the continent with one line will remain a spur to the imagination of railroad men until it has been proved impractical by actual test.

Every project for uniting railways east and west of the Mississippi River has been criticized on two grounds: It is fundamentally unwise to place under one control so long a stretch of rail mileage; and it entails traffic problems which, if not insoluble, are at least extremely difficult of solution. The first objection is met by the proponents of transcontinental railways by pointing to the two great trans-Canadian railroads. The second, based upon the assumption that any pair of systems east and west of the Mississippi which seek to combine their resources into a through line would immediately find every other road on both sides of the river seeking to break down their through traffic arrangements in ways too numerous to mention, is only a hypothesis, since it has yet to be tried out in actual operation.

From a transportation standpoint, few will deny that such a system would afford economies in operation through eliminating many details of physical and clerical work now involved in the interchange of freight as between systems. From a public standpoint, the assemblage of so great a mileage in the hands of a single group of banking and railway associates may be open to question. Controlling nearly 30,000 miles of line, or one-tenth of the total rail mileage of the United States, approaches the stage of a monopoly in many sections which these lines traverse. Competition diminishes when a giant combination appears in any field of endeavor, and particularly in the public utility field. Like the only other important merger thus far proposed under the Transportation Act's terms, that of the two Northern lines, the Missouri Pacific project was advanced by financiers, the actual rail operating men steadily opposing it.

Not to Mention Marbles and Tops—

THE whir of roller skates may have started it, or perhaps it was merely a whiff of feminine discussion over hats; but it awakened this budding ambition to trot out a few remarks on spring—remarks intended to be fresh as the first radish in the back yard, masterfully ignoring such hackneyed signs as marbles, tops, kites and skipping ropes. Rather be it known that this season is the doughty time of rubbers, raincoats and rhubarb pie.

Why mention the street piano tintinnabulating in that first elusive hour of soft sunshine, or the balloon man at the corner with his multicolored bouquet? Why, indeed, even make mention of the dauntless dandelion? Or little girls at a game of hopscotch? With surer originality one should discuss the small puffs of whipped cream, light as air in the pale blue sky, unaccountably recalling sunny hillsides pranked with buttercups. (This is going splendidly.) A wind sweeps them along (the clouds, of course, not the buttercups). Is it not, in fact, just the sky in which to sail a scarlet kite?... Kite! Excuse it, please.

Along the gale-swept street, open the mouth to speak, and close it to grit the teeth with dust—trial package free. Furthermore, a suspiciously festive air pervades that coloratura movie for the romantic bargain hunter, known as the Five-and-Ten. Papier-mâché bunnies grace the aisles; trellises of tulips (although one wonders why tulips on trellises); such useful items as rakes, ten cents a foot, the parts sold separately. Also—yes, it must be said—a counter of *better ones* than usual: agates, bull's-eyes, carnelians, bags of assorted kinds. The crowd of small boys attests the fact. One has come upon them already, squatting in absorbed groups at the edge of the vacant lot. And now it is out, it could not be helped.

If ever marbles become as all-the-year-round as green peas now are to a city market, consider the millions of spring editorials that will languish unsung and unwept. As for this particular editorial on spring—well, of course, the kites slipped in somehow, not to mention marbles and tops—but there is one time-worn proof, anyway, that was not trotted out. No mention was made of the man who pioneered to town in his new straw hat.

Editorial Notes

The Philipsburg (Pa.) Daily Journal adds encouragement to the supporters of the dry issue when it says: "The best evidence that prohibition is going to be a success is that no one cares to employ a drinking man, and a community soon loses faith in a business man who attempts to mix liquor with his business."

While a few modern motor highways may be justly criticized, it must be remembered that the day has long since passed when goggles, linen dusters and veils were considered an absolute necessity to the well-dressed motorist.

Among other gains in modern police methods for the prevention of crime is the study of the environment of childhood, emphasizing the truth of the adage that, as the twig is bent, so the tree will grow.

The first automobiles were, appropriately enough, called "horseless wagons." We have, however, yet to hear the terms "horsepowerless plane" applied to the new gliders.

Chess, Older Than Methuselah

I

IN HIS free translation of the Odyssey, Pope wrote, concerning Penelope's horde of uncouth suitors:

> With rival art, and ardour in their mien,
> At Chess they vie, to captivate the Queen.

It is doubtful, however, whether Homer himself, had he known of chess, would ever have ascribed to that or any other board game, no matter how ardently played, the possibility of "captivating" a live and non-participating queen! The ancient Greek pastime of "pessoi," pursued at Ithaca "on hides of beeves, before the palace gates," was a game of checkers or draughts played with pebbles—and usually the aid of dice—on a board of thirty-six squares. Medieval enthusiasts, fond of expatiating on the antiquity of chess, were wont to credit either Ulysses or Palamedes with having invented it during the siege of Troy to help the heroes endure with patience their long years of inaction outside the walls, but actually no such game was known to Europe in ancient times.

The original Hindu chess game, called by the Sanskrit name of Chatur-anga, is popularly supposed to have been played in India for thousands of years, but apparently it was not widely known there until the sixth century of our era. Only with the close of that century do we find any allusions to the game in Sanskrit literature, and the fact that the Chinese record chess as having been adopted from India in the year corresponding to our A. D. 537, and that the Persians likewise claim that they received it a few years later from the same country in the reign of their Chosroes the Great, rather corroborates in point of time the Hindu and Arabic legend of its invention in the preceding century by Sissa, the Brahmin tutor of a young Indian King named Shihram.

* * *

The legend runs that Sissa sought, in contriving this innocuous war game, to impress upon his royal pupil the impotence of a monarch without his subjects, as symbolized by his helplessness on the chessboard when deprived of pieces and pawns. Delighted with the play, the King asked Sissa to name his own recompense, and the philosopher-tutor, anxious to teach another lesson, stipulated as his requirement one grain of corn for the first square of the board, two for the next, four for the third, and so on, doubling each time, throughout the sixty-four squares. When calculations were made of the total number of grains demanded, it was found to run into astronomical figures, the cost of the needed cereal being estimated at an equivalent of many trillions of dollars—quite eclipsing the modest billions of the present-day war-debt claims.

The name Chatur-anga, signifying four parts, referred to the chariots (ratha, our rook); the cavalry, or knight; the elephants (our bishop); and the infantry, or pawns. Four armies, each with a king, three pieces and four pawns, colored respectively yellow, black, red and green, stood in the corners of the board, yellow and red being matched against green and black.

The great Persian classic poet Firdawsi (A. D. 1000) in his "Book of Kings," relates how, nearly 500 years before, ambassadors came from India to Chosroes I bearing the new game, and a royal challenge to unravel its mystery, the penalty or reward for failure or success to be the payment of tribute by Persia to India, or vice versa. The King asked for seven days' grace, and, as in Daniel's time, the wise men of Irân were set to work. They failed, after nearly a week's endeavor, and thereupon the Vizir took the game home with him and solved the riddle in twenty-four hours.

* * *

Persia then adopted a unified chess play of two armies, the second king on each side being replaced by a vizir, or ferz. This modified Chatur-anga was called in Persia—and subsequently throughout Islam—"chatrang," and was played everywhere in the Western world until, nearly 1000 years later, modern chess took its place in Christian countries.

Chess was played at Byzantium by the year 800, as shown by an exchange of letters between the Eastern Roman Emperor Nicephorus and the Caliph Harun-al-Raschid at Bagdad, famous in the Arabian Nights. Harun's father was a strait-laced Commander of the Faithful, for it is recorded that in 780 he had written to the people of Mecca classifying chess, along with backgammon, or nard, dicing, etc., as among those vanities which lead astray.

The Byzantines doubtless knew of chess from the Persians early in the seventh century, but the general westward diffusion of the game was directly due to the conquest of Persia by the Arabs about A. D. 650. With the spread of Islam, "al shatrang" was ere long intrenched in Moorish Spain, where it reached a high point of perfection for several centuries. Spain and Portugal are the only countries of Europe today retaining practically the old Indian name for the game, easily distinguishable in the Spanish "ajedrez," that is: (al) chatre(z), the word chatur meaning "four," as already indicated.

Chess appears to have penetrated from Spain into Christian Europe early in the tenth century. The vikings were greatly enamored of it, and the Danes played chess in England before the Norman Conquest. Want of equanimity among those warrior players over this now usually tranquil pastime is illustrated by one unfortunate Danish earl in England playing with King Canute, and upsetting the board because the monarch insisted on taking back a knight he had carelessly lost.

* * *

Feudal Europe welcomed chess with open arms, for all who disposed of leisure in those days of immobility—men and women, whether in castle or army, donjon or monastery—found in it a much-needed mental exercise wherewith to combat the tedium of their intellectually isolated lives.

From the twelfth to the fifteenth centuries, chess occupied among those of gentle birth, and later in the homes of burgesses, a relatively greater place than even cards in any modern time.

Crusaders and Saracens had at least one common pursuit in their respective tents; the troubadour was doubly sure of a castle welcome when he included, as he usually did with his repertoire of song and romance, some skill at chess; and knights and maidens resorted to the game as the accepted mode of polite social intercourse. The familiarity with chess of all well-bred damsels of olden time is well illustrated by Shakespeare's introducing Miranda, in Act V of "The Tempest," playing with the but recently shipwrecked Ferdinand, within three hours of their meeting.

The game found its way to some extent among the people, making serious inroads on the time of those supposed to work, and apprentices were bound in indentures to abstain, among other things, from chess. John Huss, the Bohemian Reformer, while in prison, deplored not only the excessive time he had spent at this game, but also the great risks he had run therewith of being subject to violent passion!

* * *

The medieval game was much slower than modern chess, on account of the small value of the queen and bishop. A preliminary period was necessary for each side to muster its forces into a strategic position of its own choosing, without giving much attention at first to the opponent. This lack of liveliness caused the ready-made position or "jeu parti" to be hailed with enthusiasm by countless players in the latter Middle Ages, and treatises in Latin, Old French and Middle English, dealing with innumerable "gius" or "guys," as problems were called for short on both sides of the Channel, form the major part of early chess literature, and fill quantities of MSS. in the Cotton, King's, and other famous libraries, in the British Museum and elsewhere.

This word "guy" was an abbreviation of giu-parti, an even or divided game. In Latin, the international language of chess, it was rendered "jocus partitus," and in English as the "jupertye" or "jupardie," from which is derived our word jeopardy.

"Shah," the Persian word for the king, has been adopted to designate the actual game in all Europe, north and east of the Pyrenees, as in the German "schach," the Italian "scacchi," the English plural form "chess," etc. "Mat," meaning in Persian "defeated," is everywhere used for the winning move, just as at Chosroes' court fourteen centuries ago, the word "check" in our checkmate having the literal meaning of king.

The chessboard was known in Norman England as the "exchequier," and the English Exchequer dates from Henry I's Treasury officers seated around a checkered cloth-covered table, the squares of which facilitated the subdivision of money or counters.

The revolution which took place on the chessboard at the beginning of the sixteenth century, whereby the queen from being the weakest became the strongest piece, actually symbolized woman's emergence about that time from medieval obscurity into the greater freedom of the Renaissance, and is an epic in itself.

E. F. B.

From the World's Great Capitals—Paris

PARIS

AMERICANS may be said to have made the grapefruit famous. Only to supply the demand of the American traveler has this fruit made its appearance upon European menus. It is quite natural, therefore, that its name should appear in English in fruit shops and restaurants, to be pronounced in France as "grèpefroutt." But the borrowing of this English name was unnecessary, according to the correspondent of a Paris daily, who declares that the grapefruit has long been known in France as the "pamplemousse," and was celebrated years ago by Bernardin de Saint-Pierre in "Paul et Virginie." The tree which bears it is known in France as the "pamplemoussier" or "pompoléon," and the fruit has long been used for making preserves or marmalade. The tree grows in southern France and North Africa.

* * *

Remnants of the old fortifications which used to encircle Paris are becoming more and more difficult to find. Many of the old gateways have disappeared and where once were moats are blocks of apartment houses. Now that the levying of a tax on the petrol brought into the city in the tanks of motorcars has ceased, one reason for maintaining "octroi" stations at the gates of the city has ceased to exist. Some vestiges of the old fortifications can still be seen at the Porte de la Villette, but the work of demolishing these is soon to commence. The Porte de Clichy is also doomed. The Porte de Picpus, popularly known as the Porte Dorée, has completely disappeared, to make way for the principal entrance to the International Colonial Exhibition of 1931. Greater Paris cannot be held within the ancient bounds.

* * *

The Parisian garage worker, it appears, spends his days working over—and under—motorcars, but rarely rides in them. He works hard that others may enjoy the pleasure or profit of his labor. He goes to and from his work in the "Métro," or by tram or bus. The more dense the traffic on Paris streets, the more there is for him to do. He sometimes hears the man whose car he is working on discourse of the delights of motoring, of winding roads by gentle streams, of Alpine scenery, or of coasts of azure. But he never sees them. Now he is to have his chance. A group of influential motorcar owners met in Paris the other day and decided to found a society having for its object the organization of motor trips at least twice a year for these hard-working garagists.

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Some street cries are still to be heard in Paris, above the roar of traffic. The most common is, perhaps, the call of the old clothes man, with his singsong reiteration of "Habits, habits," or "chand d'habits." The chair mender is also heard, but he now often uses a bell, or plays a little tune on a small horn. The goatherd has been ousted from the city by prefectorial order. The birdseed-seller has disappeared, following in the way of the more ancient water carriers and torch or lantern carriers. In their stead has come the motorhorn, which in Paris has a characteristic note of cheerfulness, even of impudence, although most people would agree that it is less musical than the old street cries.

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Among Paris railway stations undergoing transformations—the Gare de l'Est, the Gare d'Orsay and the Gare d'Austerlitz have been mentioned in these columns—the Gare Saint-Lazare must not be forgotten. Among the most central of Paris stations in location, it is one of the most familiar to American travelers, for many of the boat trains enter Paris by this route. The interior of the station is to be entirely refinished, and the "Salle des pas-perdus," now the largest in Paris, is to be completely redecorated in marble. Marble surfaces will be applied to 11,000 square meters of wall space. There will be two series of marble columns running through the hall from the Rue d'Amsterdam to the Rue de Rome. A battery of automatic ticket machines will be installed. The work is expected to be finished by June 15, when the summer train schedules become effective.

Letters to The Christian Science Monitor

Brief communications are welcomed, but The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board must remain sole judge of their suitability, and this Board does not hold itself or this newspaper responsible for the facts or opinions presented. Anonymous letters are destroyed unread.

Inoculation in the Army

To THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

As an ex-service man from the United States Army, I should like to give my experience to corroborate the letter written by Denis J. Desmond in the Monitor of December 19.

Before I was sent "overseas" I was inoculated three times. Twice after that my physical service record was lost. This record contained the dates of my inoculations, so after each time my service record was lost I had to be reinoculated to make a new service record. This was making nine inoculations within a period of one enlistment.

After every inoculation I became sick. On one occasion I lost consciousness. When I came to, the hospital corps man who injected the needle into my arm felt very much relieved. He later remarked that he had feared that I had got an overdose, which might be fatal.

In the United States Army before the late war it was not uncommon to hear of an old soldier who had spent many years in the service with the intention of retiring after thirty years of army life, abandon the army before the retirement for no other reason than that of dreading to be reinoculated, which army regulations require at the expiration of four years of service.

BERNARD KOTTEK.

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